

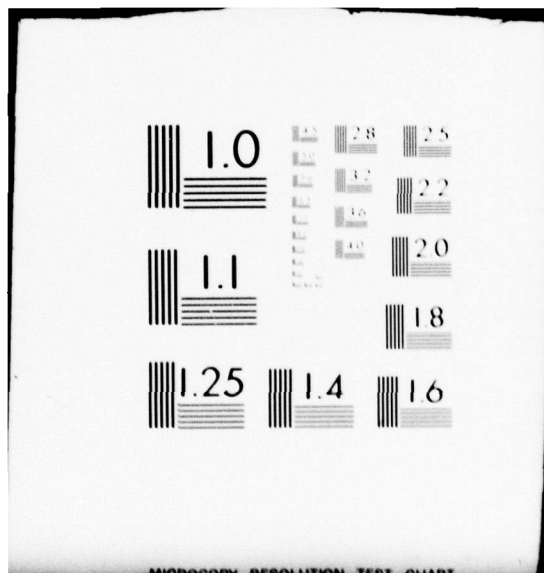
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SEGMENTATION OF TOUCHING ENGLISH LETTERS.(U)
MAR 79 R E BENTKOWSKI

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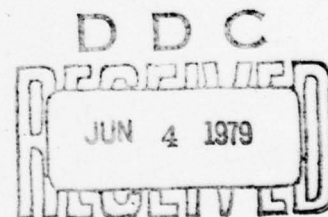
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SEGMENTATION OF TOUCHING
ENGLISH LETTERS

THESIS

AFIT/GE/EE/79-1

Roy E. Bentkowski
2nd Lt USAF



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SEGMENTATION OF TOUCHING
ENGLISH LETTERS.

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Master's THESIS

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Roy E. Bentkowski, B.S.
2nd Lt USAF

Graduate Electrical Engineering

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Abstract

This paper examines the problem of building a machine to read uncontrolled type fonts set with essentially no space between letters (within words). The consequence of this type of data, which represents the usual format of printed text, is that the data vectors produced by the optical scanner contain multiple letters and/or fragments of letters that cannot be easily separated.

An algorithm based on a variant of running cross-correlation between prototype letters and successively "windowed" fragments of the sentence is employed. The algorithm computes the Euclidean distance between prototypes and the sentence fragment in a filtered Fourier domain.

It is shown that appropriate normalization and windowing techniques allow perfect recognition of touching letters within words. This occurs even when no apriori knowledge of letter location within the word is available, provided that suitable prototypes can be established.

Multiple alphabet prototypes were then built and used to examine widely differing type fonts. Techniques to set acceptance thresholds were evaluated and the behavior of the resulting recognition system tabulated. A number of false triggers did occur in this case and these were discussed. Recommendations for further improvements in the system are suggested.

Introduction

Background

A reading machine (to read uncontrolled, linotype-set fonts) based on correlation mathematics (Refs 3 and 4) has never been successfully operated, apparently because of the nature of the noise in the data stream that such systems are required to process. The noise arises from multiple mechanisms, including shape variations, and has never been well defined because the processes producing it seem to have no useful description. Empirical data for this noise does not seem to exist in the literature. Recognition algorithms are unable to reliably operate a threshold detection machine, even for isolated letters where the best prototype has been employed. In the more realistic case of touching (or nearly touching) letters, as set by linotype or equivalent machines, an additional noise consequent to multiple complete and incomplete signals in the observation window further reduces the accuracy of all known algorithms.

In a previous thesis by Captain Paul Kabler (Ref 2), 150 alphabets with widely varying fonts were digitized, and these serve as the basis data set for this thesis. The Fourier transforms of these vectors were obtained in the unpublished work of Captain Troy Sponaugle (Ref 5), and were used to test various isolated letters in a correlation-type recognition system against the kinds of noise mentioned above.

Captain Sponaugle then constructed various data sentences from the two-space letter data. These sentences were each made from a distinct alphabet with fixed spacing between the letters. Further improvements of the computer algorithms enabled reading the sentence by passing a window across the sentence by single element increments. This program and the data files are the basic research tools for this thesis.

Objectives

The major objective of this thesis is to solve the segmentation problem of touching English letters. A method of shaping the windows to de-emphasize the energy in the right and left edges of the letters is used. This method eliminates some of the noise introduced by the neighboring letters, and in fact, produces more reliable recognition.

The computer performance is evaluated by comparing the computer output with the actual content of the window; this enables acceptance thresholds to be set for each letter. Therefore, a simple decision rule can be implemented in this recognition system.

Approach

This section begins by summarizing the logic executed by the actual pattern recognition algorithm. It then continues by discussing the various window shaping functions that can be applied by the programs. The types of window shaping functions used include:

Unshaped (or Full)
Trapezoid
Gaussian

This section concludes with a summary of the data files and computer programs (Ref 5) used in this thesis. The two data files are:

LETTERS
SENDAITA

The three computer programs used are:

MAKFLTR
PROTOBLD
CMPRSEN

Figure 1 gives a flowchart of the way that the programs and data files interact. In the figure, the circles represent the data files and the rectangular boxes represent the computer programs. The triangular boxes are files built by the indicated programs for use in later programs.

Pattern Recognition Algorithm

A brief description of the pattern recognition algorithm used in this thesis follows. This algorithm is used in the MAKFLTR and CMPRSEN program, which is discussed later in this thesis.

A window is brought in as a digitized 32 x 32 element

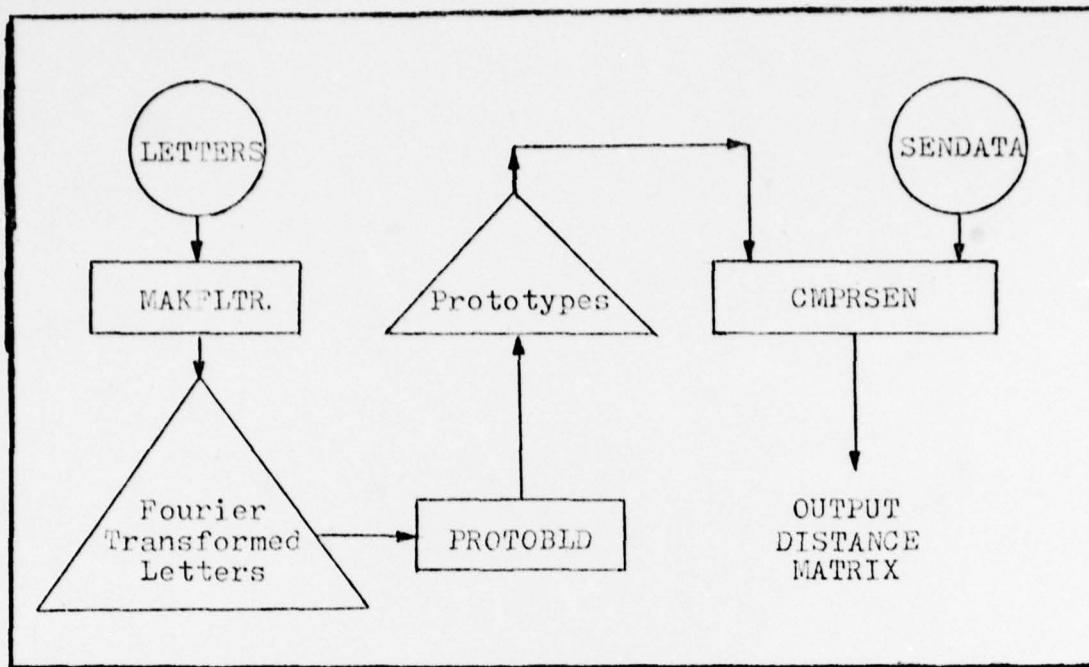


Fig 1. Interaction of Data Files and Computer Programs

array, consisting of zeros and ones. This array is then input to a discrete Fourier transform routine, FOURT (Ref 1), which obtains the two-dimensional Fourier transform of the input array. The discrete two-dimensional Fourier transform is calculated as follows:

$$O(r,s) = \sum_{k=1}^K \sum_{l=1}^L I(k,l) \exp \left[-j2\pi \left(\frac{kr}{K} + \frac{ls}{L} \right) \right]$$

where $j = \sqrt{-1}$, $I(k,l)$ = input array, and $O(r,s)$ = output array.

The array that is output from the FOURT routine is then further processed. First it is filtered in order to eliminate the spatial harmonics greater than the fourth (Ref 6). This allows reduction of the signal space to 81 - space.

The array is then energy normalized to insure that the energy of each vector is unity. Energy normalization is computed as follows:

$$N(r,s) = O(r,s) / \left[\sum_{r=1}^2 \sum_{s=1}^2 O^2(r,s) \right]^{1/2}$$

where $O(r,s)$ is output array from FOURT routine and $N(r,s)$ is the normalized array.

The normalized array is then reordered into a one-dimensional array. This new array contains the DC term followed by the real part of the first harmonic, the imaginary part of the first harmonic, the real part of the second harmonic, etc. This is the same format used for all data vectors.

The next step in the algorithm is to calculate the Euclidean distance between the input and a prototype. This is simply done using the following equation:

$$\text{Distance} = \left[\sum_{i=1}^{91} [W^2(i) - P^2(i)] \right]^{1/2}$$

where $W(i)$ = one-dimensional window array and $P(i)$ = one-dimensional prototype array. Thus when the input array is exactly the same as the prototype array the distance is equal to zero - or a perfect match.

Window Shapes

The three window functions used in this thesis are the unshaped (or full), trapezoidal and Gaussian shapes. These various functions are applied to windows in both the MAKFLTR and CMPSRN programs (see the Program section below).

Each of these window functions are calculated to obtain 32 normalized values, with the highest value being unity. The values are put into an array such that the unity values are centered within it. Then each of the 32 columns within the window are multiplied by the corresponding array value. This process causes a de-emphasis of the window edges, thus reducing the noise introduced by the neighboring letters. This process also reduces the signal but not enough to significantly change the recognition distances.

In the case of the unshaped (or full) window function the above described array contains all ones. This allows the window to be read in directly, with no change made. It is used only to see the effect the neighboring letters have on recognition distances.

In this thesis the trapezoid plateau length was varied in order to study window shape affects. The various values used for the plateau length were 1, 5, 10, 15, 20, 25, and 30 columns. Examples of these window functions are given in Figure 2.

The Gaussian window function was obtained using the following equation:

$$W(x) = \begin{cases} \exp[-(x-16)^2/2s^2] & x=1,2,\dots,16 \\ \exp[-(x-17)^2/2s^2] & x=17,18,\dots,32 \end{cases}$$

where $W(x)$ is the Gaussian window array, x is the column position along the window, and s is the standard deviation.

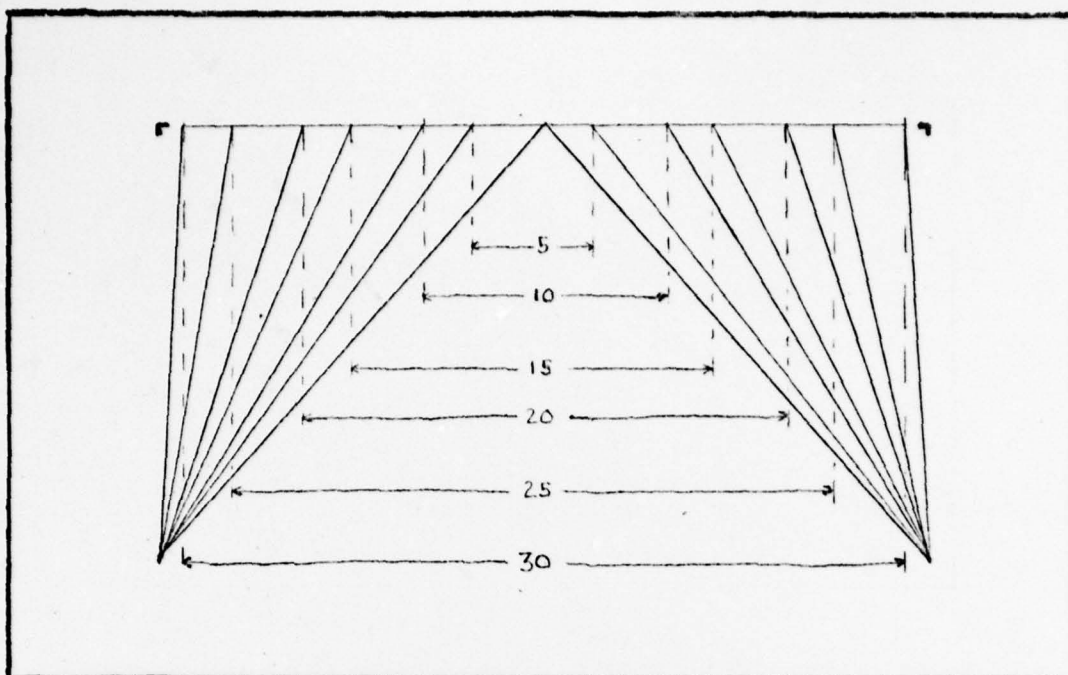


Fig 2. Various Trapezoidal Window Shapes

The range of standard deviations used were values of 2, 5, and 10 columns. Examples of these window functions are given in Figure 3.

The above described process is executed in the sub-routine TRPMLT. This routine is listed in the MAKFLTR and CMPRSEN programs (see Appendix C, pg. 69; Appendix E, pg. 101 respectively). It should be noted that these listings contain only the Gaussian logic, but any type window can be implemented by simply substituting the new function logic.

Data

LETTERS. This data file contains the digitized letters of 150 various font alphabets. Each of these stored letters are isolated and centered in a 32 x 32 element window.

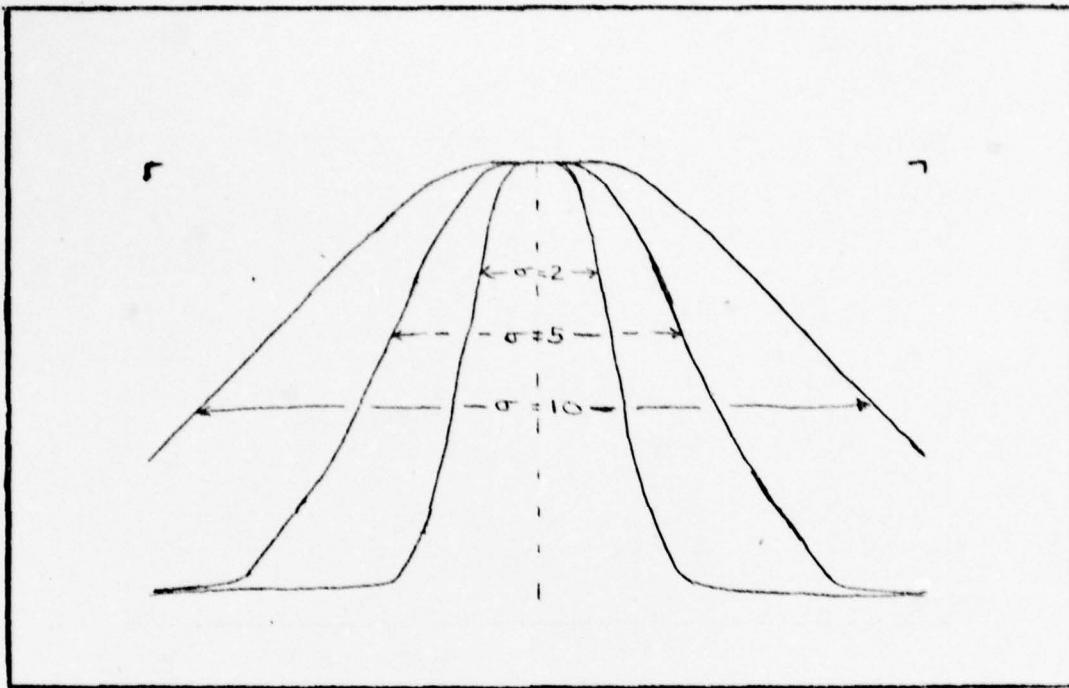


Fig 3 Various Gaussian Window Shapes

This data file is used by the MAKFLTR program discussed below. Some examples of the data in this file are shown in Appendix A.

SENDATA. This file contains various numbered sentences. Each sentence is 133 columns long and 32 rows high. These sentences consist of letters in a line, in the manner of an ordinary sentence but with no spacing between letters. Each letter within a sentence comes from a single alphabet so there is no mixing of fonts within the sentence.

This data file is used by the CMFRSEN program discussed below. A complete list of the sentences used, and their characteristics are shown in Appendix B.

Programs

MAKFLTR. This program produces the Fourier transformed letters necessary to build the prototypes. It applies a shaped window to each isolated letter in the data file LETTERS. This shaped letter is then Fourier transformed and stored in the format used by the PROTOBLD program discussed below. A complete listing of this program is included in Appendix C.

PROTOBLD. This program uses the file built by the MAKFLTR program. It uses the shaped Fourier letters to build average prototypes. The averaging process used is the summing of the Fourier components for each letter and dividing by the number of alphabets used. The formula used is as follows:

$$P(K) = \frac{1}{N} \sum_{i=1}^N L_i(K)$$

Where $L_i(K)$ is the K^{th} component of the Fourier representation of the i^{th} alphabet-version of a letter. $P(K)$ is the K^{th} component of the Fourier representation of the prototype.

This program also permits the user to specify which alphabets are to be used in the averaging process. A complete listing of this program is included in Appendix D.

CMRSEN. This program contains the recognition algorithm. It requires, as input, both the prototypes and a data sentence. The sentence is read by passing a 32 x 32 element window along the sentence. The input at each window position is run through the algorithms discussed in the previous sections.

These Euclidean distances are output from the CMRSEN

program in two formats. The first format is a list of the distance each prototype is from each window along the sentence. This allows easy observation of each distance between prototypes and the contents of the window. The second format is a listing of the best five choices (i.e. lowest distances) for each window position along the sentence.

There is an additional capability of using either complex or amplitude Fourier spectra. However the same Euclidean distance logic is used for either spectra. A complete listing of the program is included in Appendix E.

Results

Single Alphabet Prototypes

Two measurements are used to evaluate the performance of the recognition system. The first is the Euclidean distance to the correct choice. The second measurement is the figure of merit (FOM), which is defined as the ratio of the distances from the second choice to the first choice. Therefore, the FOM has a range of values greater than unity as long as the first choice is also the correct choice.

The first prototypes were built from a single, unshaped alphabet, identified as alphabet #10. This is the same alphabet used to construct sentences numbered one to four (see Appendix B, pg. 26). Thus we have perfect prototypes for each letter in alphabet #10; in the sense that the sentences are constructed from the same letters as the prototypes.

Using the above prototypes, sentence number one ("ABCDEFGH") was read in with the unshaped (or full) function being used. This allowed a standard for further comparisons. The only noise in the data, in this case, is provided by the adjacent letters in the scan windows. This sentence was also read in using the various trapezoidal-shaped function described in the previous section. The lowest recognition distances and highest FOM to the correct choices occurred when the trapezoid plateau length was equal to five columns.

New prototypes were then constructed with a trapezoidal

shape of plateau length equal to five columns and various trapezoidal shaped functions were applied to read sentence number one using these new prototypes. This time the best recognition distances occurred for trapezoidal function shape with plateau length of one column. These empirical results suggested a function shape with a sharper peak.

A Gaussian function was chosen next. The various Gaussian prototypes were each run through the different Gaussian window shapes. From these runs the best recognition occurred when the prototypes and window function had a standard deviation of two columns. The above results are summarized in Table I. Note especially the very low, virtually zero, distances to the correct prototype.

The data in Appendix F are the actual computer output of the five lowest distances for each window position along sentence number one. The three outputs are for both prototype and window standard deviations equal to 2, 5, and 10 columns. These data show how the recognition distances depend upon the standard deviations.

These prototypes are then run along the sentences numbered one to four with a Gaussian function shaped window of standard deviation of two columns. Tables II and III summarize the output from the complex and amplitude spectra, respectively. The tables give a listing of the lowest distance achieved by each prototype filter on each of the four sentences. It shows how the correct prototype distances fall to nearly zero. It should

TABLE I

Distance and Figure of Merit Data for Various Window Shapes on Sentence 1

Prototypes	A10			A10/T5			A10/G2	
Window	FULL			T5			T1	
Letter	DX	FOM		DX	FOM		DX	FOM
B	.786	1.085		.376	1.495		.353	1.530
C	1.053	1.174		.536	1.664		.507	1.712
D	.798	1.189		.408	1.716		.366	1.861
E	.932	1.048		.524	1.389		.521	1.376
F	.792	1.229		.450	1.798		.443	1.725
G	.487	1.608		.303	2.327		.248	2.605

KEY

DX → distance to first choice FOM = Figure of Merit = $\frac{\text{Distance to second choice}}{\text{Distance to first choice}}$

An → A: Alphabet n = alphabet number used

Tm → T: Trapezoid m = length of trapezoid plateau

Cj → G: Gaussian j = standard deviation of Gaussian window

und = undefined

TABLE II

Complex Spectrum - Lowest Distance Achieved by Prototype Filters

Sentence Number	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M
1	.638*	.000	.000	.000	.001	.004	.000	.541	.219	.330	.564	.763	.710
2	.590	.793	.519	.305	.672	.514	.392	.942*	.066	.000	.000	.824†	.000
3	.475	.556	.556	.652	.506	.434	.669	.637	.172	.366	.500	.761	.551
4	.490	.846	.701	.284	.777	.828	.635	.861	.687	.759	.428	.755	.402
	N	O	P	Q	R	S	T	U	V	W	X	Y	Z
1	.789	.431	.412	.723	.506	.572	.183	.624	.439	.828	.628	.649	.699
2	.000	.000	.738	.741	.603	.635	.223	.689	.502	.735	.317	.515	.683
3	.550	.671	.421*	.000	.000	.014	.000	.000	.000	.366	.556	.409	.737
4	.317	.554	.876	.827	.830	.621	.710	.736	.295	.000	.000	.000	.000

Prototypes - Alphabet #10, Gaussian Shape (Standard Deviation = 2)

Window - Gaussian Shape (Standard Deviation = 2)

* Letter never centered in window

† Bad data letter

TABLE III

Amplitude Spectrum - Lowest Distance Achieved by Prototype Filters

Sentence Number	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M
1	.246*	.000	.000	.000	.000	.002	.000	.355	.116	.131	.289	.416	.206
2	.204	.524	.207	.187	.467	.391	.211	.500*	.051	.000	.000	.395 [†]	.000
3	.204	.366	.330	.244	.306	.259	.363	.358	.120	.105	.206	.352	.180
4	.222	.586	.112	.197	.536	.501	.298	.485	.399	.348	.212	.367	.164
	N	O	P	Q	R	S	T	U	V	W	X	Y	Z
1	.358	.223	.251	.346	.309	.252	.092	.244	.258	.329	.290	.221	.420
2	.000	.000	.485	.275	.343	.461	.057	.330	.181	.336	.182	.230	.399
3	.326	.345	.213*	.000	.000	.012	.000	.000	.000	.249	.282	.209	.411
4	.272	.294	.554	.275	.439	.360	.345	.286	.133	.000	.000	.000	.000

Prototypes - Alphabet #10, Gaussian Shape (Standard Deviation = 2)

Window - Gaussian Shape (Standard Deviation = 2)

* Letter never centered in window

† Bad data letter

be noted that the way the sentence is read in causes the first letter of each sentence never to be centered in the window. This is the reason that the letters A, H and P do not drop to zero. This was not corrected in this project (by adding leading columns of zeros to the sentences) because of time considerations. The letter L, in sentence number two is incomplete because when the sentence was built the lower bar was omitted (see Appendix B, pg. 28). These data errors can be easily corrected once the sentence building program is restored to the computer files.

Multiple Alphabet Prototypes

The next step was to introduce multiple alphabet prototypes. The alphabets used were Kabler's numbers 10, 11, 12, 13, 14 and 15 (Ref 2). These are some of the alphabets (number 15 was excluded) that were used to construct the sentence data (see Appendix B). Note that with multiple alphabets an additional source of noise, really a "shape" noise, is added to the problem. As a consequence one would expect the performance of the system to be degraded.

In the single alphabet prototype case, it was found that the Gaussian shaped window gave perfect results. Therefore, the various Gaussian shaped prototypes were built from the six alphabets. Each of these prototypes were run along sentence number one with the various Gaussian functions applied. In this case, the best recognition (i.e. lowest distances, highest FOM) occurred when the

prototypes had a standard deviation of ten columns and the window had a standard deviation of five columns.

These best prototypes were then run along all 22 of the data sentences. Both the complex and amplitude spectra output was obtained. However, as expected, the distances in this case did not drop to zero.

Some examples of the raw data output from the above discussion is contained in Appendix G. These data are the lowest five distances for each window position along sentences numbered one to four. This Appendix contains the output for both the complex and amplitude spectra.

Acceptance thresholds were then set for each letter. This would allow a simple decision scheme to make the detection choice. Therefore, for each window, where the letter was relatively centered within the window, the distances were recorded for each of the 26 letters. This was repeated for each letter in every sentence until five distances (one for each alphabet), were obtained for each letter, and for each spectra. The highest number for each letter was then set as the acceptance threshold. Therefore, all letters were detailed by the threshold mechanism.

Using the Euclidean distances output for each prototype along the sentences, every number below that letter threshold was marked. When both spectra agreed (i.e. triggered at the same sentence position) the program declared that letter was in the window. But when this was done there were a large number of false triggers.

It was then observed that the letters from alphabet #11 were determining thresholds in most of the cases. These sentences were made of atypically thin letters. Thresholds were reset omitting this alphabet and there was a substantial decrease in the number of false triggers.

A summary of these false triggers is given in Table IV. Five letters (I, J, O, Q, W) were consistently falsely triggered. Other false triggers did occur for the different alphabets, and these are entered in the table.

TABLE IV
Multiple Alphabet Prototypes - False Trigger Chart

Alphabet Number	Sentence Numbers	False Trigger Letters
10	1 - 4	A, B, C, N, R, T
12	10 - 13	C, D, H, L, U
13	14 - 17	D, H, R
14	18 - 22	A, B, E, L, R, S

Note: Letters I, J, O, Q, W missed in all alphabets

Conclusions and Recommendations

The single alphabet prototype results showed that a perhaps interesting fragment of the segmentation problem can be solved. Since the distances fall to nearly zero only on the correct letters, a simple threshold detector can be implemented. The detector can be used on either the complex or amplitude spectra.

The multiple alphabet prototype results turned out fairly well. The problem of false triggers that occurred could be attacked in a number of ways. First, and most obvious, is based on the fact that the prototypes were an average of the letters in six alphabets. These alphabets included an atypically thin font (alphabet #11) and a thick font (alphabet #14). This wide variation in font might very well account for many of the false triggers obtained. A method of ameliorating this problem is suggested below.

It would be possible to add special logic for the troublesome letters (i.e. I, J, O, Q, W). An example of this occurs when the B and I filters trigger at approximately the same location. Since the I filter would normally trigger in multiple neighboring windows, the special logic would trigger the B filter only.

Another example of special logic could be used in the following case. The recognition system triggers B, I, and E filters, within a small number of window locations. The additional logic would use the average column lengths of

B, I and E, taking into account the fact that an I could never fit between these letters, and override the I triggering.

There are other types of special logic that might be implemented. Perhaps logic based on English constraints could be included such as the rule that U always follows a Q. It is also possible to adaptively vary the window size and re-evaluate the decision computation when an ambiguity arises. However, to keep the generality of this process it is to be hoped the amount of special logic can be kept to a minimum.

The obvious next step in this project would be to go through the 150 alphabets and divide the fonts into separate categories according to the thickness of line strokes. Then prototypes for each letter could be built in these categories and tested against various sentences within the category. New thresholds could then be set as discussed previously and the results studied.

It is also necessary to develop a font detector for the overall recognition scheme. This device would enable the machine to decide the most suitable prototype to use for any input sentence. It is hoped the number of prototypes required would be considerably less than the total number of fonts read by the machine. For instance, by observation of the first Fourier transformed window of the sentence, the DC term could be used to decide the most appropriate line thickness prototype to use.

Another recommendation would be to investigate the behavior of this recognition system with arbitrary sequences

of letters within the sentence, since this thesis is concerned with the noise introduced by neighboring letters. However, the sentence data used in this thesis is of a set sequence of letters. For example, the letter C is always between letters B and D. Therefore the many combinations at different letter triplets should be investigated.

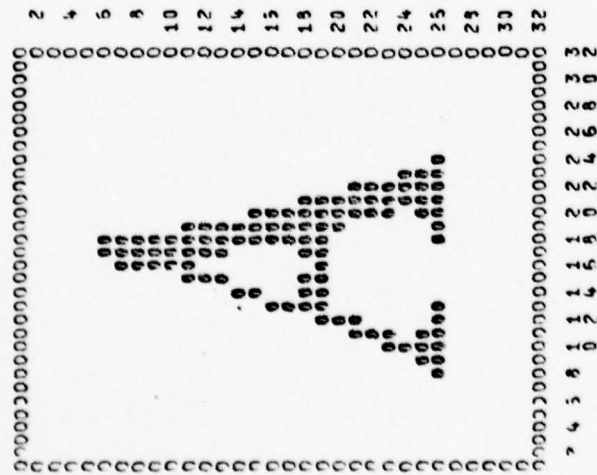
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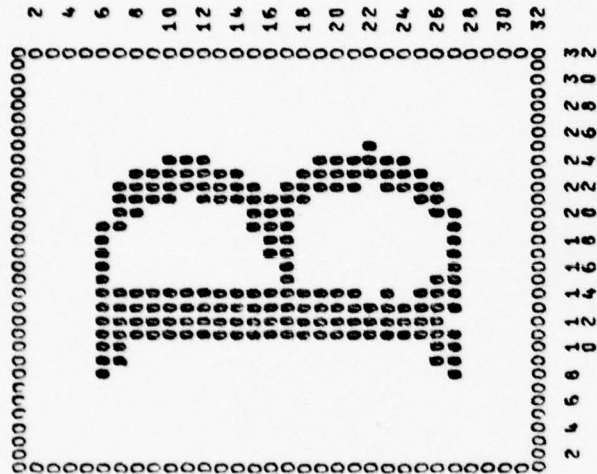
Appendix A

LETTERS

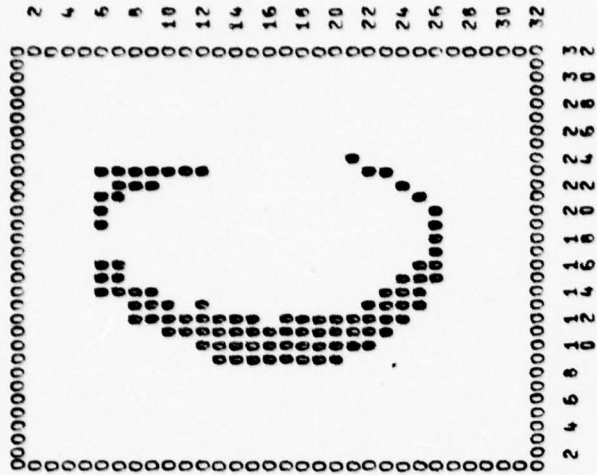
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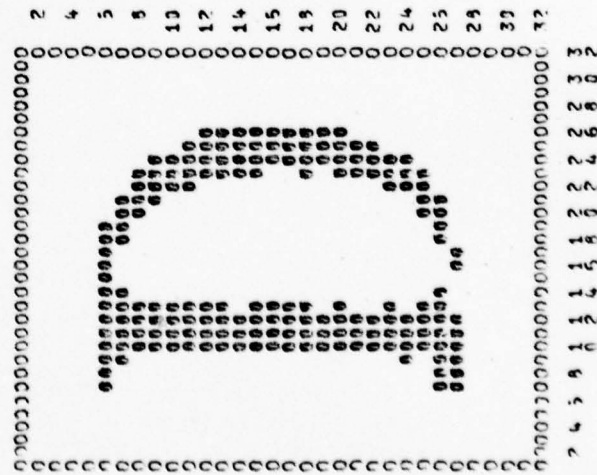
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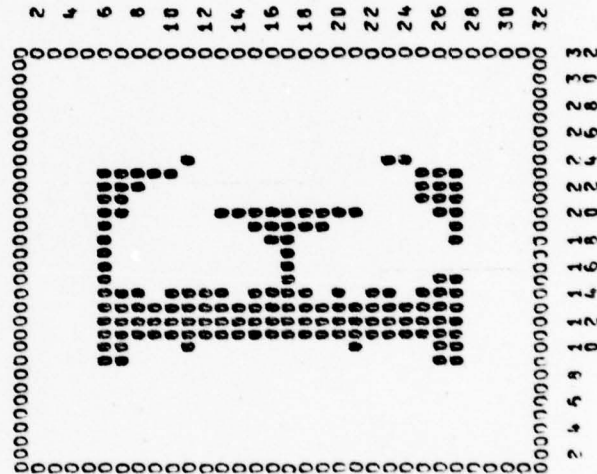
... ALPHABET 10, LETTER 3 ...



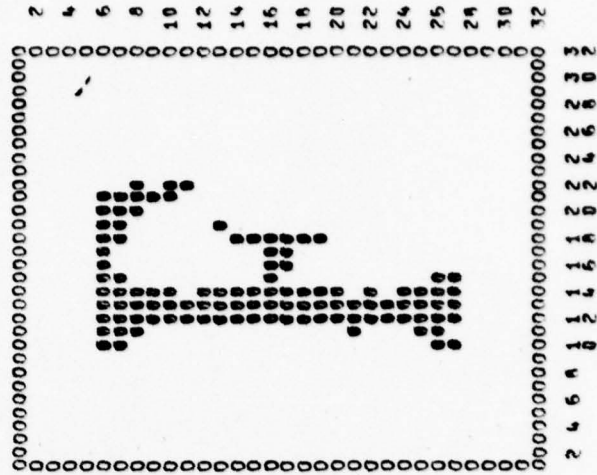
... ALPHABET 10, LETTER 4 ...



... ALPHABET 10, LETTER 5 ...



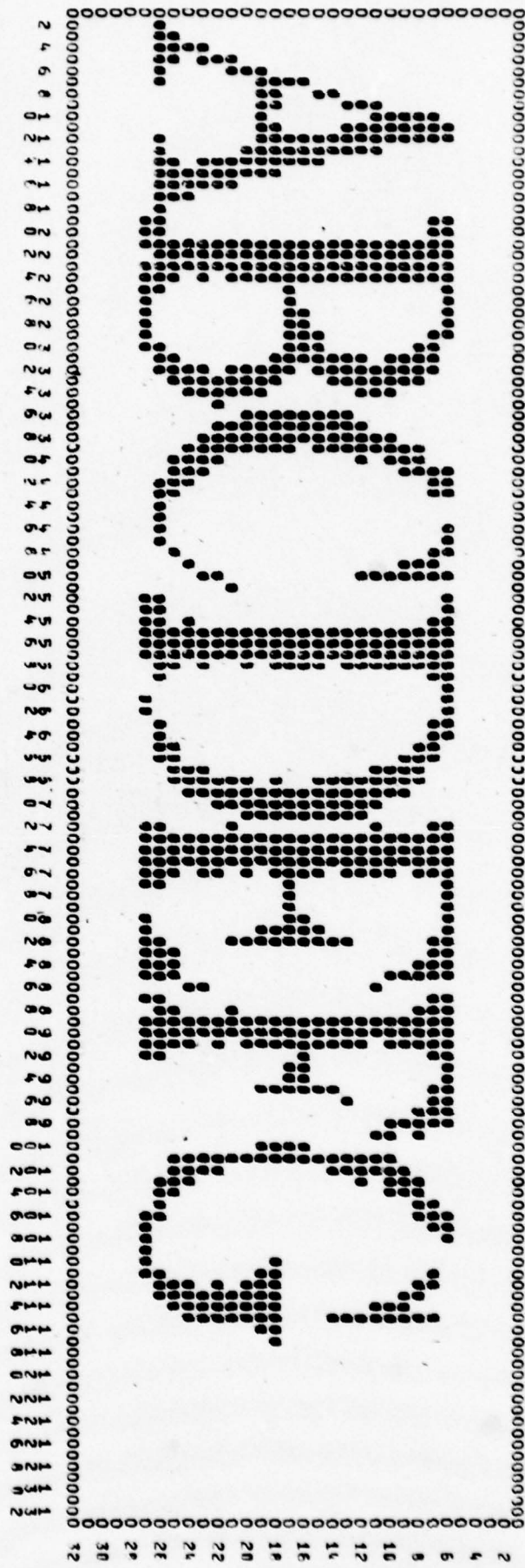
... ALPHABET 10, LETTER 6 ...



Appendix B

SENDATA

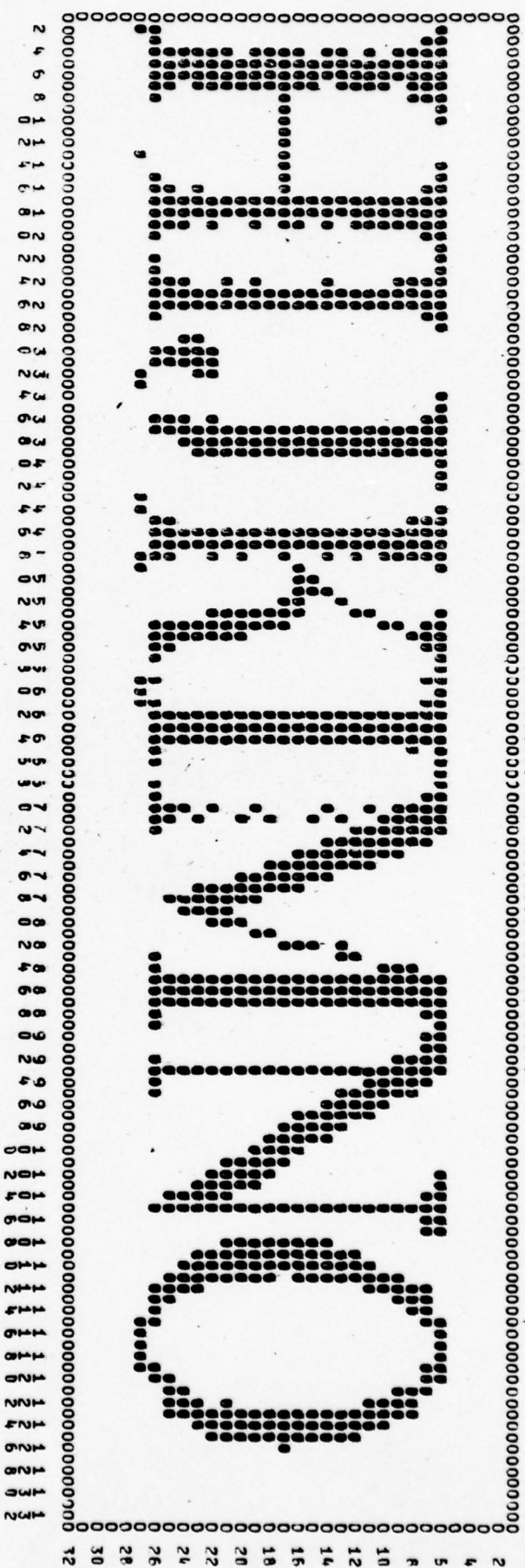
CHARACTERISTICS OF SENTENCE DATA SENTENCE NUMBER 1



SENTENCE # 1 COLUMN 1 TO 133
LETTERS APPEARING IN THE SENTENCE ARE:

COLUMNS	WIDTH	ALPHABET	LETTER
1-10	10	10	1
11-20	10	10	2
21-30	10	10	3
31-40	10	10	4
41-50	10	10	5
51-60	10	10	6
61-70	10	10	7
71-80	10	10	8
81-90	10	10	9
91-100	10	10	10

 CHARACTERISTICS OF SENTENCE DATA SENTENCE NUMBER 2



SENTENCE 4 2 COLUMN 1 TO 13
 LETTERS APPEARING IN THE SENTENCE ARE:

COLUMNS WITH ALPHABET LETTER	
21	20
22	10
23	10
24	10
25	10
26	10
27	10
28	10
29	10
30	10
31	10
32	10
33	10
34	10
35	10
36	10
37	10
38	10
39	10
40	10
41	10
42	10
43	10
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97	10
98	10
99	10
100	10

[illegible][illegible]

0	00
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97	97
98	98
99	99

23	10	30	31	22
24	10	20	41	22
25	10	21	72	22
26	10	17	6	22

A 26x26 grid of dots forming a stylized letter 'A'. The letter is composed of black dots on a white background. The top of the 'A' is a small triangle, followed by a wide horizontal bar. The two sides of the 'A' are formed by dots that curve slightly inward towards the center. The bottom of the 'A' is a wide horizontal base. The entire grid is surrounded by a border of dots, with the top and bottom borders being solid and the side borders being dashed.

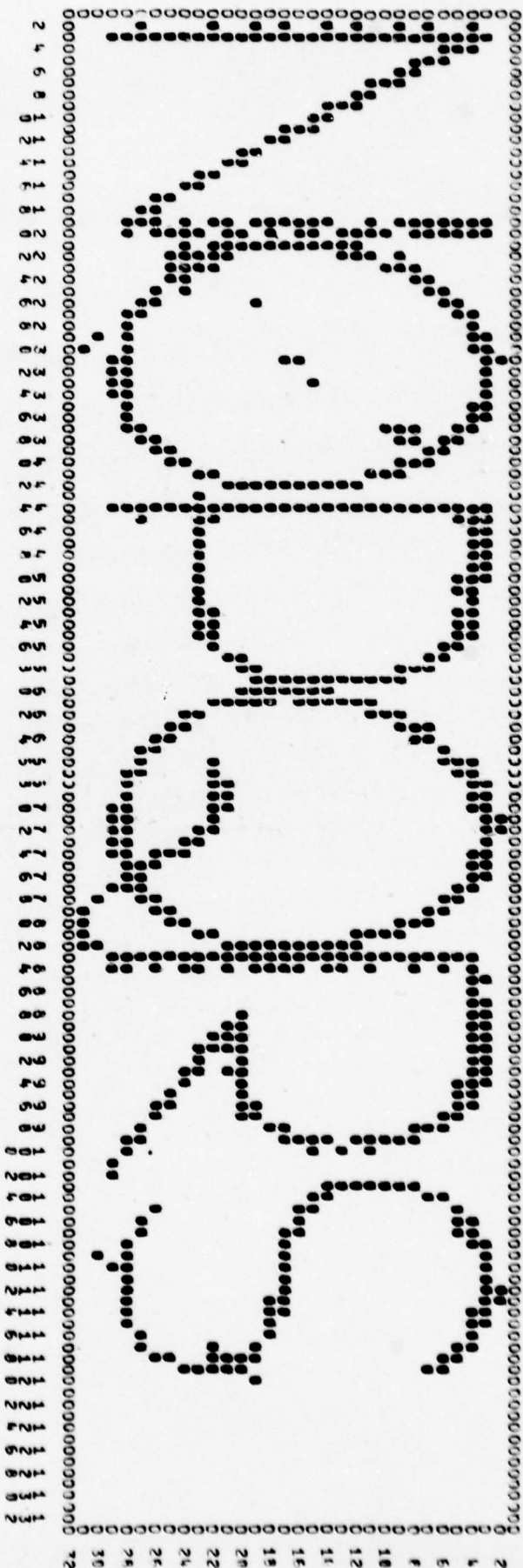
[illegible]

COLUMNS	WIDTH	ALPHABET LETTER
2-24	23	1
25-40	16	2
41-60	20	3
61-99	19	4
100-114	19	5

[illegible]

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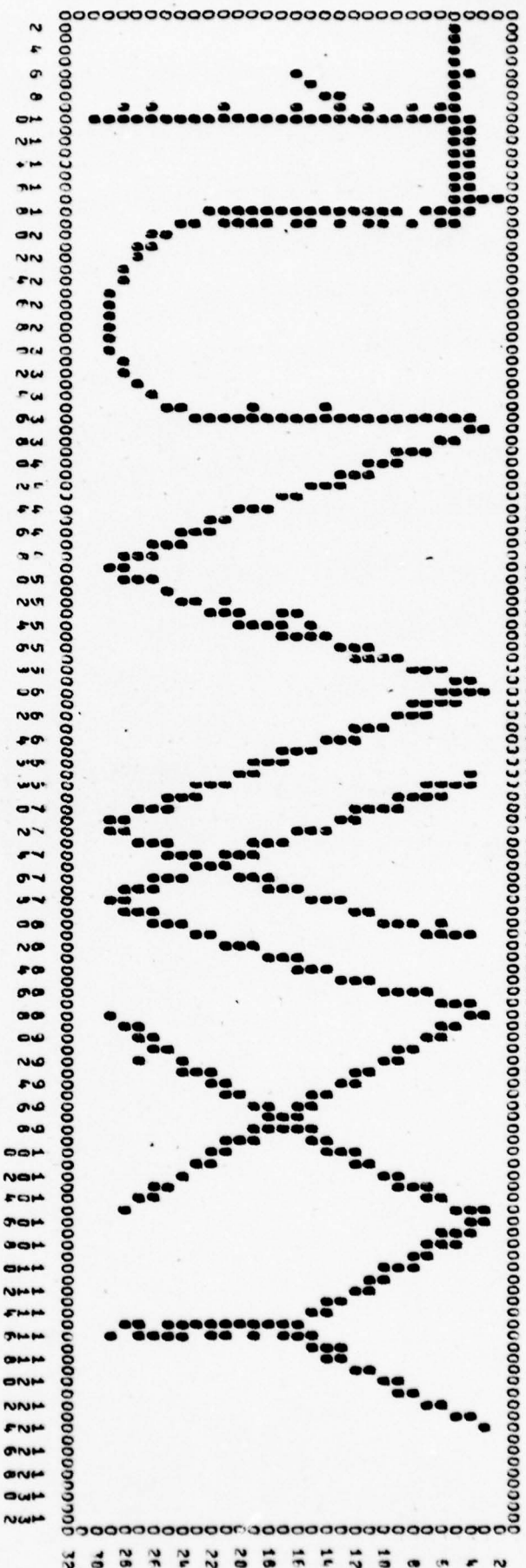
CHARACTERISTICS OF SENTENCE DATA SENTENCE NUMBER 7



SENTENCE 7 COLUMN 1 TO 123
LETTERS APPEARING IN THE SENTENCE ARE:

COLUMNS WITH ALPHABET LETTER	
2-20	13
21-42	14
43-59	15
60-62	16
63-102	17
103-120	18

CHARACTERISTICS OF SENTENCE DATA: SENTENCE NUMBER 3



SENTENCE 3 COLUMN 1 TO 1000
LETTERS APPEARING IN THE SENTENCE ARE:

COLUMNS WITH ALPHABET LETTER	
2-17	15
18-36	11
37-59	11
60-87	11
88-124	11
125-156	11
157-188	20
189-220	21
221-252	22
253-284	23
285-316	24
317-348	25

QUESTION

[illegible]

SENTENCE 9 COLUMN 1 TO 133
LETTERS APPEARING IN THE SENTENCE ARE:

COLUMNS	WIDTH	ALPHABET	LETTER
2-20	19	11	26

[illegible]

-----COLUMNS WITH ALPHABET LETTER-----

[illegible]

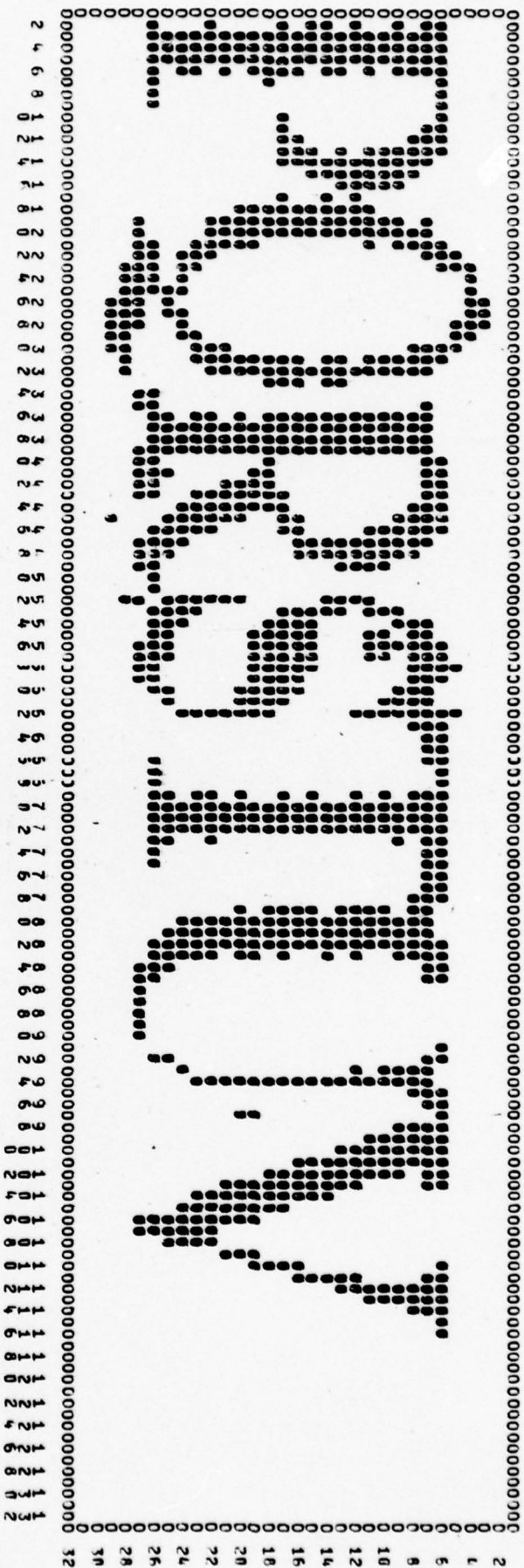
[illegible]

=====

COLUMNS	WIDTH	ALPHARET	LETTER
---------	-------	----------	--------

[illegible]

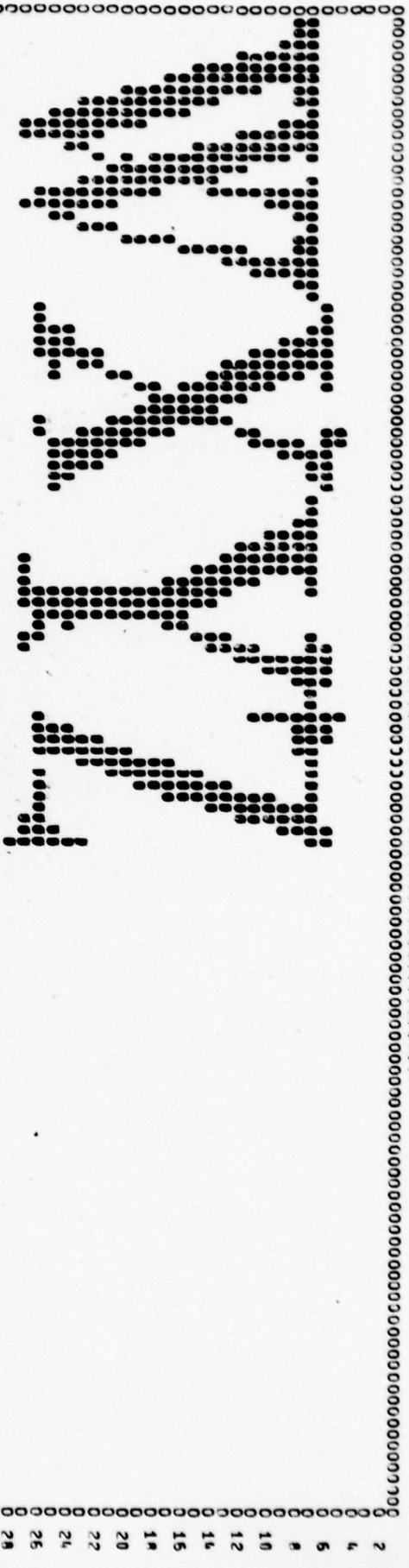
CHARACTERISTICS OF SENTENCE DATA: SENTENCE NUMBER 12.



SENTENCE # 12 COLUMN IN THE SENTENCE ARE:

COLUMNS WITH ALPHABET LETTER	
16	16
17	17
18	18
19	19
20	20
21	21
22	22

CHARACTERISTICS OF SENTENCE DATA: SENTENCE NUMBER 17.



2 4 6 8 10 12 14 16 18 20 22 24 26 28 30 32 34 36 38 40 42 44 46 48 50 52 54 56 58 60 62 64 66 68 70 72 74 76 78 80 82 84 86 88 90 92 94 96 98 100

SENTENCE 17 COLUMN 1 TO 177
LETTERS APPEARING IN THE SENTENCE ARE:

COLUMNS WITH ALPHABET LETTER	
2-26	25
27-43	17
44-74	12
	23
	24
	25
	26

A 26x26 grid of black and white squares representing the alphabet. The top row contains the letters A through Z, and the bottom row contains the numbers 1 through 26. The grid is used for a visual puzzle where the letters and numbers are represented by patterns of black and white squares.

[illegible]

=====

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90	91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100
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[illegible][illegible]

[illegible]

COLUMNS	WIDTH	ALPHABET LETTER
10	10	A
12	12	B
20	20	C
22	22	D
25	25	E
28	28	F
30	30	G
32	32	H
35	35	I
38	38	J
40	40	K
42	42	L
45	45	M
48	48	N
50	50	O
52	52	P
55	55	Q
58	58	R
60	60	S
62	62	T
65	65	U
68	68	V
70	70	W
72	72	X
75	75	Y
78	78	Z

[illegible]

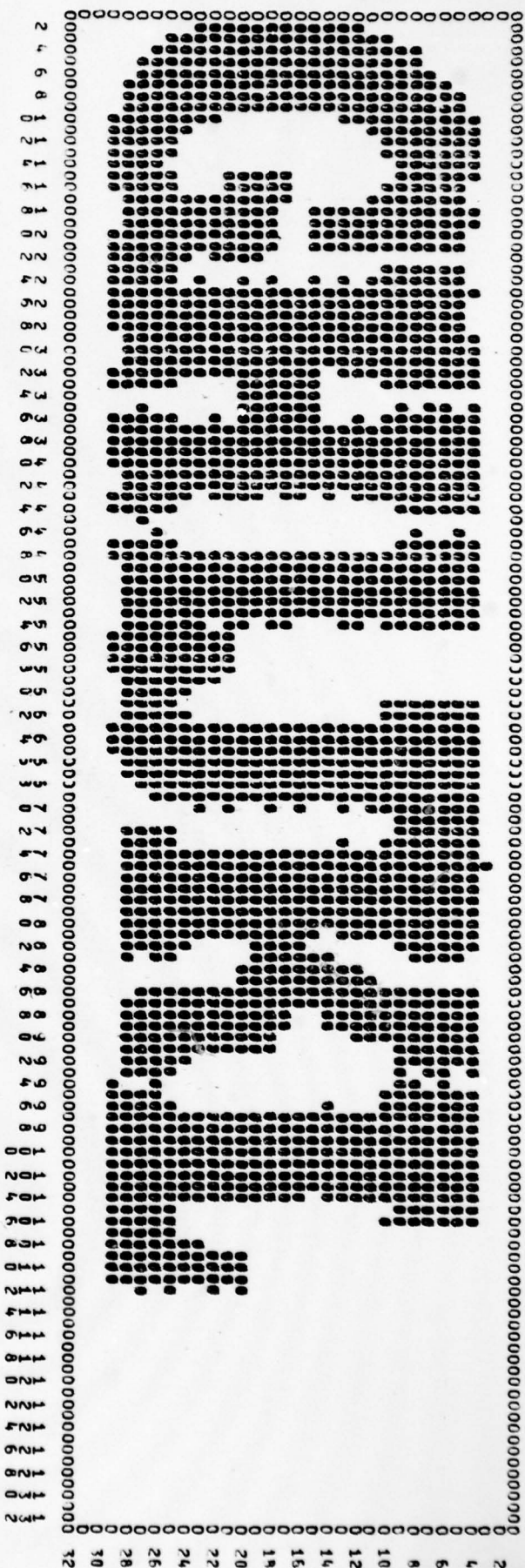
SENTENCE # 17 COLUMN 1 TO 123
LETTERS APPEARING IN THE SENTENCE ARE:

-----COLUMNS WITH ALPHABET LETTER-----
2-15 14 13 26

[illegible]

COLUMNS	WIDTH	ALPHABET LETTER
2-26	23	14
28-46	20	14
48-67	19	14
69-85	22	14
87-102	17	14
103-119	17	14

CHARACTERISTICS OF SENTENCE DATA SENTENCE NUMBER 13



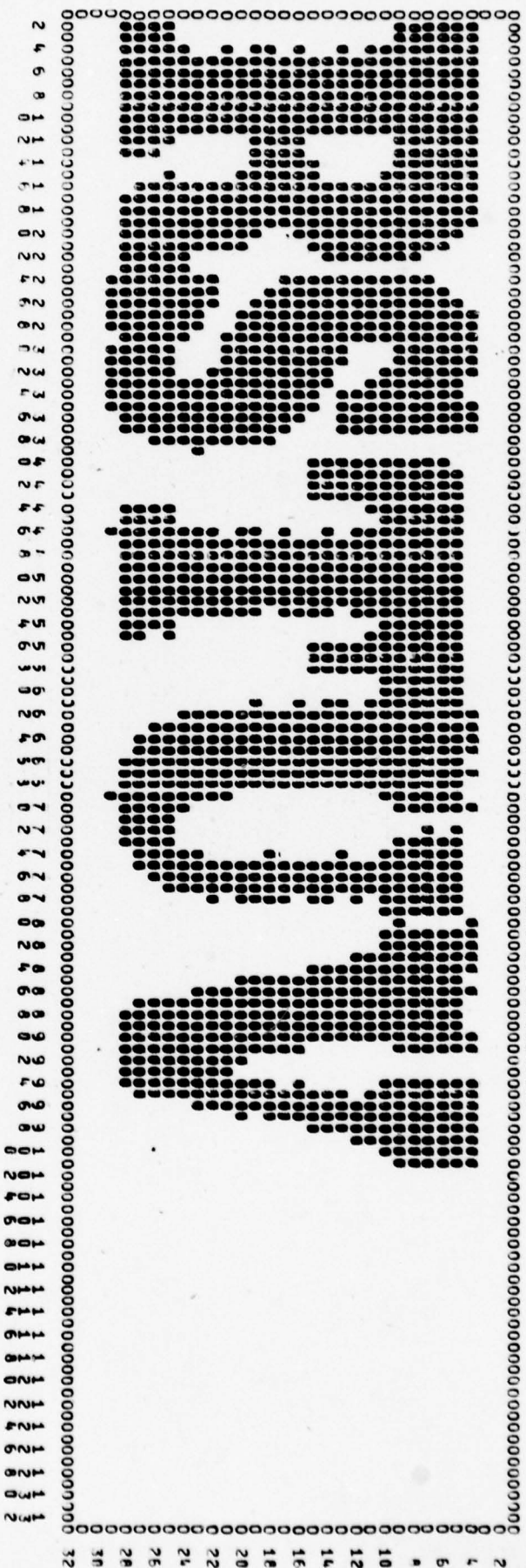
SENTENCE # 19 COLUMN 1 TO 133
LETTERS APPEARING IN THE SENTENCE ARE:

COLUMNS WITH ALPHABET LETTER	
2	21
22	14
23	14
24	14
25	14
26	14
27	14
28	14
29	14
30	14
31	14
32	14
33	14
34	14
35	14
36	14
37	14
38	14
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99	14
100	14

[illegible]

2-30	23	14	13
31-52	22	14	14
53-75	23	14	15
76-95	20	14	16
96-118	23	14	17

CHARACTERISTICS OF SENTENCE DATA: SENTENCE NUMBER 21.



SENTENCE 21 COLUMN 1 TO 101
LETTERS APPEARING IN THE SENTENCE ARE:

COLUMNS	WIDTH	ALPHABET	LETTER
2	23	14	18
24	39	15	19
40	58	13	20
59	79	21	21
80	101	22	22

[illegible]

2-	33	32	14	23
34-	57	24	14	24
56-	76	19	14	25
77-	94	19	14	26

Appendix C

MAKFLTR

```

PROGRAM MAIN(INPUT,OUTPUT,TAPE3,TAPE4)
INTEGER ALPHSTR,ALPHSTP,LTRSTRT,LTRSTOP,LTRSIZE,NSPACE,TAPEIN,
%TAPEOUT $ LOGICAL ADJUST,RANDIN $ REAL WRATIO,HRATIO
INTEGER ENORM,DC
LOGICAL      LTR,VEXPAND,XFORM,IMAGE,FLTR,INVERSE,STORE
1  FORMAT(1HT)
LTRSIZE=32 $ NSPACE=81 $ TAPEIN=3 $ TAPEOUT=4
ALPHSTR=1 $ ALPHSTP=150 $ LTRSTRT=1 $ LTRSTOP=26
ADJUST=.F. $ RANDIN=.T. $ LTR=.F. $ VEXPAND=.F. $ XFORM=.F.
IMAGE=.F. $ FLTR=.F. $ INVERSE=.F. $ STORE=.T.
ENORM=0 $ DC=0
WRITE 1
IF (RANDIN) CALL PREPLTR(TAPEIN)
CALL PREPFL(TAPEOUT)
CALL      FORTAPE(ALPHSTR,ALPHSTP,LTRSTRT,LTRSTOP,LTRSIZE,
% NSPACE,ADJUST,WRATIO,HRATIO,TAPEIN,RANDIN,TAPEOUT,LTR,
% VEXPAND,XFORM,IMAGE,FLTR,INVERSE,STORE,ENORM,DC)
STOP
END
SUBROUTINE FORTAPE(ALPHSTR,ALPHSTP,LTRSTRT,LTRSTOP,LTRSIZE,
% NSPACE,ADJUST,WRATIO,HRATIO,TAPEIN,RANDIN,TAPEOUT,LTR,
% VEXPAND,XFORM,IMAGE,FLTR,INVERSE,STORE,ENORM,DC)
INTEGER ALPHSTR,ALPHSTP,LTRSTRT,LTRSTOP,LTRSIZE,NSPACE,TAPEIN,
%TAPEOUT $ LOGICAL ADJUST,RANDIN $ REAL WRATIO,HRATIO
LOGICAL      LTR,VEXPAND,XFORM,IMAGE,FLTR,INVERSE,STORE
INTEGER LETTER(32,32),NUMLTRS,RECNUM
COMMON/LETTERS/LETTER,NUMLTRS,RECNUM
INTEGER RECFLTR
REAL FLTRLTR(180),PROTO(180)
COMMON/PROFLTR/FLTRLTR,PROTO,RECFLTR
COMMON/XFORMS/FORTLTR
COMPLEX FORTLTR(64,64)
INTEGER ALPHNUM,LTRNUM,          WIDTH,HEIGHT,NUMROWS,NUMCOLS
1  FORMAT(1H1)
3  FORMAT(1H,"ALPHABET ",I3," COMPLETE.")
WRITE 1
NUMWRDS=NSPACE+4
DO 110 ALPHNUM=ALPHSTR,ALPHSTP
DO 100 LTRNUM=LTRSTRT,LTRSTOP
CALL GETLTR(ALPHNUM,LTRNUM,TAPEIN,RANDIN)
IF (LTR)      CALL PRNTLTR(ALPHNUM,LTRNUM,.F.,.T.,.F.,.T.)
CALL XFORMIT(LTRSIZE,WIDTH,HEIGHT,ADJUST,WRATIO,HRATIO,NSPACE,
% NUMROWS,NUMCOLS,ALPHNUM,LTRNUM,VEXPAND,XFORM,IMAGE,INVERSE)
IF (XFORM)
%CALL PRNTCPX(FORTLTR,NUMROWS,NUMCOLS,1,NUMROWS,1,NUMCOLS,
%1,ALPHNUM ,LTRNUM,0,.T.,.T.)
CALL FILTER (FORTLTR,NUMROWS,NUMCOLS,FLTRLTR,NSPACE)
IF (FLTR) CALL PRNTFLR(ALPHNUM,LTRNUM,FLTELTR,NSPACE,3,.F.)
IF (ENORM.EQ.1) CALL ENORMFL(FLTRLTR,FLTRLTR,NSPACE,DC)
FLTRLTR(NSPACE+1)=WIDTH
FLTRLTR(NSPACE+2)=HEIGHT
FLTRLTR(NSPACE+3)=NUMROWS
FLTRLTR(NSPACE+4)=NUMCOLS
KEY=(ALPHNUM-1)*26+LTRNUM
IF (STORE) CALL WRITMS(TAPEOUT,FLTRLTR,NUMWRDS,KEY)
100 CONTINUE
IF (STORE) WRITE 3,(ALPHNUM)
110 CONTINUE
IF (.NOT.RANDIN) REWIND TAPEIN
C  IF (STORE) REWIND TAPEOUT
RETURN

```



```

SUBROUTINE ARRANGE (TEMP, NROWS, NCOLS, TAMP, NUMROWS, NUMCOLS)
COMPLEX TEMP(NROWS, NCOLS), TAMP(NUMROWS, NUMCOLS)
INTEGER NROWS, NCOLS, NUMROWS, NUMCOLS
DO 100 NCOL=1, NUMCOLS
DO 100 NROW=1, NUMROWS
TAMP(NROW, NCOL)=TEMP(NROW, NCOL)
100 CONTINUE
RETURN
END
SUBROUTINE ARRANGE (TEMP, NROWS, NCOLS, TAMP, NUMROWS, NUMCOLS)
INTEGER TEMP(NROWS, NCOLS), TAMP(NUMROWS, NUMCOLS)
INTEGER NROWS, NCOLS, NUMROWS, NUMCOLS
DO 100 NCOL=1, NUMCOLS
DO 100 NROW=1, NUMROWS
TAMP(NROW, NCOL)=TEMP(NROW, NCOL)
100 CONTINUE
RETURN
END
SUBROUTINE ENORMFL (FLTRLTR, NORMLTR, NSPACE, DC)
REAL FLTRLTR(NSPACE), NORMLTR(NSPACE)
INTEGER NSPACE, DC
INTEGER START, NVECTOR      $ REAL SUMSQRS
START=2
IF (DC.EQ.1) START=1
SUMSQRS=0.0
DO 100 NVECTOR=START, NSPACE
SUMSQRS=SUMSQRS+FLTRLTR(NVECTOR)**2
100 SUMSQRS=SUMSQRS** .5
IF (SUMSQRS.EQ.0.0) SUMSQRS=1.0
DO 110 NVECTOR=START, NSPACE
110 NORMLTR(NVECTOR)=FLTRLTR(NVECTOR)/SUMSQRS
IF (DC.EQ.0) NORMLTR(1)=1
RETURN
END
SUBROUTINE FILTER (FORTLTR, NUMROWS, NUMCOLS, FLTRLTR, NSPACE)
INTEGER NUMROWS, NUMCOLS, NSPACE
COMPLEX FORTLTR(NUMROWS, NUMCOLS)
REAL FLTRLTR(NSPACE)
INTEGER NHRMNC, NUMWRDS, RIGHT, LEFT, DOWN, NROW, NCOL
NHRMNC=NSPACE** .5
RIGHT=NHRMNC/2+1
LEFT=NUMCOLS-RIGHT+2
DOWN=RIGHT
FLTRLTR(1)=REAL(FORTLTR(1,1))
IF (NHRMNC.EQ.1) RETURN
NUMWRDS=0
DO 100 NCOL=2, RIGHT
NUMWRDS=NUMWRDS+2
FLTRLTR(NUMWRDS)=REAL(FORTLTR(1, NCOL))
100 FLTRLTR(NUMWRDS+1)=AIMAG(FORTLTR(1, NCOL))
DO 220 NROW=2, DOWN
DO 210 NCOL=LEFT, NUMCOLS
NUMWRDS=NUMWRDS+2
FLTRLTR(NUMWRDS)=REAL(FORTLTR(NROW, NCOL))
210 FLTRLTR(NUMWRDS+1)=AIMAG(FORTLTR(NROW, NCOL))
CONTINUE
DO 200 NCOL=1, RIGHT
NUMWRDS=NUMWRDS+2
FLTRLTR(NUMWRDS)=REAL(FORTLTR(NROW, NCOL))
200 FLTRLTR(NUMWRDS+1)=AIMAG(FORTLTR(NROW, NCOL))
CONTINUE
220 CONTINUE
RETURN
END
SUBROUTINE GETLTR (ALPHNUM, LTRNUM, TAPENUM, RANDOM)
INTEGER ALPHNUM, LTRNUM, TAPENUM

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COMMON/LOADMS/ALPHPAC
DATA RECNUM/1/
IF (.NOT.RANDOM) GO TO 7
LTRSTRT=(LTRNUM-1)*32+1
KEY=(ALPHNUM-1)*26+LTRNUM
CALL READMS(TAPENUM,ALPHPAC(LTRSTRT),32,KEY)
GO TO 60
7 CONTINUE
RECRQD=ALPHNUM
IF ((RECRQD-RECNUM).EQ.-1) GO TO 60
RECSKP=IABS(RECRQD-RECNUM)
IF (RECRQD-RECNUM) 10,30,20
10 DO 15 I=1,RECSKP
15 BACKSPACE TAPENUM
GO TO 30
20 DO 25 I=1,RECSKP
BUFFER IN (TAPENUM,1) (ALPHPAC(1),ALPHPAC(832))
CALL CHCKTPE(ALPHNUM,LTRNUM,TAPENUM)
25 CONTINUE
30 BUFFER IN (TAPENUM,1) (ALPHPAC(1),ALPHPAC(832))
RECNUM=RECRQD+1
CALL CHCKTPE(ALPHNUM,LTRNUM,TAPENUM)
60 LTRSTRT=(LTRNUM-1)*32
MASKER=MASK(1)
DO 80 NROW=1,32
TEMP=ALPHPAC(LTRSTRT+NROW)
DO 70 NCOL=1,32
IF (TEMP.AND.MASKER) 65,68
65 LETTER(NROW,NCOL)=1
GO TO 63
68 LETTER(NROW,NCOL)=0
69 TEMP=SHIFT(TEMP,1)
70 CONTINUE
80 CONTINUE
RETURN
END
SUBROUTINE PREPLTR(LTRTAPE)
INTEGER LTRTAPE
INTEGER LINDEX(3901)
CALL OPENMS(LTRTAPE,LINDEX,3901,0)
RETURN
END
SUBROUTINE PREPFL(FLRTAP)
INTEGER FLRTAP
INTEGER MINDEX(3901)
CALL OPENMS(FLRTAP,MINDEX,3901,0)
RETURN
END
SUBROUTINE REPLACE(TRPLTR,FORTLTR,NUMROWS,NUMCOLS)
INTEGER NUMROWS,NUMCOLS
DIMENSION TRPLTR(32,32)
COMPLEX FORTLTR(NUMROWS,NUMCOLS)
DO 100 NROW=1,NUMROWS
DO 100 NCOL=1,NUMCOLS
100 FORTLTR(NROW,NCOL)=TRPLTR(NROW,NCOL)
RETURN
END
SUBROUTINE SIZEIT(LTRSIZE,WIDTH,HEIGHT)
INTEGER LTRSIZE,WIDTH,HEIGHT
COMMON/LETTERS/LETTER,NUMLTRS,RECNUM
INTEGER LETTER(32,32),NUMLTRS,RECNUM
INTEGER NCOL,NROW,STRTCOL,TEMP,STRTROW

```

```

DO 100 NCOL=1,32
DO 100 NROW=1,32
IF (LETTER(NROW,NCOL).EQ.1) GO TO 110
100 CONTINUE
110 STRTCOL=NCOL
DO 120 NCOL=1,32
TEMP=33-NCOL
DO 120 NROW=1,32
IF (LETTER(NROW, TEMP).EQ.1) GO TO 130
120 CONTINUE
130 WIDTH=TEMP-STRTCOL+1
IF (WIDTH.GE.1) GO TO 135
WIDTH=HEIGHT=0
RETURN
135 CONTINUE
DO 140 NROW=1,32
DO 140 NCOL=1,LTRSIZE
IF (LETTER(NROW,NCOL).EQ.1) GO TO 150
140 CONTINUE
150 STRTROW=NROW
DO 160 NROW=1,LTRSIZE
TEMP=LTRSIZE+1-NROW
DO 160 NCOL=1,LTRSIZE
IF (LETTER(TEMP,NCOL).EQ.1) GO TO 170
160 CONTINUE
170 HEIGHT=TEMP-STRTROW+1
RETURN
END
SUBROUTINE CPXREAL (REALARY,CPXARY,NUMROWS,NUMCOLS)
REAL REALARY (NUMROWS,NUMCOLS) $ INTEGER NUMROWS,NUMCOLS
COMPLEX CPXARY (NUMROWS,NUMCOLS)
DO 100 NROW=1,NUMROWS
DO 100 NCOL=1,NUMCOLS
100 REALARY(NROW,NCOL)=CPXARY(NROW,NCOL)
RETURN
END
SUBROUTINE FRMTNUM(FMT,A,B,C)
INTEGER FMT,A,B,C
GO TO (10,20,30,40,50),FMT
1 FORMAT (/" FOURIER TRANSFORM OF ALPHABET ",I3," LETTER " ,I2,/)
10 WRITE 1, (A,B)
RETURN
2 FORMAT (/ " FOURIER TRANSFORM OF SENTENCE ",I2," STARTING AT COLUMN
% ",I3,/)
20 WRITE 2, (A,B)
RETURN
3 FORMAT (/," FOURIER XFORM OF ALPHABET ",I2," LETTER ",I2,
% " FILTERED TO ",I3," SPACE",/)
30 WRITE 3, (A,B,C)
RETURN
4 FORMAT (" ALPHABET ",I3," LETTER ",I2,/)
40 WRITE 4, (A,B)
RETURN
50 CONTINUE
RETURN
END
SUBROUTINE GLPRT (M,N,A,STORE,NEG,NFORM,SKIPAGE)
DIMENSION DEN(20,7),A(M,N),STORE( N,7)
DIMENSION FMT1(1),FMT2(2),FMT3(2)
LOGICAL SKIPAGE
C THE MAIN PROGRAM MUST SUPPLY FMT1,FMT2,& FMT3
C FOR EXAMPLE IF M=32, USE THE FOLLOWING DATA CARDS IN MAIN PROGRAM.
C DATA FMT1/20H(1H ,32I2) /
C DATA FMT2,FMT3/10H(1H ,32A1),10H(1H+,32A1)/
C IF M IS LT 43, THE FOLLOWING CARD MAY BE USED. E.G. M=32 IS USED.
C DATA FMT1,20H(1H ,32I2),10H(1H+,32A1)/

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C      DATA FMT1/20H(1H,7X,6(1H)) /
C      NEG = 0 IS USED TO PRESENT THE MAX VALUE AS BLANK (WHITE);
C      WHILE NEG NOT = 0 IS TO PRESENT THE MAX VALUE AS BLACK.
C      THE CHOICE USUALLY DEPENDS UPON THE OPERATOR'S PREFERENCE
C      RECOMMEND NEG BE CHOSEN SUCH THAT THE BACKGROUND (MOST
C      OF THE FIELD) IS BLANK. IN OTHER WORDS, IF THE PICTURE IS
C      HIGH VALUES ON A LOW VALUE (BLACK) BACKGROUND, RECOMMEND
C      NEG NOT = 0. THIS WILL CAUSE THE HIGH VALUES TO BE BLACK
C      AND THE BACKGROUND TO BE BLANK.
      INTEGER NEG,NFORM
      INTEGER STORE,DEN
      INTEGER DUMMY

      DATA FMT1/10H(1H,6(1H)) /
      DATA FMT2/20H(1H,"#",=(A1),"#") /
      DATA FMT3/20H(1H+,1X,=(A1)) /
10     FORMAT(1H,=( "#"))
20     FORMAT(1H0)
      DATA(DEN(1,J),J=1,7)/7(1H) /
      DATA(DEN(2,J),J=1,7)/1H-,6(1H) /
      DATA(DEN(3,J),J=1,7)/1H=,6(1H) /
      DATA(DEN(4,J),J=1,7)/1H+,6(1H) /
      DATA(DEN(5,J),J=1,7)/1H,6(1H) /
      DATA(DEN(6,J),J=1,7)/1H1,6(1H) /
      DATA(DEN(7,J),J=1,7)/1HZ,6(1H) /
      DATA(DEN(8,J),J=1,7)/1HX,6(1H) /
      DATA(DEN(9,J),J=1,7)/1HA,6(1H) /
      DATA(DEN(10,J),J=1,7)/1HM,6(1H) /
      DATA(DEN(11,J),J=1,7)/1H0,1H-,5(1H) /
      DATA(DEN(12,J),J=1,7)/1H0,1H=,5(1H) /
      DATA(DEN(13,J),J=1,7)/1H0,1H+,5(1H) /
      DATA(DEN(14,J),J=1,7)/1H0,1H,5(1H) /
      DATA(DEN(15,J),J=1,7)/1H0,1H+,1H.,4(1H) /
      DATA(DEN(16,J),J=1,7)/1H0,1H+,1H.,1H=,3(1H) /
      DATA(DEN(17,J),J=1,7)/1H0,1HX,1H.,1H-,2(1H) /
      DATA(DEN(18,J),J=1,7)/1H0,1HX,1H.,1HH,1H0,2(1H) /
      DATA(DEN(19,J),J=1,7)/1H0,1HX,1H.,1HH,1HB,2(1H) /
      DATA(DEN(20,J),J=1,7)/1H0,1HX,1H.,1HH,1HB,1HV,1HA /
      DMAX=A(1,1)
      DMIN=A(1,1)
      DO 100 I=1,M
      DO 100 J=1,N
      DMAX=AMAX1(DMAX,A(I,J))
      DMIN=AMIN1(DMIN,A(I,J))
100    CONTINUE
      WRITE 20
      IF (SKIPAGE) PRINT 1
      PRINT 4
      IF (NFORM .EQ. 0) GO TO 200
      WRITE 10,(N+2)
      DO 120 I=1,M
      L = 0
      DO 130 J=1,N
      IF (NEG.EQ.0) DUMMY = 20. - 19.*(A(I,J)-DMIN)/(DMAX-DMIN)
      IF (NEG.NE.0) DUMMY = 1. + 19.*(A(I,J)-DMIN)/(DMAX-DMIN)
      L = MAX0(DUMMY, L)
      IF (DUMMY.GT.20) DUMMY=20
      IF (DUMMY.LT.1) DUMMY=1
      DO 140 K=1,7
140     STORE(J,K)=DEN(DUMMY,K)
130    CONTINUE
      PRINT FMT2,N,(STORE(J,1),J=1,N)
      IF (L .LE. 10) GO TO 120
      PRINT FMT3,N,(STORE(J,2),J=1,N)
      IF (L .LE. 14) GO TO 120
      PRINT FMT3,N,(STORE(J,3),J=1,N)
      IF (L .LE. 15) GO TO 120

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PRINT FMT3,N,(STORE(J,4),J=1,N)
IF ( L .LE. 16 ) GO TO 120
PRINT FMT3,N,(STORE(J,5),J=1,N)
IF ( L .LE. 19 ) GO TO 120
PRINT FMT3,N,(STORE(J,6),J=1,N)
PRINT FMT3,N,(STORE(J,7),J=1,N)
120 CONTINUE
WRITE 10,(N+2)
GO TO 225
200 DO 220 I=1,M
DO 210 J=1,N
IF (NEG.EQ.0) DUMMY=99.-98.*(A(I,J)-DMIN)/(DMAX-DMIN)
IF (NEG.NE.0) DUMMY= 1.+98.*(A(I,J)-DMIN)/(DMAX-DMIN)
IF (DUMMY .GT. 99) DUMMY=99
IF (DUMMY .LT. 1 ) DUMMY=1
210 STORE(J,1)=DUMMY
PRINT FMT1,(STORE(J,1),J=1,N)
220 CONTINUE
225 PRINT 3
1 FORMAT (1H1)
3 FORMAT (1H )
4 FORMAT (1HT)
RETURN
END
SUBROUTINE IVRTPX(LETTER,NUMROWS,NUMCOLS)
COMPLEX LETTER(NUMROWS,NUMCOLS)
INTEGER NUMROWS,NUMCOLS
REAL TEMP1,TEMP2
DO 100 NROW=1,NUMROWS
DO 100 NCOL=1,NUMCOLS
J=NROW+NCOL
IF (MOD(J,2).NE.1) GO TO 100
TEMP1=REAL(LETTER(NROW,NCOL))*(-1.0)
TEMP2=AIMAG(LETTER(NROW,NCOL))*(-1.0)
LETTER(NROW,NCOL)=CMPLX(TEMP1,TEMP2)
100 CONTINUE
RETURN
END
SUBROUTINE PRNTCPX(ARRAY,ROWSIN,COLSIN,STRTROW,STOPROW,STRTCOL,
% STOPCOL,FMT,A,B,C,SEQHRMC,SKIPAGE)
INTEGER ROWSIN,COLSIN,STRTROW,STOPROW,STRTCOL,STOPCOL,FMT,A,B,C
COMPLEX ARRAY(ROWSIN,COLSIN)
LOGICAL SEQHRMC,SKIPAGE
INTEGER ROWSTRT,ROWSTOP,COLSTRT,COLSTOP,TEMP,NPAGE,NSPLITS,HALF,
% CINDEX(50),RINDEX(50)
1 FORMAT (1HT)
5 FORMAT (1H1)
10 FORMAT (/ ,5X, =(2X,I3,3X))
20 FORMAT (1H0,I3,2X,=(F7.3,1X))
30 FORMAT (1H ,5X, =(F7.3,1X))
40 FORMAT (/)
50 FORMAT (1H ,"ARRAY PRINTED IS FROM ROW ",I3," TO ",I3," COLUMN ",
% I3," TO ",I3)
70 FORMAT (1H ," INDEXING REQUESTED IS STRAIGHT SEQUENTIAL."//)
80 FORMAT (1H ," INDEXING REQUESTED IS HARMONIC NUMBER."//)
WRITE 1
NUMCOLS=16
IF (.NOT.SEQHRMC) GO TO 120
DO 100 NCOL=STRTCOL,STOPCOL
100 CINDEX(NCOL)=NCOL
DO 110 NROW=STRTROW,STOPROW
110 RINDEX(NROW)=NROW
GO TO 170
120 CONTINUE
TEMP=STOPROW-STRTROW+1
HALF=TEMP/2+STRTROW

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DO 130 NROW=STRTROW,HALF
RINDEX(NROW)=TEMP
TEMP=TEMP-2
130 CONTINUE
HALF=HALF+1 $ TEMP=TEMP+2
DO 140 NROW=HALF,STOPROW
TEMP=TEMP+2
RINDEX(NROW)=TEMP
140 CONTINUE
TEMP=STOPCOL-STRTCOL+1
HALF=TEMP/2+STRTCOL
DO 150 NCOL=STRTCOL,HALF
CINDEX(NCOL)=TEMP
TEMP=TEMP-2
150 CONTINUE
HALF=HALF+1 $ TEMP=TEMP+2
DO 160 NCOL=HALF,STOPCOL
TEMP=TEMP+2
CINDEX(NCOL)=TEMP
160 CONTINUE
170 CONTINUE
NSPLITS=(STOPCOL-STRTCOL)/NUMCOLS+1
COLSTRT=STRTCOL
DO 220 NPAGE=1,NSPLITS
COLSTOP=COLSTRT+NUMCOLS-1
IF (NSPLITS.EQ.NPAGE) COLSTOP=STOPCOL
TEMP=COLSTOP-COLSTRT+1
IF (SKIPAGE) WRITE 5
WRITE 50,(STRTROW,STOPROW,COLSTRT,COLSTOP)
IF (SEQHRMC) 180,190
180 WRITE 70
GO TO 200
190 WRITE 80
200 CONTINUE
CALL FRMTNUM(FMT,A,B,C)
WRITE 10,(NUMCOLS,(CINDEX(NCOL),NCOL=COLSTRT,COLSTOP))
DO 210 NROW=STRTROW,STOPROW
WRITE 20,(RINDEX(NROW),TEMP,(REAL(ARRAY(NROW,NCOL)),NCOL=COLSTRT,
% COLSTOP))
WRITE 30,(TEMP,(AIMAG(ARRAY(NROW,NCOL)),NCOL=COLSTRT,COLSTOP))
210 CONTINUE
COLSTRT=COLSTOP+1
WRITE 40
220 CONTINUE
RETURN
END
SUBROUTINE PRNTEXP(FORTLTR,NUMROWS,NUMCOLS,ALPHNUM,LTRNUM,
% WRATIO,HRATIO,WIDTH,HEIGHT)
COMPLEX FORTLTR(NUMROWS,NUMCOLS)
INTEGER ALPHNUM,LTRNUM,WIDTH,HEIGHT,NUMCOLS,NUMROWS
REAL WRATIO,HRATIO
1 FORMAT(1H0,"EXPANSION OF ALPHABET "I3" LETTER "I2/1H "WIDTH RATIO=
% "F6.2" HEIGHT RATIO="F6.2,/,"1H "LETTER SIZE IS "I2" COLUMNS WIDE
% BY " I2" ROWS HIGH"/1H ,"WINDOW SIZE IS "I2" COLUMNS WIDE BY "I2
% " ROWS HIGH"///
%,=(1H ,=(I1)/))
2 FORMAT(1HT)
WRITE 2
WRITE 1,(ALPHNUM,LTRNUM,WRATIO,HRATIO,
% WIDTH,HEIGHT,NUMCOLS,NUMROWS,NUMROWS,(NUMCOLS,(IFIX(REAL(FORTLTR
% (NROW,NCOL))) ,NCOL=1,NUMCOLS),NROW=1,NUMROWS))
RETURN
END
SUBROUTINE PRNTFLR (ALPHNUM,LTRNUM,FLTRLTR,NSPACE,FMT,SKIPAGE)
INTEGER ALPHNUM,LTRNUM,NSPACE,FMT $ LOGICAL SKIPAGE
REAL FLTRLTR(NSPACE)

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INTEG NHRMNC, NZEROES, DOWN, INDEX, NROW, START, STOP
REAL EMPTY(7)
INTEG INDEX(13)
1  FORMAT (1HT)
5  FORMAT (1H1)
10  FORMAT (/ , 5X, 13(4X, I2, 4X))
20  FORMAT (1H- , I2, 3X, 13(F9.5, 1X))
30  FORMAT (1H , 5X, 13(F9.5, 1X))
40  FORMAT (/)
50  FORMAT (/ " NSPACE=" , I3, " WHICH IS INCORRECT (NOT AN ODD NUMBER) F
%OR ALPHABET " , I3, " LETTER " , I2, /)
WRITE 1
IF (MOD(NSPACE , 2) .EQ. 1) GO TO 90
WRITE 50, (NSPACE, ALPHNUM, LTRNUM)
RETURN
90  CONTINUE
IF (SKIPAGE) WRITE 5
DATA (INDEX(I), I=1, 13)/13, 11, 9, 7, 5, 3, 1, 3, 5, 7, 9, 11, 13/
DATA (EMPTY(I), I=1, 7)/7*0.0/
CALL FRMTNUM(FMT, ALPHNUM, LTRNUM, NSPACE)
NHRMNC=NSPACE** .5
START=(13-NHRMNC)/2+1
STOP=START+NHRMNC-1
WRITE 10, (INDEX(I), I=START, STOP)
DOWN=NHRMNC/2+1
NZEROES=NHRMNC/2
INDX=1
WRITE 20, (INDX , (EMPTY(I), I=1, NZEROES) , FLTRLTR(1),
% (FLTRLTR(NVECTOR), NVECTOR=2, NHRMNC, 2))
NZEROES=NZEROES+1
WRITE 30, ( (EMPTY(I), I=1, NZEROES) , (FLTRLTR(NVECTOR),
% NVECTOR=3, NHRMNC, 2))
START=NHRMNC+1
DO 100 NROW=2, DOWN
INDX =INDX +2 $ STOP=START+NHRMNC*2-1
WRITE 20, (INDX, (FLTRLTR(NVECTOR), NVECTOR=START, STOP, 2))
START=START+1
WRITE 30, ( FLTRLTR(NVECTOR), NVECTOR=START, STOP, 2)
START=STOP+1
100 CONTINUE
WRITE 40
RETURN
END
SUBROUTINE PRNTIMG(FORTLTR, NUMROWS, NUMCOLS, ALPHNUM, LTRNUM)
COMPLEX FORTLTR(NUMROWS, NUMCOLS) $ INTEG NUMROWS, NUMCOLS
INTEG ALPHNUM, LTRNUM
REAL STORE(64, 7)
REAL BRIGHT(64, 64)
30  FORMAT (1H "FOURIER TRANSFORM OF ALPHABET "I3" LETTER "I2" CONVERTE
% TO BRIGHTNESS LEVELS"/ , 1H "ROWS="I3" COLUMNS="I3)
DO 92 NROW=1, NUMROWS
DO 92 NCOL=1, NUMCOLS
92  BRIGHT(NROW, NCOL)=(REAL(FORTLTR(NROW, NCOL))**2+AIMAG(FORTLTR(NROW,
% NCOL))**2)** .5
CALL ARRANGE(BRIGHT, 64, 64, BRIGHT, NUMROWS, NUMCOLS)
CALL GLPRT(NUMROWS, NUMCOLS, BRIGHT, STORE, 1, 1, .F.)
WRITE 30, (ALPHNUM, LTRNUM, NUMROWS, NUMCOLS)
RETURN
END
SUBROUTINE PRNTLTR(ALPHNUM, LTRNUM, DUMPIT, PRINTIT, ALPHSKP, SKIPAGE)
INTEG ALPHNUM, LTRNUM
LOGICAL DUMPIT, PRINTIT, ALPHSKP, SKIPAGE
INTEG LETTER(32, 32), NUMLTRS, RECNUM
COMMON /LETTERS/ LETTER, NUMLTRS, RECNUM
INTEG ADJCOL, NUMROW, NUMCOL, COLSIZE, NUMPAGE, OLDALPH, TITLE(70)
INTEG KEEPER(32, 100), KEEPER1(32, 100)

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1  FORMAT (1HT)
98  FORMAT (1H+, 3(21X,I3,9X,I2,7X))
99  FORMAT (/)
100  FORMAT (/ ,1X,3(8X,3A1,1X,8A1,1X,3X,A1,1X,6A1 ,1X,2X,1X,3A1,3X))
101  FORMAT (1H ,3(7X,33A1,2X))
102  FORMAT (1H+,3(7X,32A1,1X,I2))
103  FORMAT (/ ,1X,3(7X,16(1X,I1),3X))
104  FORMAT (1H1)
106  FORMAT (1X,3(7X,4(1X,A1),12(1X,I1),3X))
107  FORMAT (1H+,3(7X,33A1,2X))
    DATA NUMLTRS,NUMPAGE/0,0/
    WRITE 1
    IF (NUMLTRS.EQ.0) OLDALPH=ALPHNUM
    IF (SKIPAGE) NUMPAGE=0
    IF ((NUMLTRS.EQ.0).AND.(NUMPAGE.EQ.0).OR .SKIPAGE) WRITE 104
    IF (PRINTIT) GO TO 105
    IF (DUMPIT.OR.(ALPHSKP.AND.(OLDALPH.NE.ALPHNUM))) 120,105
105  NUMLTRS=NUMLTRS + 1
    ADJCOL=33*(NUMLTRS-1) +1
    COLSIZE=ADJCOL+31
    DO 117 NUMROW=1, 32
    U=0
    DO 116 NUMCOL=ADJCOL,COLSIZE
    U=J+1
    IF (LETTER(NUMROW,J ).EQ.0) 115,110
110  KEEPER (NUMROW,NUMCOL)="#"
    KEEPER1(NUMROW,NUMCOL)="0"
    GO TO 116
115  KEEPER (NUMROW,NUMCOL)=KEEPI1(NUMROW,NUMCOL)=" "
116  CONTINUE
117  CONTINUE
    TITLE(NUMLTRS*2+63)=LTRNUM
    TITLE(NUMLTRS*2+62)=ALPHNUM
    IF (PRINTIT) GO TO 120
    IF (NUMLTRS.LT.3) RETURN
120  IF (NUMLTRS.EQ.0) RETURN
    COLSIZE=NUMLTRS*33
    DO 140 I=1,32
    DO 130 J=1,COLSIZE,33
130  KEEPER1(I,J)="0"
    DO 135 J=32,COLSIZE,33
135  KEEPER1(I,J)="0"
140  CONTINUE
    DO 145 I=1,32,31
    DO 145 J=1,COLSIZE
145  KEEPER1(I,J)="0"
    DO 165 I=2,32,2
    DO 165 J=33,COLSIZE,33
    KEEPER(I,J)=" "
165  KEEPER1(I,J)=I
    DO 170 I=1,32,2
    DO 170 J=33,COLSIZE,33
170  KEEPER(I,J)=KEEPI1(I,J)=" "
    DATA (TITLE(J),J=1,63)/3*(" ", " ", " ", "A", "L", "P", "4", "A", "B",
% "E", "T", " ", " ", "L", "E", "T", "T", "E", "R", " ", " ", " ", " ") /
    DATA (KEEPI1(33,NUMCOL),NUMCOL=2,96,2)/3*(2,4,6,8,1,1,1,1,1,2,2,
% 2,2,2,3,3) /
    DATA (KEEPI1(34,NUMCOL),NUMCOL=2,96,2)/3*(" ", " ", " ", " ", " ", 0,2,4,
% 6,8,0,2,4,6,8,0,2) /
    COLSIZE=NUMLTRS*21
    WRITE 100,(TITLE(NUMCOL),NUMCOL=1,COLSIZE)
    COLSIZE=NUMLTRS*2+63
    WRITE 98,(TITLE(I),I=64,COLSIZE)
    WRITE 99
    COLSIZE=NUMLTRS*33
    DO 180 I=1,32

```



```

WRITE 101,(KEEPER (I,J),J=1,COLSIZE)
IF (MOD(I,2).EQ.0) GO TO 175
WRITE 107,(KEEPER1(I,J),J=1,COLSIZE)
GO TO 180
175 WRITE 102,(KEEPER1(I,J),J=1,COLSIZE)
180 CONTINUE
COLSIZE=32*NUMLTRS
WRITE 103,(KEEPER1(33 ,NUMCOL),NUMCOL=2,COLSIZE,2)
WRITE 106,(KEEPER1(34 ,NUMCOL),NUMCOL=2,COLSIZE,2)
WRITE 99
NUMLTRS=0
NMPAGE=NMPAGE+1
IF (ALPHSKP.AND.(OLDALPH.NE.ALPHNUM)) 190,195
190 NMPAGE=0
OLDALPH=ALPHNUM
WRITE 104
GO TO 105
195 IF ((NMPAGE.EQ.2).OR.DUMPIT) NMPAGE=0
200 RETURN
END
SUBROUTINE XFORMIT(LTRSIZE,WIDTH,HEIGHT,ADJUST,WRATIO,HRATIO,
%NSPACE,NUMROWS,NUMCOLS,ALPHNUM,LTRNUM,VEXPAND,XFORM,IMAGE,INVERSE)
INTEGER LTRSIZE,WIDTH,HEIGHT,NSPACE,NUMROWS,NUMCOLS,ALPHNUM,LTRNUM
LOGICAL ADJUST $ REAL WRATIO,HRATIO
LOGICAL VEXPAND,XFORM,IMAGE,INVERSE
INTEGER LETTER(32,32),NUMLTRS,RECNUM
COMMON/LETTERS/LETTER,NUMLTRS,RECNUM
INTEGER RECFLTR
REAL FLTRLTR(180),PROTO(180)
COMMON/PROFLTR/FLTRLTR,PROTO,RECFLTR
COMMON/XFORMS/FORTLTR
COMPLEX FORTLTR(64,64)
COMPLEX WORKER(64)
INTEGER POWERS(7)
INTEGER NN(2),NUMCOLS,NUMROWS,NCOL,NROW,FLAG,TOP,BOTTOM,ITEMP,
% COL,ROW, LEFT,RIGHT,IFORM,ISIGN
2 FORMAT(1HT)
DIMENSION TRPLTR(32,32)
DATA POWERS/2,4,8,16,32,64,128/
WRITE 2
FLAG=0
90 CONTINUE
IF (ADJUST) GO TO 100
NUMROWS=NUMCOLS=LTRSIZE
WIDTH=32
HEIGHT=22
CALL TRPMLT(LETTER,TRPLTR)
CALL REPLACE (TRPLTR,FORTLTR,NUMROWS,NUMCOLS)
GO TO 235
100 CONTINUE
CALL SIZEIT(LTRSIZE,WIDTH,HEIGHT)
NUMROWS=HEIGHT*HRATIO
NUMCOLS=WIDTH*WRATIO
NRINGS=NSPACE*.5
IF(NUMROWS.LT.NRINGS) NUMROWS=NRINGS
IF(NUMCOLS.LT.NRINGS) NUMCOLS=NRINGS
IF (MOD(NUMROWS,2).EQ.1) NUMROWS=NUMROWS+1
IF (MOD(NUMCOLS,2).EQ.1) NUMCOLS=NUMCOLS+1
TOP =IABS(NUMROWS-LTRSIZE)/2
IF (NUMROWS.LT.LTRSIZE) GO TO 150
BOTTOM=TOP+1+LTRSIZE
ITEMP=TOP
DO 140 NCOL=1,LTRSIZE
TOP=ITEMP
DO 110 NROW=1,TOP
110 FORTLTR(NROW,NCOL)=0

```



```

120 DO 120 NROW=1,LTRSIZE
    TOP=TOP+1
120 FORTLTR(TOP,NCOL)=LETTER(NROW,NCOL)
    DO 130 NROW=TOP,NUMROWS
130     FORTLTR(NROW,NCOL)=0
140 CONTINUE
    GO TO 170
150 CONTINUE
    TOP=TOP+1
    BOTTOM=TOP+NUMROWS-1
    DO 160 NCOL=1,LTRSIZE
        ROW=0
    DO 160 NROW=TOP,BOTTOM
        ROW=ROW+1
160 FORTLTR(ROW,NCOL)=LETTER(NROW,NCOL)
170 CONTINUE
    LEFT=IABS(NUMCOLS-LTRSIZE)/2
    IF(NUMCOLS.LT.LTRSIZE) GO TO 220
    RIGHT=LEFT+LTRSIZE+1
    DO 210 NROW=1,NUMROWS
    DO 180 NCOL=RIGHT,NUMCOLS
180 FORTLTR(NROW,NCOL)=0
    ITEMP=RIGHT
    DO 190 NCOL=1,LTRSIZE
        ITEMP=ITEMP-1
        COL=LTRSIZE-NCOL+1
190 FORTLTR(NROW,ITEMP)=FORTLTR(NROW,COL)
    DO 200 NCOL=1,LEFT
200 FORTLTR(NROW,NCOL)=0
210 CONTINUE
    GO TO 232
220 CONTINUE
    LEFT=LEFT+1
    RIGHT=LEFT+NUMCOLS-1
    DO 230 NROW=1,NUMROWS
        COL=0
    DO 230 NCOL=LEFT,RIGHT
        COL=COL+1
230 FORTLTR(NROW,COL)=FORTLTR(NROW,NCOL)
232 CONTINUE
    CALL ARNGCPX(FORTLTR,64,64,FORTLTR,NUMROWS,NUMCOLS)
235 CONTINUE
    IF (FLAG.GT.0) GO TO 245
    IF (VEXPAND) CALL PRNTEXP(FORTLTR,NUMROWS,NUMCOLS,ALPHNUM,LTRNUM,
%MRATIO,HRATIO,WIDTH,HEIGHT)
    IF (XFORM.OR.IMAGE)
%CALL IVRTCPX(FORTLTR,NUMROWS,NUMCOLS)
    NN(1)=NUMROWS $ NN(2)=NUMCOLS $NDIM=2 $ ISIGN=-1 $ IFORM=0
    COL=ROW=0
    DO 240 ITEMP=1,7
        IF (NUMROWS.EQ.POWERS(ITEMP)) ROW=1
240 IF (NUMCOLS.EQ.POWERS(ITEMP)) COL=1
245 CONTINUE
    IF (ROW.EQ.1.AND.COL.EQ.1) GO TO 250
    CALL FOURT (FORTLTR,NN,NDIM,ISIGN,IFORM,WORKER)
    GO TO 255
250 CALL FOURT (FORTLTR,NN,NDIM,ISIGN,IFORM,0.0)
C
C THIS IS THE PLACE TO PUT IN AN INVERSE PRINT ROUTINE THAT
C FILTERS THE FOURIER TRANSFORM FROM THE MIDDLE AND THEN CALL GLPRT
C
255 CONTINUE
    IF (FLAG.GT.0) RETURN
    IF (IMAGE) CALL PRNTIMG(FORTLTR,NUMROWS,NUMCOLS,ALPHNUM,LTRNUM)
    IF (XFORM)
%CALL PRNTCPX(FORTLTR,NUMROWS,NUMCOLS-1,NUMROWS-1,NUMCOLS-1)

```

1,ALPHNUM ,LTRNUM,0,.T.,.T.)

FLAG=FLAG+1

IF (XFORM.OR.IMAGE) GO TO 90

RETURN

END

SUBROUTINE FOURT(DATA,NN,NDIM,ISIGN,IFORM,WORK)

THE COOLEY-TUKEY FAST FOURIER TRANSFORM IN USAS1 BASIC FORTRAN

TRANSFORM(K1,K2,...) = SUM(DATA(J1,J2,...)*EXP(ISIGN*2*PI*SQRT(-1)
((J1-1)(K1-1)/NN(1)+(J2-1)*(K2-1)/NN(2)+...))), SUMMED FOR ALL
J1, K1 BETWEEN 1 AND NN(1), J2, K2 BETWEEN 1 AND NN(2), ETC.
THERE IS NO LIMIT TO THE NUMBER OF SUBSCRIPTS. DATA IS A
MULTIDIMENSIONAL COMPLEX ARRAY WHOSE REAL AND IMAGINARY
PARTS ARE ADJACENT IN STORAGE, SUCH AS FORTRAN IV PLACES THEM.
IF ALL IMAGINARY PARTS ARE ZERO (DATA ARE DISGUISED REAL), SET
IFORM TO ZERO TO CUT THE RUNNING TIME BY UP TO FORTY PERCENT.
OTHERWISE, IFORM = +1. THE LENGTHS OF ALL DIMENSIONS ARE
STORED IN ARRAY NN, OF LENGTH NDIM. THEY MAY BE ANY POSITIVE
INTEGERS, THO THE PROGRAM RUNS FASTER ON COMPOSITE INTEGERS, AND
ESPECIALLY FAST ON NUMBERS RICH IN FACTORS OF TWO. ISIGN IS +1
OR -1. IF A -1 TRANSFORM IS FOLLOWED BY A +1 ONE (OR A +1
BY A -1) THE ORIGINAL DATA REAPPEAR, MULTIPLIED BY NTOT (=NN(1)*
NN(2)*...). TRANSFORM VALUES ARE ALWAYS COMPLEX, AND ARE RETURNED
IN ARRAY DATA, REPLACING THE INPUT. IN ADDITION, IF ALL
DIMENSIONS ARE NOT POWERS OF TWO, ARRAY WORK MUST BE SUPPLIED,
COMPLEX OF LENGTH EQUAL TO THE LARGEST NON 2**K DIMENSION.
OTHERWISE, REPLACE WORK BY ZERO IN THE CALLING SEQUENCE.
NORMAL FORTRAN DATA ORDERING IS EXPECTED, FIRST SUBSCRIPT VARYING
FASTEST. ALL SUBSCRIPTS BEGIN AT ONE.

RUNNING TIME IS MUCH SHORTER THAN THE NAIVE NTOT**2, BEING
GIVEN BY THE FOLLOWING FORMULA. DECOMPOSE NTOT INTO
 $2^{**K2} * 3^{**K3} * 5^{**K5} * \dots$. LET SUM2 = 2^{**K2} , SUMF = $3^{**K3} + 5^{**K5}$
+ ... AND NF = $K3 + K5 + \dots$. THE TIME TAKEN BY A MULTI-
DIMENSIONAL TRANSFORM ON THESE NTOT DATA IS $T = T_0 + NTOT*(T_1 +$
 $T_2*SUM2 + T_3*SUMF + T_4*NF)$. ON THE CDC 3300 (FLOATING POINT ADD TIME
OF SIX MICROSECONDS), $T = 3000 + NTOT*(500 + 43*SUM2 + 68*SUMF +$
 $320*NF)$ MICROSECONDS ON COMPLEX DATA. IN ADDITION, THE
ACCURACY IS GREATLY IMPROVED, AS THE RMS RELATIVE ERROR IS

BOUNDED BY $3*2^{**(-B)*SUM(FACTOR(J)^{**1.5})}$, WHERE B IS THE NUMBER
OF BITS IN THE FLOATING POINT FRACTION AND FACTOR(J) ARE THE
PRIME FACTORS OF NTOT.

PROGRAM BY NORMAN BRENNER FROM THE BASIC PROGRAM BY CHARLES
RADER. RALPH ALTER SUGGESTED THE IDEA FOR THE DIGIT REVERSAL.
MIT LINCOLN LABORATORY, AUGUST 1967. THIS IS THE FASTEST AND MOST
VERSATILE VERSION OF THE FFT KNOWN TO THE AUTHOR. SHORTER PRO-
GRAMS FOUR1 AND FOUR2 RESTRICT DIMENSION LENGTHS TO POWERS OF TWO.
SEE-- IEEE AUDIO TRANSACTIONS (JUNE 1967), SPECIAL ISSUE ON FFT.

THE DISCRETE FOURIER TRANSFORM PLACES THREE RESTRICTIONS UPON THE
DATA.

1. THE NUMBER OF INPUT DATA AND THE NUMBER OF TRANSFORM VALUES
MUST BE THE SAME.

2. BOTH THE INPUT DATA AND THE TRANSFORM VALUES MUST REPRESENT
EQUISPACED POINTS IN THEIR RESPECTIVE DOMAINS OF TIME AND
FREQUENCY. CALLING THESE SPACINGS DELTAT AND DELTAF, IT MUST BE
TRUE THAT $DELTAF = 2*PI/(NN(I)*DELTAT)$. OF COURSE, DELTAT NEED NOT
BE THE SAME FOR EVERY DIMENSION.

3. CONCEPTUALLY AT LEAST, THE INPUT DATA AND THE TRANSFORM OUTPUT
REPRESENT SINGLE CYCLES OF PERIODIC FUNCTIONS.

EXAMPLE 1. THREE-DIMENSIONAL FORWARD FOURIER TRANSFORM OF A

```

C      COMPLEX ARRAY DIMENSIONED 32 BY 25 BY 13 IN FORTRAN IV.
C      DIMENSION DATA(32,25,13),WORK(50),NN(3)
C      COMPLEX DATA
C      DATA NN/32,25,13/
C      DO 1 I=1,32
C      DO 1 J=1,25
C      DO 1 K=1,13

C      1 DATA(I,J,K)=COMPLEX VALUE
C      CALL FOURT(DATA,NN,3,-1,1,WORK)

C      EXAMPLE 2. ONE-DIMENSIONAL FORWARD TRANSFORM OF A REAL ARRAY OF
C      LENGTH 64 IN FORTRAN II.
C      DIMENSION DATA(2,64)
C      DO 2 I=1,64
C      DATA(1,I)=REAL PART
C      2 DATA(2,I)=0.
C      CALL FOURT(DATA,64,1,-1,0,0)

C      DIMENSION DATA(1),NN(1),IFACT(32),WORK(1)
C      TWOPI=6.283185307
C      WR=0.
C      WI=0.
C      WSTPI=0.
C      WSTPR=0.
C      IF(NDIM-1)920,1,1
C      1 NTOT=2
C      DO 2 IDIM=1,NDIM
C      IF(NN(IDIM))920,920,2
C      2 NTOT=NTOT*NN(IDIM)

C      MAIN LOOP FOR EACH DIMENSION

C      NP1=2
C      DO 910 IDIM=1,NDIM
C      N=NN(IDIM)
C      NP2=NP1*N
C      IF(N-1)920,900,5

C      FACTOR N

C      5 M=N
C      NTWO=NP1
C      IF=1
C      IDIV=2
C      10 IQUOT=M/IDIV
C      IREM=M-IDIV*IQUOT
C      IF(IQUOT-IDIV)50,11,11
C      11 IF(IREM)20,12,20

C      12 NTWO=NTWO+NTWO
C      M=IQUOT
C      GO TO 10
C      20 IDIV=3
C      30 IQUOT=M/IDIV
C      IREM=M-IDIV*IQUOT
C      IF(IQUOT-IDIV)60,31,31
C      31 IF(IREM)40,32,40
C      32 IFACT(IF)=IDIV
C      IF=IF+1
C      M=IQUOT
C      GO TO 30
C      40 IDIV=IDIV+2
C      GO TO 30
C      50 IF(IREM)60,51,60
C      51 NTWO=NTWO+NTWO

```



```

51      N1=N1-N1
GO TO 70
60      IFACT(IF)=M
C
C      SEPARATE FOUR CASES--
C          1. COMPLEX TRANSFORM OR REAL TRANSFORM FOR THE 4TH, 5TH, ETC.
C              DIMENSIONS.
C          2. REAL TRANSFORM FOR THE 2ND OR 3RD DIMENSION. METHOD--
C              TRANSFORM HALF THE DATA, SUPPLYING THE OTHER HALF BY CON-
C              JUGATE SYMMETRY.
C          3. REAL TRANSFORM FOR THE 1ST DIMENSION, N ODD. METHOD--
C              TRANSFORM HALF THE DATA AT EACH STAGE, SUPPLYING THE OTHER
C              HALF BY CONJUGATE SYMMETRY.
C          4. REAL TRANSFORM FOR THE 1ST DIMENSION, N EVEN. METHOD--
C              TRANSFORM A COMPLEX ARRAY OF LENGTH N/2 WHOSE REAL PARTS
C              ARE THE EVEN NUMBERED REAL VALUES AND WHOSE IMAGINARY PARTS
C
C              ARE THE ODD NUMBERED REAL VALUES. SEPARATE AND SUPPLY
C              THE SECOND HALF BY CONJUGATE SYMMETRY.
C
70      NON2=NP1*(NP2/NTWO)
      ICASE=1
      IF(IDIM-4)71,90,90
71      IF(IFORM)72,72,90
72      ICASE=2
      IF(IDIM-1)73,73,90
73      ICASE=3
      IF(NTWO-NP1)90,90,74
74      ICASE=4
      NTWO=NTWO/2
      N=N/2
      NP2=NP2/2
      NTOT=NTOT/2
      I=3
      DO 80 J=2,NTOT
      DATA(J)=DATA(I)
80      I=I+2
90      I1RNG=NP1
      IF(ICASE-2)100,95,100
95      I1RNG=NP0*(1+NPREV/2)
C
C      SHUFFLE ON THE FACTORS OF TWO IN N. AS THE SHUFFLING
C      CAN BE DONE BY SIMPLE INTERCHANGE, NO WORKING ARRAY IS NEEDED
C
100     IF(NTWO-NP1)600,600,110
110     NP2HF=NP2/2
      U=1
      DO 150 I2=1,NP2,NON2
C
      IF(J-I2)120,130,130
120     I1MAX=I2+NON2-2
      DO 125 I1=I2,I1MAX,2
      DO 125 I3=I1,NTOT,NP2
      U3=J+I3-I2
      TEMPR=DATA(I3)
      TEMPI=DATA(I3+1)
      DATA(I3)=DATA(J3)
      DATA(I3+1)=DATA(J3+1)
      DATA(J3)=TEMPR
      DATA(J3+1)=TEMPI
125
130     M=NP2HF
140     IF(J-M)150,150,145
145     U=J-M
      M=M/2
      IF(M-NON2)150,140,140
150     U=J+M
C

```



```

C MAIN LOOP FOR FACTORS OF TWO. PERFORM FOURIER TRANSFORMS OF
C LENGTH FOUR, WITH ONE OF LENGTH TWO IF NEEDED. THE TWIDDLE FACTOR
C  $W = \exp(i \text{SIGN} * 2 * \pi * \text{SQRT}(-1) * M / (4 * \text{MMAX}))$ . CHECK FOR  $W = i \text{SIGN} * \text{SQRT}(-1)$ 
C AND REPEAT FOR  $W = i \text{SIGN} * \text{SQRT}(-1) * \text{CONJUGATE}(W)$ .
C

```

```

NON2T=NON2+NON2
IPAR=NTWO/NP1
310 IF(IPAR-2) 350, 330, 320
320 IPAR=IPAR/4
GO TO 310
330 DO 340 I1=1, I1RNG, 2
DO 340 J3=I1, NON2, NP1
DO 340 K1=J3, NTOT, NON2T

K2=K1+NON2
TEMPR=DATA(K2)
TEMPI=DATA(K2+1)
DATA(K2)=DATA(K1)-TEMPR
DATA(K2+1)=DATA(K1+1)-TEMPI
DATA(K1)=DATA(K1)+TEMPR
340 DATA(K1+1)=DATA(K1+1)+TEMPI
350 MMAX=NON2
360 IF(MMAX-NP2HF) 370, 600, 600
370 LMAX=MAX0(NON2T, MMAX/2)
IF(MMAX-NON2) 405, 405, 380
380 THETA=-TWOPI*FLOAT(NON2)/FLOAT(4*MMAX)
IF(ISIGN) 400, 390, 390
390 THETA=-THETA
400 WR=COS(THETA)
WI=SIN(THETA)
WSTPR=-2.*WI*WI
WSTPI=2.*WR*WR
405 DO 570 L=NON2, LMAX, NON2T
M=L
IF(MMAX-NON2) 420, 420, 410
410 W2R=WR*WR-WI*WI
W2I=2.*WR*WI
W3R=W2R*WR-W2I*WI
W3I=W2R*WI+W2I*WR
420 DO 530 I1=1, I1RNG, 2
DO 530 J3=I1, NON2, NP1
KMIN=J3+IPAR*M
IF(MMAX-NON2) 430, 430, 440
430 KMIN=J3
440 KDIF=IPAR*MMAX

450 KSTEP=4*KDIF
DO 520 K1=KMIN, NTOT, KSTEP
K2=K1+KDIF
K3=K2+KDIF
K4=K3+KDIF
IF(MMAX-NON2) 460, 460, 480
460 U1R=DATA(K1)+DATA(K2)
U1I=DATA(K1+1)+DATA(K2+1)
U2R=DATA(K3)+DATA(K4)
U2I=DATA(K3+1)+DATA(K4+1)
U3R=DATA(K1)-DATA(K2)
U3I=DATA(K1+1)-DATA(K2+1)
IF(ISIGN) 470, 475, 475
470 U4R=DATA(K3+1)-DATA(K4+1)
U4I=DATA(K4)-DATA(K3)
GO TO 510
475 U4R=DATA(K4+1)-DATA(K3+1)
U4I=DATA(K3)-DATA(K4)
GO TO 510
480 T2R=W2R*DATA(K2)-W2I*DATA(K2+1)

```

```

T2I=W2R*DATA(K2+1)+W2I*DATA(K2)
T3R=WR*DATA(K3)-WI*DATA(K3+1)
T3I=WR*DATA(K3+1)+WI*DATA(K3)
T4R=W3R*DATA(K4)-W3I*DATA(K4+1)
T4I=W3R*DATA(K4+1)+W3I*DATA(K4)
U1R=DATA(K1)+T2R
U1I=DATA(K1+1)+T2I
U2R=T3R+T4R
U2I=T3I+T4I
U3R=DATA(K1)-T2R
U3I=DATA(K1+1)-T2I

IF(ISIGN)490,500,500
490 U4R=T3I-T4I
    U4I=T4R-T3R
    GO TO 510
500 U4R=T4I-T3I
    U4I=T3R-T4R
510 DATA(K1)=U1R+U2R
    DATA(K1+1)=U1I+U2I
    DATA(K2)=U3R+U4R
    DATA(K2+1)=U3I+U4I
    DATA(K3)=U1R-U2R
    DATA(K3+1)=U1I-U2I
    DATA(K4)=U3R-U4R
520 DATA(K4+1)=U3I-U4I
    KMIN=4*(KMIN-J3)+J3
    KDIF=KSTEP
    IF(KDIF-NP2)450,530,530
530 CONTINUE
    M=MMAX-M
    IF(ISIGN)540,550,550
540 TEMPR=WR
    WR=-WI
    WI=-TEMPR
    GO TO 550
550 TEMPR=WR
    WR=WI
    WI=TEMPR
560 IF(M-LMAX)565,565,410
565 TEMPR=WR
    WR=WR*WSTPR-WI*WSTPI+WR
570 WI=WI*WSTPR+TEMPR*WSTPI+WI

IPAR=3-IPAR
MMAX=MMAX+MMAX
GO TO 350

C
C MAIN LOOP FOR FACTORS NOT EQUAL TO TWO. APPLY THE TWIDDLE FACTOR
C W=EXP(ISIGN*2*PI*SQRT(-1)*(J2-1)*(J1-J2)/(NP2*IFP1)), THEN
C PERFORM A FOURIER TRANSFORM OF LENGTH IFACT(IF), MAKING USE OF
C CONJUGATE SYMMETRIES.
C
600 IF(NTWO-NP2)605,700,700
605 IFP1=NON2
    IF=1
    NP1HF=NP1/2
610 IFP2=IFP1/IFACT(IF)
    J1RNG=NP2
    IF(ICASE-3)612,611,612
611 U1RNG=(NP2+IFP1)/2
    U2STP=NP2/IFACT(IF)
    J1RG2=(J2STP+IFP2)/2
612 U2MIN=1+IFP2
    IF(IFP1-NP2)615,640,640

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```

    THETA=-TWOPI*FLOAT(J2-1)/FLOAT(NP2)
    IF(ISIGN)625,620,620
620  THETA=-THETA
625  SINTH=SIN(THETA/2.)
    WSTPR=-2.*SINTH*SINTH
    WSTPI=SIN(THETA)
    WR=WSTPR+1.
    WI=WSTPI
    U1MIN=J2+IFP1
    DO 635 J1=J1MIN,J1RNG,IFP1
    I1MAX=J1+I1RNG-2
    DO 630 I1=J1,I1MAX,2
    DO 630 I3=I1,NTOT,NP2
    U3MAX=I3+IFP2-NP1
    DO 630 J3=I3,J3MAX,NP1
    TEMPR=DATA(J3)
    DATA(J3)=DATA(J3)*WR-DATA(J3+1)*WI
630  DATA(J3+1)=TEMPR*WI+DATA(J3+1)*WR
    TEMPR=WR
    WR=WR*WSTPR-WI*WSTPI+WR
635  WI=TEMPR*WSTPI+WI*WSTPR+WI
640  THETA=-TWOPI/FLOAT(IFACT(IF))
    IF(ISIGN)650,645,645
645  THETA=-THETA
650  SINTH=SIN(THETA/2.)
    WSTPR=-2.*SINTH*SINTH
    WSTPI=SIN(THETA)
    KSTEP=2*N/IFACT(IF)
    KRANG=KSTEP*(IFACT(IF)/2)+1
    DO 698 I1=1,I1RNG,2
    DO 698 I3=I1,NTOT,NP2
    DO 690 KMIN=1,KRANG,KSTEP
    U1MAX=I3+J1RNG-IFP1
    DO 680 J1=I3,J1MAX,IFP1
    U3MAX=J1+IFP2-NP1
    DO 680 J3=J1,J3MAX,NP1
    U2MAX=J3+IFP1-IFP2
    K=KMIN+(J3-J1+(J1-I3)/IFACT(IF))/NP1HF
    IF(KMIN-1)655,655,665
655  SUMR=0.

    SUMI=0.
    DO 660 J2=J3,J2MAX,IFP2
    SUMR=SUMR+DATA(J2)
660  SUMI=SUMI+DATA(J2+1)
    WORK(K)=SUMR
    WORK(K+1)=SUMI
    GO TO 680
665  KCONJ=K+2*(N-KMIN+1)
    J2=J2MAX
    SUMR=DATA(J2)
    SUMI=DATA(J2+1)
    OLDSR=0.
    OLDSI=0.
    J2=J2-IFP2
670  TEMPR=SUMR
    TEMPI=SUMI
    SUMR=TWO*WR*SUMR-OLDSR+DATA(J2)
    SUMI=TWO*WR*SUMI-OLDSI+DATA(J2+1)
    OLDSR=TEMPR
    OLDSI=TEMPI
    U2=J2-IFP2
    IF(J2-J3)675,675,670
675  TEMPR=WR*SUMR-OLDSR+DATA(J2)
    TEMPI=WI*SUMI
    WORK(K)=TEMPR-TEMPI

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```

WORK(KCONJ)=TEMPR+TEMPI
TEMPR=WR*SUMI-OLD SI+DATA(J2+1)
TEMPI=WI*SUMR
WORK(K+1)=TEMPR+TEMPI
WORK(KCONJ+1)=TEMPR-TEMPI
680 CONTINUE

IF(KMIN-1)685,685,686
685 WR=WSTPR+1.
    WI=WSTPI
    GO TO 690
686 TEMPR=WR
    WR=WR*WSTPR-WI*WSTPI+WR
    WI=TEMPR*WSTPI+WI*WSTPR+WI
690 TWOWR=WR+WR
    IF(ICASE-3)692,691,692
691 IF(IFP1-NP2)695,692,692
692 K=1
    I2MAX=I3+NP2-NP1
    DO 693 I2=I3,I2MAX,NP1
        DATA(I2)=WORK(K)
        DATA(I2+1)=WORK(K+1)
693 K=K+2
    GO TO 698

C
C COMPLETE A REAL TRANSFORM IN THE 1ST DIMENSION, N ODD, BY CON-
C JUGATE SYMMETRIES AT EACH STAGE.
C
695 U3MAX=I3+IFP2-NP1
    DO 697 J3=I3,J3MAX,NP1
        U2MAX=J3+NP2-J2STP
        DO 697 J2=J3,J2MAX,J2STP
            U1MAX=J2+J1RG2-IFP2
            U1CNJ=J3+J2MAX+J2STP-J2
            DO 697 J1=J2,J1MAX,IFP2
                K=1+J1-I3
                DATA(J1)=WORK(K)
                DATA(J1+1)=WORK(K+1)

            IF(J1-J2)697,697,696
696 DATA(J1CNJ)=WORK(K)
            DATA(J1CNJ+1)=-WORK(K+1)
697 U1CNJ=J1CNJ-IFP2
698 CONTINUE
            IF=IF+1
            IFP1=IFP2
            IF(IFP1-NP1)700,700,610

C
C COMPLETE A REAL TRANSFORM IN THE 1ST DIMENSION, N EVEN, BY CON-
C JUGATE SYMMETRIES.
C
700 GO TO (900,800,900,701),ICASE
701 NHALF=N
    N=N+N
    THETA=-TWOPI/FLOAT(N)
    IF(ISIGN)703,702,702
702 THETA=-THETA
703 SINTH=SIN(THETA/2.)
    WSTPR=-2.*SINTH*SINTH
    WSTPI=SIN(THETA)
    WR=WSTPR+1.
    WI=WSTPI
    IMIN=3
    UMIN=2*NHALF-1
    GO TO 725
710 II=IMIN

```



```

DO 720 I=IMIN,NTOT,NP2
SUMR=(DATA(I)+DATA(J))/2.
SUMI=(DATA(I+1)+DATA(J+1))/2.
DIFR=(DATA(I)-DATA(J))/2.

```

```

DIFI=(DATA(I+1)-DATA(J+1))/2.
TEMPR=WR*SUMI+WI*DIFR
TEMPI=WI*SUMI-WR*DIFR
DATA(I)=SUMR+TEMPR
DATA(I+1)=DIFI+TEMPI
DATA(J)=SUMR-TEMPR
DATA(J+1)=-DIFI+TEMPI

```

```

720 J=J+NP2
IMIN=IMIN+2
JMIN=JMIN+2
TEMPR=WR

```

```

WR=WR*WSTPR-WI*WSTPI+WR
WI=TEMPR*WSTPI+WI*WSTPR+WI

```

```

725 IF (IMIN-JMIN) 730,730,740

```

```

730 IF (ISIGN) 731,740,740

```

```

731 DO 735 I=IMIN,NTOT,NP2

```

```

735 DATA(I+1)=-DATA(I+1)

```

```

740 NP2=NP2+NP2
NTOT=NTOT+NTOT
U=NTOT+1

```

```

IMAX=NTOT/2+1

```

```

745 IMIN=IMAX-2*NHALF

```

```

I=IMIN

```

```

GO TO 755

```

```

750 DATA(J)=DATA(I)

```

```

DATA(J+1)=-DATA(I+1)

```

```

755 I=I+2

```

```

U=J-2

```

```

IF (I-IMAX) 750,760,760

```

```

760 DATA(J)=DATA(IMIN)-DATA(IMIN+1)

```

```

DATA(J+1)=0.

```

```

IF (I-J) 770,780,780

```

```

765 DATA(J)=DATA(I)

```

```

DATA(J+1)=DATA(I+1)

```

```

770 I=I-2

```

```

U=J-2

```

```

IF (I-IMIN) 775,775,765

```

```

775 DATA(J)=DATA(IMIN)+DATA(IMIN+1)

```

```

DATA(J+1)=0.

```

```

IMAX=IMIN

```

```

GO TO 745

```

```

780 DATA(1)=DATA(1)+DATA(2)

```

```

DATA(2)=0.

```

```

GO TO 900

```

```

C

```

```

C

```

```

C

```

```

C

```

```

COMPLETE A REAL TRANSFORM FOR THE 2ND OR 3RD DIMENSION BY
CONJUGATE SYMMETRIES.

```

```

800 IF (I1RNG-NP1) 805,900,900

```

```

805 DO 860 I3=1,NTOT,NP2

```

```

I2MAX=I3+NP2-NP1

```

```

DO 860 I2=I3,I2MAX,NP1

```

```

IMIN=I2+I1RNG

```

```

IMAX=I2+NP1-2

```

```

JMAX=2*I3+NP1-IMIN

```

```

IF (I2-I3) 820,820,810

```

```

810 JMAX=JMAX+NP2

```

```

820 IF (IDIM-2) 850,850,830

```

```

830 J=JMAX+NP0

```

```

DO 840 I=IMIN,IMAX,2

```

```

DATA(I)=DATA(J)
DATA(I+1)=-DATA(J+1)

840  U=J-2
850  U=JMAX
      DO 860 I=IMIN,IMAX,NP0
        DATA(I)=DATA(J)
        DATA(I+1)=-DATA(J+1)
860  U=J-NP0
C
C      END OF LOOP ON EACH DIMENSION
C
900  NP0=NP1
      NP1=NP2
910  NPREV=N
920  RETURN
      END
      SUBROUTINE TRPMLT(LETTER,TRPLTR)
      INTEGER LETTER(32,32)
      DIMENSION TRPLTR(32,32),TRPWDW(32)
1     FORMAT(1H1)
2     FORMAT(1H ,24(" "),/1H ,"" TRAPEZOID PARAMETERS "",/1H ,24(" "))
3     FORMAT(1H ,/, " LENGTH OF TRAPEZOID PLATEAU = ",I2)
4     FORMAT(1H ,/, " VARIANCE IS = ",F5.2)
5     FORMAT(1H ,/, " TRAPEZOID WINDOW ARRAY IS: ")
6     FORMAT("      ",10F6.3)
7     FORMAT(1H ,/, " THIS IS A NORMALIZED WINDOW ")
      IF (PSKIP.EQ."OK") GO TO 45
C DATA NORMALIZED WINDOW SET IPLEN=0 AND TRPHT=VARIANCE
      IPLEN = 0      $      TRPHT = 5.0
C
C THIS PART BUILDS THE TRAPEZOID
C
      INCLN=(32-IPLEN)/2
      IF (IPLEN.NE.0) GO TO 9
      DO 8 I=1,16
8     TRPWDW(17-I)=TRPWDW(16+I)=EXP(-((I-1)**2)/(2.*((TRPHT)**2)))
      WRITE 1
      WRITE 7
      GO TO 44
9     IF (INCLN.EQ.0) GO TO 35
      DO 10 I=1,INCLN
        TRPWDW(I)=TRPWDW(33-I)=(I/(INCLN+1.))*TRPHT
10    CONTINUE
      DO 20 I=1,IPLEN
        TRPWDW(I+INCLN)=1.
20    CONTINUE
      IF((32-(2*INCLN)).EQ.IPLEN) GO TO 43
      IODD=INCLN+1
      DO 30 I=1,IODD
        TRPWDW(33-I)=(I/(INCLN+2.))*TRPHT
30    CONTINUE
      GO TO 43
35   DO 40 I=1,16
40    TRPWDW(I)=TRPWDW(33-I)=1.
43   CONTINUE
      WRITE 1
      WRITE 2
      WRITE 3,IPLEN
44   WRITE 4,TRPHT
      WRITE 5
      WRITE 6,TRPWDW

```

```

C
C THIS PART DOES THE MULTIPLICATION
C

```

```
40 DO 50 I=1,32
DO 50 J=1,32
50 TRPLTR(J,I)=TRPDW(I)*(FLOAT(LETTER(J,I)))
60 CONTINUE
PSKIP="OK"
RETURN
END
```

Appendix D

PROTOBLD


```

PROGRAM MAIN(INPUT,OUTPUT,TAPE4,TAPE17)
PROGRAM MAIN(INPUT=402B,OUTPUT=1002B,TAPE4=300B,TAPE10=300B)
C
1  FORMAT (1HT)
    INTEGER ALPHSTR,ALPHSTP,EXCPTS(20),NEXCPTS ,TOTALPH,LTRSTRT,
% LTRSTOP,NUMSUB,RANGE(2,10),NSPACE(10),TAPEIN,TAPEOUT,ENORM,DC
% ,LSPACE
    LOGICAL RANDIN,NEWFILE,ADD,CHANGE,DELETE
    WRITE 1
    ALPHSTR=1 $ ALPHSTP=150 $ LTRSTRT=1 $ LTRSTOP=26 $ TAPEIN=4
    RANDIN=.T. $ NEWFILE=.T.$ ADD=.F. $ CHANGE=.F. $ DELETE=.F.
    ENORM=1 $ DC=0 $ TAPEOUT=17 $ NUMSUB=1 $ NEXCPTS=0 $ LSPACE=81
    XXXX=99 $ ENORM=1 $ NUMSUB=1 $ LSPACE=81 $ NEXCPTS=6
    DATA EXCPTS/24,62,82,101,106/,XXXX/1./
    DATA NSPACE/10*81/
    DATA RANGE/1,32/
    CALL PREPFLR(4)
    CALL PREPRTO(TAPEOUT)
    CALL PRTORBL(ALPHSTR,ALPHSTP,EXCPTS,NEXCPTS,TOTALPH,
% LTRSTRT,LTRSTOP,NUMSUB,RANGE,NSPACE,ENORM,DC,TAPEIN,RANDIN,LSPACE
% ,TAPEOUT,NEWFILE,ADD,CHANGE,DELETE)
    CALL PRTOTBL(LTRSTRT,LTRSTOP,TOTPRTO,.T.,.F.,.T.,.F.,NSPACE,
% ENORM,DC,TAPEOUT,.F.,0)
    STOP
    END
    SUBROUTINE ENORMFL (FLTRLTR,NORMLTR,NSPACE,DC)
    REAL FLTRLTR(NSPACE),NORMLTR(NSPACE)
    INTEGER NSPACE,DC
    INTEGER START,NVECTOR $ REAL SUMSQRS
    START=2
    IF (DC.EQ.1) START=1
    SUMSQRS=0.0
    DO 100 NVECTOR=START,NSPACE
100  SUMSQRS=SUMSQRS+FLTRLTR(NVECTOR)**2
    SUMSQRS=SUMSQRS** .5
    IF (SUMSQRS.EQ.0.0) SUMSQRS=1.0
    DO 110 NVECTOR=START,NSPACE
110  NORMLTR(NVECTOR)=FLTRLTR(NVECTOR)/SUMSQRS
    IF (DC.EQ.0) NORMLTR(1)=1
    RETURN
    END
    SUBROUTINE GETFLTR (ALPHNUM,LTRNUM,LSPACE,NSPACE,TAPENUM,RANDOM)
    INTEGER ALPHNUM,LTRNUM,LSPACE,NSPACE,TAPENUM
    LOGICAL RANDOM
    INTEGER RECFLTR
    REAL FLTRLTR(180),PROTO(180)
    COMMON/PROFLTR/FLTRLTR,PROTO,RECFLTR
    INTEGER RECRQD,RECSKIP,KEY
    DATA RECFLTR/1/
    NUMWRDS=LSPACE+2
    IF (.NOT.RANDOM) GO TO 95
    KEY=(ALPHNUM-1)*26+LTRNUM
    CALL READMS(TAPENUM,FLTRLTR,NUMWRDS,KEY)
    GO TO 150
95  CONTINUE
    RECRQD=(ALPHNUM-1)*26+LTRNUM
    RECSKIP=IABS(RECRQD-RECFLTR)
    IF (RECRQD-RECFLTR) 100,140,120
100  DO 110 I=1,RECSKIP
110  BACKSPACE TAPENUM
    GO TO 140
120  DO 130 I=1,RECSKIP
130  READ (TAPENUM)
140  READ (TAPENUM) (FLTRLTR(I),I=1,NUMWRDS)

```

```

150  RECFLTR=RECROD+1
    CALL REDUCE (FLTRLTR,LSPACE,FLTRLTR,NSPACE)
    RETURN
    END
    SUBROUTINE PREPFLR (FORTAPE)
    INTEGER FORTAPE
    INTEGER FINDEX (3901)
    CALL OPENMS (FORTAPE,FINDEX,3901,0)
    RETURN
    END
    SUBROUTINE PREPRTO (PROTAPE)
    INTEGER PROTAPE
    INTEGER PINDEX (288)
    CALL OPENMS (PROTAPE,PINDEX,288,0)
    RETURN
    END
    SUBROUTINE PRTOBLD (ALPHSTR,ALPHSTP,EXCPTNS,NEXCPTS,TOTALPH,
% LTRSTRT,LTRSTOP,NUMSUB,RANGE,NSPACE,ENORM,DC,TAPEIN,RANDIN,SPACE
% ,TAPEOUT,NEWFILE,ADD,CHANGE,DELETE)
    INTEGER ALPHSTR,ALPHSTP,EXCPTNS (20),NEXCPTS ,TOTALPH,LTRSTRT,
% LTRSTOP,NUMSUB,RANGE (2,10),NSPACE (10),TAPEIN,TAPEOUT,ENORM,DC
% ,LSPACE
    LOGICAL RANDIN,NEWFILE,ADD,CHANGE,DELETE
    INTEGER OLDLTR,LTRNUM,CNTALPH (27),PROTNUM,SUBLTRS,KEY,PSPACE,
% NCOL,NROW,ALPHNUM,WIDTH,NWORD,NVECTOR,NEXISTS
    REAL PROTS (169,10)
    INTEGER MTABLE (27,5),TABLE (15,10),ETABLE (260,14)
    COMMON/TABLES/ MTABLE,ETABLE
    INTEGER RECFLTR
    REAL FLTRLTR (180),PROTO (180)
    COMMON/PROFLTR/FLTRLTR,PROTO,RECFLTR
    DATA MTABLE/135*0/
    DATA LTRINDX,OLDLTR,CNTALPH/27,27,27*0/
    OLDLTR=LTRSTRT
    IF (NEWFILE) GO TO 90
    CALL READMS (TAPEOUT,MTABLE,135,1)
    IF (ADD.OR.CHANGE) GO TO 90
    IF (.NOT.DELETE) GO TO 90
    DO 80 LTRNUM=LTRSTRT,LTRSTOP
    DO 80 NCOL=1,5
80  MTABLE (LTRNUM,NCOL)=0
90  DO 230 LTRNUM=LTRSTRT,LTRSTOP
    IF (CNTALPH (OLDLTR).GE.MTABLE (OLDLTR,5)) GO TO 105
C   IF THE OLDLTR EXISTS SAVE THE OLDLTR PROTOTYPE INFORMATION
    CALL WRITMS (TAPEOUT,MTABLE,NUMWRDS,KEY)
    DO 100 PROTNUM=1,SUBLTRS
100  IF (TABLE (1,PROTNUM).EQ.1) CALL WRITMS (TAPEOUT,PROTS (1,PROTNUM)
% ,TABLE (8,PROTNUM),TABLE (2,PROTNUM))
105  IF (CNTALPH (LTRNUM).EQ.0) GO TO 120
C   IF THE NEW LETTER ALREADY EXISTS BUT IS NOT COMPLETE READ IT
C   INTO CORE TO BE WORKED ON
    KEY=MTABLE (LTRNUM,2)
    SUBLTRS=MTABLE (LTRNUM,3)
    NUMWRDS=SUBLTRS*15
    CALL READMS (TAPEOUT,MTABLE,NUMWRDS,KEY)
    DO 115 PROTNUM=1,SUBLTRS
    IF (TABLE (1,PROTNUM).EQ.0) GO TO 110
    CALL READMS (TAPEOUT,PROTS (1,PROTNUM),TABLE (8,PROTNUM),
% TABLE (2,PROTNUM))
    GO TO 115
110  DO 112 NROW=1,PSPACE
112  PROTS (NROW,PROTNUM)=0
115  CONTINUE
    GO TO 160
120  CONTINUE

```

```

MABLE(LTRNUM,1)=1
MABLE(LTRNUM,2)=KEY=LTRNUM+1
MABLE(LTRNUM,3)=SUBLTRS=NUMSUB
NUMWRDS=SUBLTRS*15
MABLE(LTRNUM,5)=TOTALPH
DO 150 NCOL=1,SUBLTRS
LTRINDX=LTRINDX+1
TABLE(1,NCOL)=0
TABLE(2,NCOL)=LTRINDX
TABLE(3,NCOL)=LTRNUM
TABLE(4,NCOL)=NCOL
TABLE(5,NCOL)=RANGE(1,NCOL)
TABLE(6,NCOL)=RANGE(2,NCOL)
TABLE(7,NCOL)=RANGE(2,NCOL)-RANGE(1,NCOL)+1
TABLE(8,NCOL)=PSPACE=NSPACE(NCOL)
TABLE(9,NCOL)=ENORM
TABLE(10,NCOL)=DC
DO 130 NROW=1,15
130 TABLE(NROW,NCOL)=0
DO 140 NROW=1,PSPACE
140 PROTS(NROW,NCOL)=0.0
150 CONTINUE
160 CONTINUE
DO 200 ALPHNUM=ALPHSTR,ALPHSTP
IF (NEXCPTS.EQ.0) GO TO 175
DO 170 NROW=1,NEXCPTS
170 IF (ALPHNUM.EQ.EXCPTS(NROW)) GO TO 200
175 CNTALPH(LTRNUM)=CNTALPH(LTRNUM)+1
CALL GETFLTR(ALPHNUM,LTRNUM,LSPACE,LSPACE,TAPEIN,RANDIN)
WIDTH=FLTRLTR(LSPACE+1)
DO 190 PROTNUM=1,SUBLTRS
IF ((WIDTH.LT.TABLE(5,PROTNUM)).OR.(WIDTH.GT.TABLE(5,PROTNUM)))
% GO TO 190
PSPACE=TABLE(8,PROTNUM)
TABLE(12,PROTNUM)=TABLE(12,PROTNUM)+1
MASKER=MASK(1)
NWORD=60-MOD(ALPHNUM-1,60)
MASKER=SHIFT(MASKER,NWORD)
NWORD=(ALPHNUM-1)/60+13
TABLE(NWORD,PROTNUM)=MASKER.OR.TABLE(NWORD,PROTNUM)
CALL REDUCE(FLTRLTR,LSPACE,PROTO,PSPACE)
C# XXXX=99.$ IF (ENORM.EQ.1) CALL ENORMFL(PROTO,PROTO,PSPACE,DC)
C# XXXX=99$ CALL LEAR1(LTRNUM,PROTNUM,ENORM,DC,PROTO,PSPACE)
DO 180 NVECTOR=1,PSPACE
180 PROTS(NVECTOR,PROTNUM)=PROTO(NVECTOR)+PROTS(NVECTOR,PROTNUM)
TABLE(1,PROTNUM)=1
190 CONTINUE
200 CONTINUE
OLDLTR=LTRNUM
IF (CNTALPH(LTRNUM).GE.TOTALPH) GO TO 215
GO TO 230
205 NEXISTS=0
DO 220 PROTNUM=1,SUBLTRS
IF (TABLE(1,PROTNUM).EQ.0) GO TO 220
NEXISTS=NEXISTS+1
PSPACE=TABLE(8,PROTNUM)
DO 210 NVECTOR=1,PSPACE
210 PROTS(NVECTOR,PROTNUM)=PROTS(NVECTOR,PROTNUM)/TABLE(12,PROTNUM)
XXXX=99.$ IF (ENORM.EQ.1) CALL ENORMFL(PROTS(1,PROTNUM),
( PROTS(1,PROTNUM),PSPACE,DC) $XXXX=99.
TABLE(11,PROTNUM)=TABLE(12,PROTNUM)
C# XXXX=99$ CALL LEAR2(PROTS(1,PROTNUM),PROTNUM,PSPACE,DC,ENORM)
CALL WRITHS(TAPEOUT,PROTS(1,PROTNUM),PSPACE,TABLE(2,PROTNUM))
220 CONTINUE
MABLE(LTRNUM,4)=NEXISTS
END MATHS(TAPEOUT,TABLE,NUMWRDS,KEY)

```



```

230  CONTINUE
      MTABLE(27,1)=LTRINDX
      CALL WRITMS(TAPEOUT,MTABLE,135,1)
C?   XXXX=99$CALL PRTOSTX(LTRSTRT,LTRSTOP,LSPACE,TAPEIN,RANDIN,.F.,
C?   1   .F.,.F.,NSPACE,ENORM,DC,TAPEOUT,.F.,.F.,.F.,1,1)
      RETURN
      END
      SUBROUTINE PRTOTBL(LTRSTRT,LTRSTOP,TOTPRTO,PRINTIT,SUMMARY,
%SKIPAGE,
%OVERRIDE,OSPACE,OENORM,ODC,TAPENUM,NEWTAPE,TAPETMP)
      INTEGER LTRSTRT,LTRSTOP,TOTPRTO,TAPENUM,TAPETMP,OSPACE(10)
% ,OENORM,ODC
      LOGICAL PRINTIT,SKIPAGE,OVERRIDE,NEWTAPE,SUMMARY
      INTEGER LETTERS(26),MASKER,LTRNUM,KEY,SUBLTRS,PROTNUM,
% NSPACE,PSPACE,NCOL,NROW,NALPHS,NTEMP,ALPHNUM,ALPHSTR,ALPHSTP,
% ALPH(150),ENORM,DC,NINDEX(300)
      INTEGER MTABLE(27,5),TABLE(15,10),ETABLE(260,14)
      COMMON/TABLES/ MTABLE,ETABLE
      INTEGER RECFLTR
      REAL FLTRLTR(180),PROTO(180)
      COMMON/PROFLTR/FLTRLTR,PROTO,RECFLTR
1     FORMAT(1H0)
5     FORMAT(1H1)
10    FORMAT(1H ,41X,54(" "),/,1H ,41X,"CHARACTERISTICS OF PROTOTYPE FIL
%E "I2", LETTERS "I2" TO "I2,/,1H ,41X,54(" "))
11    FORMAT(1H0,42(" ")/1H ,"LTR SUBLTR RANGE SPACE ENORM DC TERM #ALPH
% "/1H ,42(" "))
12    FORMAT(1H ,"CLASS #"I2", LETTER "A1" *** DOES NOT EXIST***")
15    FORMAT(=(" "))
20    FORMAT(1H ,"CLASS #"I2", LETTER "A1")
25    FORMAT(1H0,"TOTAL # OF ALPHABETS="I3
% " " " # OF (POSSIBLE) SUBCLASSES="I2,/" RANGE OF(POSSIBLE) "
% "SUBCLASSES IN ASCENDING ORDER IS:"I2,"-"I2,9(" ",I2,"-"I2))
30    FORMAT(1H ,"# OF (ACTUAL) PROTOTYPES ="I2". CHARACTERISTICS FOR "
% "THESE PROTOTYPES ARE SHOWN BELOW."/ )
35    FORMAT(1H ,"LTR SUBLTR RANGE SPACE ENORM DC TERM #ALPH ALPHABETS
% IN THE PROTOTYPE")
40    FORMAT(1H ,1X,A1,3X,I2,3X,I2,"-",I2,3X,I3,3X,A3,4X,A3,4X,I3,3X,
% 22(I3," ")/,6(1H ,44X,22(I3," ")/))
41    FORMAT(1H ,1X,A1,3X,I2,3X,I2,"-",I2,3X,I3,3X,A3,4X,A3,4X,I3,3X)
45    FORMAT(1H ,42(" "))
50    FORMAT(1H ,1X,A1,3X,I2,3X,I2,"-",I2,3X,I3,3X,A3,4X,A3,4X,I3,3X,
% "THIS SUBLTR DOES NOT EXIST, NO ALPHABETS IN THE RANGE")
      DATA LETTERS/"A","B","C","D","E","F","G","H","I","J","K","L","M",
% "N","O","P","Q","R","S","T","U","V","W","X","Y","Z"/
      TOTPRTO=0
      IF (OVERRIDE.AND.NEWTAPE) CALL OPENMS(TAPETMP,NINDEX,238,0)
      CALL READMS(TAPENUM,MTABLE,135,1)
      MASKER=MASK(1)
      IF (SKIPAGE) WRITE 5
      IF (PRINTIT.AND.SUMMARY) PRINTIT=.F.
      IF (PRINTIT.OR.SUMMARY) WRITE 10,(TAPENUM,LTRSTRT,LTRSTOP)
      IF (SUMMARY) WRITE 11
      DO 160 LTRNUM=LTRSTRT,LTRSTOP
      IF (.NOT.PRINTIT) GO TO 85
      WRITE 1
      WRITE 15,(20)
      IF (MTABLE(LTRNUM,1).EQ.1) GO TO 80
      WRITE 12,(LTRNUM,LETTERS(LTRNUM))
      WRITE 15,(20)
      GO TO 160
80    WRITE 20,(LTRNUM,LETTERS(LTRNUM))
      WRITE 15,(20)
85    IF (MTABLE(LTRNUM,1).EQ.0) GO TO 160
      KEY=MTABLE(LTRNUM,2)
      SUBLTRS=MTABLE(LTRNUM,3)

```



```

SUBLTRS=TABLE(LTRNUM,5)
NUMWRDS=SUBLTRS*15
CALL READMS(TAPENUM, TABLE, NUMWRDS, KEY)
IF (.NOT.PRINTIT) GO TO 90
WRITE 25, (MTABLE(LTRNUM,5),
%      SUBLTRS, (TABLE( 5, NCOL), TABLE(6, NCOL), NCOL=1, SUBLTRS))
WRITE 30, (MTABLE(LTRNUM,4))
WRITE 15, (71)
WRITE 35
WRITE 15, (71)
90  CONTINUE
DO 150 PROTNUM=1, SUBLTRS
  IF (TABLE(1, PROTNUM).EQ.0) GO TO 142
  TOTPRTO=TOTPRTO +1
  IF (.NOT. OVERRIDE) GO TO 100
  PSPACE=TABLE(8, PROTNUM)
  TABLE(8, PROTNUM)=NSPACE=OSPACE(PROTNUM)
  TABLE(9, PROTNUM)=OENORM
  TABLE(10, PROTNUM)=ODC
  IF (.NOT. NEWTAPE) GO TO 100
  KEY=TABLE(2, PROTNUM)
  CALL READMS(TAPENUM, PROTO, PSPACE, KEY)
  CALL REDUCE (PROTO, PSPACE, PROTO, NSPACE)
  IF (OENORM.EQ.1) CALL ENORMFL(PROTO, PROTO, NSPACE, ODC)
  CALL WRITMS(TAPETMP, PROTO, NSPACE, KEY)
100 CONTINUE
DO 110 NCOL=2, 15
110  ETABLE(TOTPRTO , NCOL-1)=TABLE(NCOL, PROTNUM)
  IF (SUMMARY) GO TO 142
  IF (.NOT.PRINTIT) GO TO 150
  NALPHS=0
  DO 140 NWRDS=1, 3
  NTEMP=TABLE(12+NWRDS, PROTNUM)
  ALPHSTR= (NWRDS-1)*60+1
  ALPHSTP=ALPHSTR+59
  IF (ALPHSTP.GT.150) ALPHSTP=150
  DO 130 ALPHNUM= ALPHSTR, ALPHSTP
  IF (NTEMP.AND.MASKER) 125, 127
125  NALPHS=NALPHS+1
  ALPH(NALPHS)=ALPHNUM
127  NTEMP=SHIFT(NTEMP, 1)
130 CONTINUE
140 CONTINUE
142  NCOL=TABLE(12, PROTNUM)
  ENORM=DC="OUT"
  IF(TABLE(9, PROTNUM).EQ.1) ENORM="IN "
  IF(TABLE(10, PROTNUM).EQ.1) DC="IN "
  IF (TABLE(1, PROTNUM).EQ.0) 145, 147
145  WRITE 50, (LETTERS(LTRNUM), PROTNUM, TABLE(5, PROTNUM), TABLE(6, PROTNUM
%), TABLE(8, PROTNUM), ENORM, DC, NCOL)
  IF (SUMMARY) 150, 149
147  IF (.NOT.SUMMARY) GO TO 148
  WRITE 41, (LETTERS(LTRNUM), PROTNUM, TABLE(5, PROTNUM), TABLE(6, PROTNUM
%), TABLE(8, PROTNUM), ENORM, DC, NCOL)
  GO TO 150
148  WRITE 40, (LETTERS(LTRNUM), PROTNUM, TABLE(5, PROTNUM), TABLE(6, PROTNUM
%), TABLE(8, PROTNUM), ENORM, DC, NCOL , (ALPH(NROW), NROW=1, NALPHS))
149  WRITE 45
150 CONTINUE
160 CONTINUE
  RETURN
  END
  SUBROUTINE REDUCE (INFLTR, INSPACE, OUTFLTR, OTSPACE)
  INTEGER INSPACE, OTSPACE
  REAL      INFLTR(INSPACE), OUTFLTR(OTSPACE)
  INTEGER INHRMNC, OUTHRMC, SKIP, DOWN, OUTVCTR, INVCTR, START, STOP

```

```

85 DO 85 NVECTOR=1,OTSPACE
   OUTFLTR(NVECTOR)=INFLTR(NVECTOR)
   GO TO 125
90 CONTINUE
   INHRMNC= INSPACE*.5 $ OUTHRMC=OTSPACE *.5
   SKIP=(INHRMNC-OUTHRMC)*2
   DOWN=OUTHRMC/2+1
   OUTFLTR(1)=INFLTR(1)
   IF (OTSPACE.EQ.1) RETURN
   DO 100 OUTVCTR=2,OUTHRMC
100  OUTFLTR(OUTVCTR)=INFLTR(OUTVCTR)
   INVCTR=START=OUTHRMC+1
   DO 120 NROW=2,DOWN
   INVCTR=INVCTR+SKIP
   STOP=START+OUTHRMC*2-1
   DO 110 OUTVCTR=START,STOP
   OUTFLTR(OUTVCTR)=INFLTR(INVCTR)
   INVCTR=INVCTR+1
110 CONTINUE
   START=STOP+1
120 CONTINUE
125 CONTINUE
   DO 130 I=1,4
130  OUTFLTR(OTSPACE+I)=INFLTR(INSPACE+I)
   RETURN
   END
   SUBROUTINE PRTOSTX(LTRSTRT,LTRSTOP,LSPACE,LRTAPE,RANDOM,PRINTIT,
% SKIPAGE,OVERIDE,OSPACE,OENORM,ODC,PROTAPE,COROLTN,HSTOGRM,BARS,
% NDEV,NDIVS,WRATIO,HRATIO)
   INTEGER LTRSTRT, LTRSTOP,OSPACE(10),PROTAPE,LSPACE,NDEV,NDIVS,
% LRTAPE,OENORM,ODC
   REAL WRATIO,HRATIO
   LOGICAL PRINTIT,SKIPAGE,OVERIDE,COROLTN,HSTOGRM,BARS,RANDOM
   INTEGER MTABLE(27,5),TABLE(15,10),ETABLE(260,14)
   INTEGER RECFLTR
   REAL FLTRLTR(180),PROTO(180)
   COMMON/PROFLTR/FLTRLTR,PROTO,RECFLTR
   COMMON/TABLES/ MTABLE,ETABLE
   INTEGER ALPHSTR,ALPHSTP,NWRDS,PROTNUM,NTEMP,TOTPRTO,ALPHNUM
% ,PENORM,PDC,TOTALPH,PSPACE,SUBLTR
   MASKER=MASK(1)
   CALL PRTOTBL(LTRSTRT,LTRSTOP,TOTPRTO,PRINTIT,.F.,SKIPAGE,OVERIDE,
% OSPACE,OENORM,ODC,PROTAPE,.F.,0)
   DO 120 PROTNUM=1,TOTPRTO
   LTRNUM=ETABLE(PROTNUM,2)
   IF ((LTRNUM.LT.LTRSTRT).OR.(LTRNUM.GT.LTRSTOP)) GO TO 120
   SUBLTR=ETABLE(PROTNUM,3)
   TOTALPH=ETABLE(PROTNUM,11)
   PSPACE=ETABLE(PROTNUM,7)
   PENORM=ETABLE(PROTNUM,8)
   PDC=ETABLE(PROTNUM,9)
   CALL READMS(PROTAPE,PROTO,PSPACE,ETABLE(PROTNUM,1))
   IF(IQ.NE.23)PRINT*," PROT ",PROTO $ IQ=23
   DO 110 NWRDS=1,3
   ALPHSTR=(NWRDS-1)*60+1
   ALPHSTP=ALPHSTR+59
   NTEMP=ETABLE(PROTNUM,11+NWRDS)
   DO 100 ALPHNUM=ALPHSTR,ALPHSTP
   IF(NTEMP.AND.MASKER) 95,97
C5 CALL STATS(ALPHNUM,ALPHNUM,TOTALPH,LTRNUM,SUBLTR,LSPACE,PSPACE,
CCCCC%CLRTAPE,RANDOM,PENORM,PDC,COROLTN,HSTOGRM,BARS,NDEV,NDIVS,CCCCCCC
CCCCC%CPROTAPE,WRATIO,HRATIO)CCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCC
95 CALL GETFLTR(ALPHNUM,LTRNUM,LSPACE,PSPACE,LRTAPE,RANDOM)
   CALL STATX(FLTRLTR,PSPACE,TOTALPH)
97 NTEMP=SHIFT(NTEMP,1)
100 CONTINUE

```

```

110 CONTINUE
    CALL MAHPAK(PROTO,PSPACE)
    CALL WRITMS(PROTAPE,PROTO,PSPACE,ETABLE(PROTNUM,1))
120 CONTINUE
    RETURN
    END
    SUBROUTINE STATX(FVEC,NENT,NTOT)
C*****      INSERT TO PROTO BUILD 2/8/78      JRL
    COMMON/STX/ STNDEV(81,3),FMEAN(81,3)
    DIMENSION FVEC(NENT),FT(2,81)
    IF (INUM.EQ.0) GOTO 60
    DO 50 J=1,169
50  FT(1,J)=FT(2,J) = 0.0
60  CONTINUE
    INUM=INUM+1
    DO 100 J=1,NENT
    CALL DOIT(FVEC(J),STNDEV(J),FMEAN(J),FT(1,J),INUM)
100 CONTINUE
    IF(INUM.EQ.NTOT) INUM = 0
    RETURN
    END
    SUBROUTINE DOIT(FIN,FSD,FM,FT,INUM)
C*****      INSERT TO PROTO BUILD 2/8/78      JRL
    DIMENSION FT(1)
    FT(1)=FT(1) + FIN**2
    FT(2)= FT(2) + FIN
    FM=FT(2)/INUM
    FSD = (FT(1)/INUM) - ((FT(2)/INUM)**2)
    FSD = SQRT(ABS(FSD))
    RETURN
    END
    SUBROUTINE MAHPAK(PROTO,PSPACE)
C*****      INSERT TO PROTO BUILD 2/8/78      JRL
    COMMON/STX/ STNDEV(81,3),FMEAN(81,3)
    INTEGER PSPACE
    DIMENSION PROTO(PSPACE)
    IF(IQ.NE.23) PRINT*," FM ",FMEAN
    IF(IQ.NE.23) PRINT*," SDEV ",STNDEV $ IQ=23
    DO 20 I=1,PSPACE
20  PROTO(I)=PACK(FMEAN(I),STNDEV(I))
    RETURN
    END
    REAL FUNCTION PACK(A,B)
C*****      INSERT TO PROTO BUILD 2/8/78      JRL
    IA=A*1E5 $ IB = B*1E5
    PACK=(SHIFT(IA,30).AND.MASK(30)).OR..NOT.MASK(30).AND.IB
    IF(IA.LT.0) PACK=PACK.OR.MASK(1)
    IF(IB.LT.0) PACK = PACK.OR.SHIFT(MASK(1),30)
    RETURN
    END
    SUBROUTINE LEAR1(NEXT,ISET,NORM,IDC,FVEC,NDIM)
C*****      INSERT TO PROTO BUILD 2/17/78      JRL
    COMMON/STX1/FT(2,81,3),INUM(3)
    DIMENSION FVEC(NDIM)
    COMMON/STX/SDEV(81,3),FM(81,3)
    DATA IGO/0/
    IF(NEXT.NE.IGO)GOTO 20
10  CONTINUE
C*****      UPDATE ONE OF 3SPECIFIED MEANAND SDEV VECTORS
    INUM(ISET)=INUM(ISET)+1 $ IX=INUM(ISET)
    IF(NORM.EQ.1) CALL ENORMFL(FVEC,FVEC,NDIM,IDC)
    DO 15 J= 1,NDIM
    CALL DOIT(FVEC(J),SDEV(J,ISET),FM(J,ISET),FT(1,J,ISET),IX)
15  CONTINUE
    RETURN
20  CONTINUE

```


C***** REINITIALIZE FOR EACH NEW SET OF 3 VECTOR STREAMS

IGO=NEXT

DO 30 J=1,81

DO 30 K=1,3

INUM(K)=0

30 FT(1,J,K)=FT(2,J,K)=0.0

GOTO 10

END

SUBROUTINE LEAR2 (PROTO,ISET,PSPACE,DC,NORM)

C***** INSERT TO PRTBLD 2/17/78 JRL

COMMON/STX1/FT(2,81,3),INUM(3)

COMMON/STX/SD(81,3),FM(81,3)

INTEGER PSPACE,START

DIMENSION PROTO(1)

START=28 IF(DC.EQ.1) START=1

IF(NORM.EQ.1) CALL ENORMFL(FM(1,ISET),FM(1,ISET),PSPACE,DC)

DO 10 I=START,PSPACE

SD(I,ISET)=FT(1,I,ISET)/INUM(ISET)-FM(I,ISET)**2

10 SD(I,ISET)=SQRT(ABS(SD(I,ISET)))

IF(IQ.NE.23) PRINT*," PR ",(PROTO(K),K=1,PSPACE)

IF(IQ.NE.23) PRINT*," FM " , (FM(K,ISET),K=1,PSPACE)

IF(IQ.NE.23) PRINT*," SD ",(SD(K,ISET),K=1,PSPACE)

II=II+1 \$ IF(II.GT.1) IQ=23

DO 20 I=1,PSPACE

20 PROTO(I)=PACK(FM(I,ISET),SD(I,ISET))

RETURN

END

Appendix E

CMPRSEN

```

PROGRAM MAIN(INPUT,OUTPUT,TAPE10,TAPE30,TAPE31,TAPE55)
INTEGER STRTCOL,STOPCOL,NSKIPS,SENTNUM,SENTAPE,TAPETMP,
% OSPACE(10),OENORM,ODC,LTRSTRT,LTRSTOP,PROTAPE,TOPRTOS,SENTEMP
LOGICAL OVERRIDE,BETWEEN,WINDOWS,PRNTALL,PRNTSUM,ADJUST
REAL WRATIO,HRATIO
INTEGER LWIDTH,HWIDTH,SKWIDTH
LWIDTH=2 $ HWIDTH=32 $ SKWIDTH=2
STRTCOL=1 $ STOPCOL=133 $NSKIPS=1 $ SENTNUM=4 $ SENTAPE=50
C0DATA NEXT LINE VARIES WHICH SENTENCE USED FOR DATA
SENTNUM=1
OVERRIDE=.T. $ OENORM=1 $ ODC=0 $ LTRSTRT=1 $ LTRSTOP=26
PROTAPE=10 $ PRNTALL=.T. $ BETWEEN=.T. $ WINDOWS=.T.
NBTWTOP=5
TOPRTOS=5 $ TAPETMP=31 $ ADJUST=.T. $ WRATIO=1.5
HRATIO=1.5$ PRNTSUM=.F. $ SENTEMP=55
DATA OSPACE/10*81/
CALL PREPSEN(SENTAPE)
CALL PREPRTO(PROTAPE)
CALL CMPRSEN(STRTCOL,STOPCOL,NSKIPS,SENTNUM,SENTAPE,OVERRIDE,
%OSPACE,OENORM,ODC,LTRSTRT,LTRSTOP,PROTAPE,PRNTALL,PRNTSUM,BETWEEN,
%WINDOWS,TOPRTOS,TAPETMP,ADJUST,WRATIO,HRATIO,SENTEMP,LWIDTH
% ,HWIDTH,SKWIDTH,NBTWTOP)
STOP
END
SUBROUTINE CMPRSEN(STRTCOL,STOPCOL,NSKIPS,SENTNUM,SENTAPE,OVERRIDE,
%OSPACE,OENORM,ODC,LTRSTRT,LTRSTOP,PROTAPE,PRNTALL,PRNTSUM,BETWEEN,
%WINDOWS,TOPRTOS,TAPETMP,ADJUST,WRATIO,HRATIO,SENTEMP,LWIDTH
% ,HWIDTH,SKWIDTH,NBTWTOP)
INTEGER STRTCOL,STOPCOL,NSKIPS,SENTNUM,SENTAPE,TAPETMP,
% OSPACE(10),OENORM,ODC,LTRSTRT,LTRSTOP,PROTAPE,TOPRTOS,SENTEMP
LOGICAL OVERRIDE,BETWEEN,WINDOWS,PRNTALL,PRNTSUM,ADJUST
REAL WRATIO,HRATIO
INTEGER PRNTCOL,LTRMASK,SUBMASK,DXMASK,NSPACE,ENORM,DC,
% LSTPRTO,TOTPRTO,PROTNUM,NCOL,FLAG,IAPENUM,KEY,PSPACE,
% PENORM,PDC,START,STOP,PRTOCNT,LASTROW,I,J,XFORMCOL,NSPLITS,NPAGE,
% STRTROW,STOPROW,SUBLTR(52),LTR(52),DX(52),TEMP,LOW,HIGH,SUBCNT
% ,TOPNUM,LETTERS(26),ENDCOL,SINDEX(134)
% ,WMASK ,WIDTH,LWIDTH,HWIDTH,SKWIDTH,LRANGE,HRANGE
COMMON/LETTERS/LETTER,NUMLTRS,RECNUM
INTEGER LETTER(32,32),NUMLTRS,RECNUM
COMMON/RESULTS/RESULTS
INTEGER RESULTS(52,133)
COMMON/PROFLTR/FLTRLTR,PROTO,RECFLTR
INTEGER RECFLTR
REAL FLTRLTR(180),PROTO(180)
COMMON/TABLES/ MTABLE,TABLE,ETABLE
INTEGER MTABLE(27,5),TABLE(10,15),ETABLE(260,14)
REAL WINDOW(180)
EQUIVALENCE(WINDOW,FLTRLTR)
5 FORMAT(1HT)
10 FORMAT(1H1)
15 FORMAT(1H ,136(" *"),/1H ,24X,"RESULTS OF ALGORITHM TO SOLVE THE SE
%GMENTATION PROBLEM FOR NON-ISOLATED TEXT CHARACTERS"/
%1H ,136(" *"),/1H ,24X)
16 FORMAT(1H ,"SENTENCE "I3" COLUMN "I3" TO "I3" EVALUATED AGAINST"/
% " PROTOTYPE SET "I2" LETTERS "I2" TO "I2" WITH A LETTER-TO-WINDOW
%WIDTH RATIO OF "F4.2, /" AND A LETTER-TO-WINDOW HEIGHT RATIO OF "
%F4.2, /," SENTENCE WINDOWS RANGE FROM "I2" TO "I2" COLUMNS WIDE"
% " WITH SKIPS IN WINDOW SIZE OF "I2" COLUMNS",/," AND SKIPS BETWEEN
% WINDOWS WITHIN THE SENTENCE OF "I2" SPACES"///)
17 FORMAT(1H ,"FINAL RESULTS OF")
18 FORMAT(1H0,"USER REQUESTED PRINTOUT OF THE CLOSEST "I3" PROTOTYPES
% FOR THE FINAL DECISION MATRIX."/) HOWEVER, FOR THE PROTOTYPE FILE

```

% AND RANGE OF LETTERS SPECIFIED, ONLY "I3" PROTOTYPES EXIST."/

% USER REQUEST FOR THE FINAL DECISION MATRIX REDUCED TO THE CLOSE

XT "I3" PROTOTYPES"//)

20 FORMAT (1H0,"PROTOTYPES IN THE MATRIX ARE: "26(A1,I1,1X),/,3

% (1H ,30X,26(A1,I1,1X)/))

25 FORMAT (1H , "RESULTS MATRIX SHOWING THE PROTOTYPE-TO-WINDOW "

%/" DISTANCES FOR PROTOTYPES WHOSE WIDTH VARIATION ENABLES"

%/" THE PROTOTYPE TO BE COMPARED TO WINDOWS OF WIDTH "I2" COLUMNS")

26 FORMAT (1H , "MATRIX IS SORTED BY PROTOTYPE. PROTOTYPE-TO-WINDOW "

% /" DISTANCE IS SHOWN AS IT VARIES CONTINUOUSLY OVER THE SENTENCE"

% /" COLUMNS USING WINDOWS OF WIDTH "I2" BEGINNING AND ENDING AT "

%/" THE COLUMNS SHOWN BY THE MATRIX LEFTMOST COLUMN")

27 FORMAT (1H0,60X,"MATRIX "I2" OF "I2)

30 FORMAT (1H ,10 ("*"),=(9 ("*")),/, " COLUMNS * ",

% =(3X,A1,I1,4X),/,1H ,10 ("*"),=(9 ("*")))

32 FORMAT (1H ,I3"--I3," * "=(F7.3,2X))

35 FORMAT (1H ,I3"--I3" * "=(A1,I1,"-",F5.3,1X))

40 FORMAT (1H , "MATRIX IS SORTED BY DISTANCE WITHIN THE SENTENCE "

%/" COLUMNS. THE "I2" TO "I2" CLOSEST IDENTIFYING PROTOTYPES ARE"

%/" SHOWN FOR EACH WINDOW OF WIDTH "I2" BEGINNING AND ENDING AT "

%/" THE SENTENCE COLUMN INDICATED BY THE LEFTMOST MATRIX COLUMN.")

41 FORMAT (1H , "MERGED RESULTS MATRIX SHOWING THE PROTOTYPE-TO-WINDOW "

%/" DISTANCES FOR ALL PROTOTYPES WHOSE RANGE VARIATION ENABLES THE "

%/" PROTOTYPE TO BE COMPARED WITH WINDOWS OF WIDTH "I2" TO "I2 "

%/" COLUMNS. THE MATRIX IS SORTED BY DISTANCE WITHIN THE SENTENCE "

%/" COLUMNS TO SHOW THE TOP "I2" PROTOTYPE CHOICES REGARDLESS OF "

%/" WINDOW SIZE. ALL WINDOWS BEGIN AT THE SAME SENTENCE COLUMNS "

%/" WHICH ARE SHOWN IN THE LEFTMOST MATRIX COLUMN")

42 FORMAT (1H , "MATRIX OF THE "I2" TO " I2" CLOSEST IDENTIFYING "

% "PROTOTYPES FOR WINDOWS OF WIDTH "I2" SORTED BY DISTANCE")

43 FORMAT (1H 11 ("*"),=(9 ("*")),/,1H , "SENTENCE * ",

%=("GUESS "I2,1X),/,1H , "COLUMNS * "=("PROTO/DX "),/,1H 11 ("*"),

% =(9 ("*")))

45 FORMAT (1H 2X,I3,2X" * "=(A1,I1,"-",F5.3,1X))

46 FORMAT (1H 11 ("*"),=(16 ("*"))/,1H , "SENTENCE * ",

% =(" CHOICE #"I2" "),/,1H , "COLUMNS * "=("PROTO-WIDTH-DX "),

% /,1H ,11 ("*"),=(16 ("*")))

50 FORMAT (1H ,2X,I3,6X,=(A1,I1,2X,I2,2X,F5.3,3X))

DATA LETTERS/"A","B","C","D","E","F","G","H","I","J","K","L","M",

% "N","O","P","Q","R","S","T","U","V","W","X","Y","Z"/

LTRSIZE=32 \$ LENGTH=133

PRNTCOL=13 \$ NRNTCOL=7

LTRMASK=MASK(8)

SUBMASK=SHIFT(MASK(8),52)

WMASK=SHIFT(MASK(8),44)

DXMASK=SHIFT(MASK(22),22)

WRITE 10

WRITE 15

CALL OPENMS(SENTMP,SINDEX,134,0)

CALL GETSEN (32,SENTNUM,SENTAPE)

CALL PRTOTBL(LTRSTRT,LTRSTOP,TOTPRTO,PRNTALL,PRNTSUM,.T.,OVERIDE,

% OSPACE, OENORM, ODC, PROTAPE, OVERIDE, TAPETMP)

TAPENUM=PROTAPE

IF (OVERIDE) TAPENUM=TAPETMP

TOPNUM=TOPRTOS

IF (TOPNUM.LE.TOTPRTO) GO TO 80

TOPNUM=TOTPRTO

80 CONTINUE

INITIALIZE THE TOPNUM ROWS OF THE RESULTS ARRAY TO THE

LARGEST DISTANCE, LTR=Z AND SUBLTR=0

I=26

I=SHIFT(I,52)

TEMP=2000000

DO 70 NCOL=STRTCOL,STOPCOL,NSKIPS

DO 70 NROW=1, TOPNUM

RESULTS(NROW, NCOL)=I.OR.TEMP
CONTINUE

SORT OF THE ETABLE BY WIDTH AND NSPACE

IF (TOTPRTO.EQ.1) GO TO 123
LSTPRTO=TOTPRTO-1

FLAG=0

DO 120 PROTNUM=1, LSTPRTO

IF ((ETABLE(PROTNUM,6).GT.ETABLE(PROTNUM+1,6)).OR.

% ((ETABLE(PROTNUM,6).EQ.ETABLE(PROTNUM+1,6)).AND.

% (ETABLE(PROTNUM,7).GE.ETABLE(PROTNUM+1,7)))) GO TO 120

DO 110 NCOL=1, 14

TEMP=ETABLE(PROTNUM, NCOL)

ETABLE(PROTNUM, NCOL)=ETABLE(PROTNUM+1, NCOL)

ETABLE(PROTNUM+1, NCOL)=TEMP

CONTINUE

FLAG=1

CONTINUE

IF (FLAG.EQ.1) GO TO 100

CONTINUE

BEGIN LOOPING ON THE PROTOTYPES CONTAINED IN THE EXIST TABLE
PRODUCED BY PRTOTBL

WIDTH=0

DC=0

NSPACE=0

ENORM=0

PRTOCNT=0

NLOOKS=1

DO 380 LHWIDTH=1, NLOOKS

NWIDTH=WIDTH-SKWIDTH*(LHWIDTH-1)

DO 370 PROTNUM=1, TOTPRTO

LRange=ETABLE(PROTNUM, 4)

HRange=ETABLE(PROTNUM, 5)

IF ((NWIDTH.LT.LRange).OR.(NWIDTH.GT.HRange)) GO TO 370

KEY=ETABLE(PROTNUM, 1)

PSPACE=ETABLE(PROTNUM, 7)

PENORM=ETABLE(PROTNUM, 8)

PDC=ETABLE(PROTNUM, 9)

CALL READMS(TAPENUM, PRTO, PSPACE, KEY)

IF THE WIDTH OF THE PROTOTYPE CHANGES PRINTOUT THE INTERMEDIATE
RESULTS BEFORE CONTINUING WITH THE NEXT PROTOTYPE AND TRANSFORM THE
SENTENCE USING THE NEW WINDOW WIDTH

IF THE ENERGY NORMALIZATION OR THE DC TERM IN THE NORMALIZED
WINDOWS REQUIRES A CHANGE DUE TO A CHANGE IN THE PROTOTYPE
CHARACTERISTICS, THE ENTIRE SENTENCE MUST BE TRANSFORMED AGAIN

IF ((WIDTH.NE.NWIDTH).OR.(PENORM.NE.ENORM).OR.(DC.NE.PDC))

% CALL FORTSEN(LTRSIZE, NWIDTH, ADJUST, WRATIO, HRATIO, PSPACE, PENORM,
% PDC, STRTCOL, STOPCOL, NSKIPS, SENTNUM, SENTEMP)

IF ((WIDTH.NE.NWIDTH).OR.(PENORM.NE.ENORM).OR.(DC.NE.PDC))

% NSPACE=PSPACE

IF THE SPACE OF THE PROTOTYPE CHANGES REDUCE THE SPACE OF THE
WINDOWS CONTAINED IN THE TEMPORARY SENTENCE FILE OF XFORMS

IF (NSPACE.EQ.PSPACE) GO TO 350

DO 340 XFORMCOL=STRTCOL, ENDCOL, NSKIPS

CALL READMS(SENTEMP, WINDOW, NSPACE, XFORMCOL)

CALL REDUCE(WINDOW, NSPACE, WINDOW, PSPACE)

CALL WRITMS(SENTEMP, WINDOW, PSPACE, XFORMCOL)

CONTINUE


```

340 CONTINUE
C
C UPDATE ALL VARIABLE FOR THE CURRENT PROTOTYPE
C
IF ((PRTOCNT.NE.0).AND.(WIDTH.NE.NWIDTH)) GO TO 125
350 CONTINUE
WIDTH=NWIDTH $ NSPACE=PSPACE $ ENORM=PENORM $ DC=PDC
PRTOCNT=PRTOCNT+1
NROW=PRTOCNT+TOPNUM
ENDCOL=STOPCOL
IF ((ENDCOL+WIDTH-1).GT.LENGTH) ENDCOL=LENGTH-WIDTH+1
C
C STORE THE RESULTS OF THE PROTOTYPE AGAINST ALL THE SENTENCE
C WINDOW TRANSFORMS
C
DO 360 XFERMCOL=STRTCOL,ENDCOL,NSKIPS
CALL READMS(SENTEMP,WINDOW,NSPACE,XFERMCOL)
RESULTS(NROW,XFERMCOL)=EUCLID(PROTO,WINDOW,NSPACE,DC)*1000000
I=SHIFT(ETABLE(PROTNUM,2),52)
U=SHIFT(ETABLE(PROTNUM,3),44)
I=I.OR.J
U=SHIFT(WIDTH,36)
I=I.OR.J
RESULTS(NROW,XFERMCOL)=I.OR.RESULTS(NROW,XFERMCOL)
360 CONTINUE
C
C IF THERE ARE BLANK COLUMNS IN THE RESULTS ARRAY, SET THE DISTANCE
C TO 2.0 AND THE LETTER TO Z AND THE SUBLTR TO 0
C
I=26
I=SHIFT(I,52)
TEMP=2000000
DO 362 NCOL=XFERMCOL,STOPCOL,NSKIPS
RESULTS(NROW,NCOL)=I.OR.TEMP
362 CONTINUE
365 IF (PROTNUM.EQ.TOTPRTO) GO TO 125
GO TO 370
C
C CONTINUE TO LOOP ON THE NEXT PROTOTYPE
C
125 STRTROW=TOPNUM+1
STOPROW=STRTROW+PRTOCNT-1
LASTROW=STOPROW-1
C
C PRINTOUT OF THE PROTOTYPES OF WIDTH XX AND THE WINDOWS OF THE
C SENTENCES THEY ARE BEING EVALUATED AGAINST
C
IF (STRTROW.EQ.STOPROW) GO TO 295
C
C SORT BY INCREASING LETTER PROTOTYPE FOR DISPLAY OF EACH LETTERS
C PERFORMANCE BY SENTENCE COLUMN. THIS IS THE FIRST OF THE OPTIONAL
C PRINTOUTS FOR THE INTERMEDIATE RESULTS
C
155 FLAG=0
DO 170 NROW=STRTROW,LASTROW
IF ((LTRMASK.AND.RESULTS(NROW)).LE.(LTRMASK.AND.RESULTS(NROW+1)))
% GO TO 170
FLAG=1
DO 160 XFERMCOL=STRTCOL,ENDCOL,NSKIPS
TEMP=RESULTS(NROW,XFERMCOL)
RESULTS(NROW,XFERMCOL)=RESULTS(NROW+1,XFERMCOL)
RESULTS(NROW+1,XFERMCOL)=TEMP
160 CONTINUE
170 CONTINUE
IF (FLAG.EQ.1) GO TO 155
DO 180 J= STRTROW,STOPROW
LTR(J)=SHIFT(LTRMASK.AND.RESULTS(J,STRTCOL),8)

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180  SUBLTR(J)=SHIFT(SUBMASK.AND.RESULTS(J,STRTCOL),16)
    CONTINUE
    WRITE 10
    WRITE 25,(WIDTH)
    WRITE 25,(WIDTH)
    NSPLITS=(PRTOCNT-1)/PRNTCOL+1
    START=STRTRW
    DO 210 NPAGE=1,NSPLITS
    STOP=START+PRNTCOL-1
    IF (NPAGE.EQ.NSPLITS) STOP=STOPROW
    SUBCNT=STOP-START+1
    IF (NPAGE.GT.1) WRITE 10
    WRITE 27,(NPAGE,NSPLITS)
    WRITE 20,(LETTERS(LTR(J)),SUBLTR(J),J=START,STOP)
    WRITE 30,(SUBCNT,SUBCNT,(LETTERS(LTR(J)),SUBLTR(J),
% J=START,STOP),SUBCNT)
    DO 200 XFRMCOL=STRTCOL,ENDCOL,NSKIPS
    DO 190 J=START,STOP
190  DX(J)=DXMASK.AND.RESULTS(J,XFRMCOL)
    WRITE 32,(XFRMCOL,XFRMCOL+WIDTH-1,
% SUBCNT,(DX(J)/1000000.0,J=START,STOP))
200  CONTINUE
    START=STOP+1
210  CONTINUE
C
C  SORT BY DISTANCE WITHIN THE SENTENCE COLUMN FOR THE SECOND OUTPUT
C  OF THE INTERMEDIATE RESULTS
C
    CALL SORTIT(STRTCOL,ENDCOL,NSKIPS,STRTRW,STOPROW)
    START=STRTRW
    TEMP=NBTWTOP
    IF (NBTWTOP.GT.PRTOCNT) NBTWTOP=PRTOCNT
    NSPLITS=(NBTWTOP-1)/PRNTCOL+1
    LOW=1
    WRITE 10
    WRITE 25,(WIDTH)
    WRITE 40,(1,SUBCNT,WIDTH)
    WRITE 20,(LETTERS(LTR(J)),SUBLTR(J),J=STRTRW,STOPROW)
    DO 260 NPAGE=1,NSPLITS
    STOP=START+PRNTCOL-1
    IF (NPAGE.EQ.NSPLITS) STOP=STRTRW+NBTWTOP-1
    SUBCNT=STOP-START+1
    HIGH=LOW+SUBCNT-1
    IF (NPAGE.GT.1) WRITE 10
    WRITE 27,(NPAGE,NSPLITS)
    WRITE 42,(LOW,HIGH,WIDTH)
    WRITE 43,(SUBCNT,SUBCNT,(NROW,NROW=LOW,HIGH),SUBCNT,SUBCNT)
    DO 250 XFRMCOL=STRTCOL,ENDCOL,NSKIPS
    DO 240 J=START,STOP
    LTR(J)=SHIFT(LTRMASK.AND.RESULTS(J,XFRMCOL),8)
    SUBLTR(J)=SHIFT(SUBMASK.AND.RESULTS(J,XFRMCOL),16)
    DX(J)=DXMASK.AND.RESULTS(J,XFRMCOL)
240  CONTINUE
    WRITE 35,(XFRMCOL,XFRMCOL+WIDTH-1,SUBCNT,(LETTERS(LTR(J)),
% SUBLTR(J),DX(J)/1000000.0,J=START,STOP))
250  CONTINUE
    START=STOP+1
    LOW=HIGH+1
260  CONTINUE
    NBTWTOP=TEMP
295  CONTINUE
370  CONTINUE
380  CONTINUE
    RETURN
    END
    SUBROUTINE ARNGCEX(TEMP,NROWS,NCOLS,TAMP,NUMROWS,NUMCOLS)

```

```

COMPLEX TEMP(NROWS,NCOLS),TAMP(NUMROWS,NUMCOLS)
INTEGER NROWS,NCOLS,NUMROWS,NUMCOLS
DO 100 NCOL=1,NUMCOLS
DO 100 NROW=1,NUMROWS
TAMP(NROW,NCOL)=TEMP(NROW,NCOL)
100 CONTINUE
RETURN
END
SUBROUTINE ENORMFL (FLTRLTR,NORMLTR,NSPACE,DC)
REAL FLTRLTR(NSPACE),NORMLTR(NSPACE)
INTEGER NSPACE,DC
INTEGER START,NVECTOR      $ REAL SUMSQRS
START=2
IF (DC.EQ.1) START=1
SUMSQRS=0.0
DO 100 NVECTOR=START,NSPACE
100 SUMSQRS=SUMSQRS+FLTRLTR(NVECTOR)**2
SUMSQRS=SUMSQRS** .5
IF (SUMSQRS.EQ.0.0) SUMSQRS=1.0
DO 110 NVECTOR=START,NSPACE
110 NORMLTR(NVECTOR)=FLTRLTR(NVECTOR)/SUMSQRS
IF (DC.EQ.0) NORMLTR(1)=1
RETURN
END
REAL FUNCTION EUCLID(FLTR1,FLTR2,NSPACE,DC)
INTEGER NSPACE,DC
REAL FLTR1(NSPACE),FLTR2(NSPACE)
REAL SUMSQRS $ INTEGER START $ LOGICAL AMPSPEC
C DATA TO GET COMPLEX SPECTRUM -- AMPSPEC=FALSE
C DATA TO GET AMPLITUDE SPECTRUM -- AMPSPEC=TRUE
AMPSPEC=.FALSE.
SUMSQRS=0.0
START=2
IF (DC.EQ.1) START=1
IF (AMPSPEC) GO TO 50
C THIS BRANCH FINDS EUCLIDIAN DISTANCE - COMPLEX SPECTRUM
DO 25 NVECTOR=START,NSPACE
SUMSQRS=SUMSQRS+(FLTR1(NVECTOR)-FLTR2(NVECTOR))**2
25 CONTINUE
GO TO 110
C THIS BRANCH FINDS EUCLIDIAN DISTANCE - AMPLITUDE SPECTRUM
50 DO 100 NVECTOR=START,NSPACE,2
AFLTR1=SQRT((FLTR1(NVECTOR)**2)+(FLTR1(NVECTOR+1)**2))
AFLTR2=SQRT((FLTR2(NVECTOR)**2)+(FLTR2(NVECTOR+1)**2))
SUMSQRS=SUMSQRS+(AFLTR1-AFLTR2)**2
100 CONTINUE
110 EUCLID=SUMSQRS** .5
RETURN
END
SUBROUTINE FILTER(FORTLTR,NUMROWS,NUMCOLS,FLTRLTR,NSPACE)
INTEGER NUMROWS,NUMCOLS,NSPACE
COMPLEX FORTLTR(NUMROWS,NUMCOLS)
REAL FLTRLTR(NSPACE)
INTEGER NHRMNC,NUMWRDS,RIGHT,LEFT,DOWN,NROW,NCOL
NHRMNC=NSPACE** .5
RIGHT=NHRMNC/2+1
LEFT=NUMCOLS-RIGHT+2
DOWN=RIGHT
FLTRLTR(1)=REAL(FORTLTR(1,1))
IF (NHRMNC.EQ.1) RETURN
NUMWRDS=0
DO 100 NCOL=2,RIGHT
NUMWRDS=NUMWRDS+2
FLTRLTR(NUMWRDS)=REAL(FORTLTR(1,NCOL))
100 FLTRLTR(NUMWRDS+1)=AIMAG(FORTLTR(1,NCOL))
DO 220 NROW=2,DOWN

```



```

DO 210 NCOL=LEFT,NUMCOLS
NUMWRDS=NUMWRDS+2
FLTRLTR(NUMWRDS)=REAL(FORTLTR(NROW,NCOL))
FLTRLTR(NUMWRDS+1)=AIMAG(FORTLTR(NROW,NCOL))
210 CONTINUE
DO 200 NCOL=1,RIGHT
NUMWRDS=NUMWRDS+2
FLTRLTR(NUMWRDS)=REAL(FORTLTR(NROW,NCOL))
FLTRLTR(NUMWRDS+1)=AIMAG(FORTLTR(NROW,NCOL))
200 CONTINUE
220 CONTINUE
RETURN
END
SUBROUTINE FORTSEN(LTRSIZE,WIDTH,ADJUST,WRATIO,HRATIO,NSPACE,
% ENORM,DC,STRTCOL,STOPCOL,NSKIPS,SENTNUM,TAPENUM)
INTEGER LTRSIZE,WIDTH,NSPACE,STRTCOL,STOPCOL,NSKIPS,SENTNUM,
% TAPENUM,ENORM,DC
LOGICAL ADJUST $ REAL WRATIO,HRATIO
INTEGER RECFLTR
REAL FLTRLTR(180),PROTO(180)
COMMON/PROFLTR/FLTRLTR,PROTO,RECFLTR
COMMON/XFORMS/FORTLTR
COMPLEX FORTLTR(64,64)
INTEGER ROW,COL,NROW,NCOL,ENDCOL,XFORMCOL,LENGTH
LENGTH=133
ENDCOL=STOPCOL
IF ((ENDCOL+WIDTH-1).GT.LENGTH) ENDCOL=LENGTH-WIDTH+1
DO 130 XFORMCOL=STRTCOL,ENDCOL,NSKIPS
CALL MIDDLE(LTRSIZE,XFORMCOL,WIDTH)
CALL XFORMIT(LTRSIZE,NIDTH,HEIGHT,ADJUST,WRATIO,HRATIO,NSPACE
%,NUMROWS,NUMCOLS,0,0,.F.,.F.,.F.,.F.,SENTNUM)
CALL FILTER(FORTLTR,NUMROWS,NUMCOLS,FLTRLTR,NSPACE)
IF((ENORM.EQ.1).OR.(DC.EQ.1)) CALL ENORMFL(FLTRLTR,FLTRLTR,NSPACE,
% DC)
CALL WRITMS(TAPENUM,FLTRLTR,NSPACE,XFORMCOL)
130 CONTINUE
RETURN
END
SUBROUTINE GETFLTR (ALPHNUM,LTRNUM,LSPACE,NSPACE,TAPENUM,RANDOM)
INTEGER ALPHNUM,LTRNUM,LSPACE,NSPACE,TAPENUM
LOGICAL RANDOM
INTEGER RECFLTR
REAL FLTRLTR(180),PROTO(180)
COMMON/PROFLTR/FLTRLTR,PROTO,RECFLTR
INTEGER RECRQD,RECSKIP,KEY
DATA RECFLTR/1/
NUMWRDS=LSPACE+4
IF (.NOT.RANDOM) GO TO 95
KEY=(ALPHNUM-1)*26+LTRNUM
CALL READMS(TAPENUM,FLTRLTR,NUMWRDS,KEY)
GO TO 150
95 CONTINUE
RECRQD=(ALPHNUM-1)*26+LTRNUM
RECSKIP=IABS(RECRQD-RECFLTR)
IF (RECRQD-RECFLTR) 100,140,120
100 DO 110 I=1,RECSKIP
110 BACKSPACE TAPENUM
GO TO 140
120 DO 130 I=1,RECSKIP
130 READ (TAPENUM)
140 READ (TAPENUM) (FLTRLTR(I),I=1,NUMWRDS)
RECFLTR=RECRQD+1
150 CALL REDUCE(FLTRLTR,LSPACE,FLTRLTR,NSPACE)
RETURN
END

```


AD-A069 298 AIR FORCE INST OF TECH WRIGHT-PATTERSON AFB OHIO SCH--ETC F/G 9/2
SEGMENTATION OF TOUCHING ENGLISH LETTERS.(U)

MAR 79 R E BENTKOWSKI

AFIT/GE/EE/79-1

NL

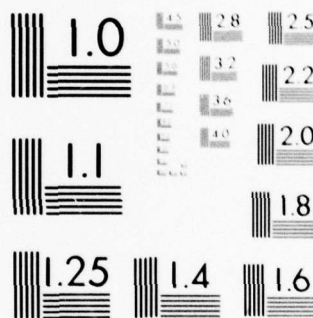
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2 OF 2

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MICROCOPY RESOLUTION TEST CHART
NATIONAL BUREAU OF STANDARDS-1963-A

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SUBROUTINE GETSEN(LTRSIZE,SENTNUM,TAPENUM)
INTEGER LENGTH,LTRSIZE,SENTNUM,TAPENUM
COMMON/SENTNCE/SAMPLE,HOLDIT
INTEGER SAMPLE(32,133),HOLDIT(254),NUMCHAR,TITLE(30,4),
% HOLDSSEN(133)
EQUIVALENCE (HOLDIT(1),NUMCHAR),(HOLDIT(2),TITLE(1,1)),
% (HOLDIT(122),HOLDSSEN(1))

```

```

INTEGER TEMP
LENGTH = 133
NUMWRDS=LENGTH+120+1
MASKER=MASK(1)
CALL READMS(TAPENUM,HOLDIT,NUMWRDS,SENTNUM)
DO 130 NCOL=1,133
TEMP=HOLDSSEN(NCOL)
DO 130 NROW=1,LTRSIZE
IF (TEMP.AND.MASKER) 110,100
100 SAMPLE(NROW,NCOL) = 0
GO TO 120
110 SAMPLE(NROW,NCOL)=1
120 TEMP=SHIFT(TEMP,1)
130 CONTINUE
RETURN
END

```

```

SUBROUTINE MIDDLE(LTRSIZE,XFRMCOL,WIDTH)
INTEGER LENGTH,LTRSIZE,XFRMCOL,WIDTH
COMMON/LETTERS/LETTER,NUMLTRS,RECNUM
INTEGER LETTER(32,32),NUMLTRS,RECNUM
COMMON/SENTNCE/SAMPLE,HOLDIT
INTEGER SAMPLE(32,133),HOLDIT(254),NUMCHAR,TITLE(30,4),
% HOLDSSEN(133)
EQUIVALENCE (HOLDIT(1),NUMCHAR),(HOLDIT(2),TITLE(1,1)),
% (HOLDIT(122),HOLDSSEN(1))
INTEGER STOP,NROW,NCOL,LEDGE,REDGE,TEMP
1 FORMAT(1H0,"WIDTH ("I3") PLUS START COLUMN ("I3") EXCEEDS THE SENT
%ENCE LENGTH OF "I3" COLUMNS")
LENGTH=133
STOP=XFRMCOL+WIDTH-1
IF (STOP.LE.LENGTH) GO TO 100
WRITE 1,(WIDTH,XFRMCOL,LENGTH)
RETURN

```

```

100 LEDGE=(LTRSIZE-WIDTH)/2
REDGE=LEDGE+WIDTH+1
DO 140 NROW=1,LTRSIZE
DO 110 NCOL=1,LEDGE
110 LETTER(NROW,NCOL)=0
TEMP=LEDGE
DO 120 NCOL=XFRMCOL,STOP
TEMP=TEMP+1
120 LETTER(NROW,TEMP)=SAMPLE(NROW,NCOL)
IF (REDGE.GT.LTRSIZE) GO TO 140
DO 130 NCOL=REDGE,LTRSIZE
130 LETTER(NROW,NCOL)=0
140 CONTINUE
RETURN
END

```

```

SUBROUTINE PREPRT0(PROTAPE)
INTEGER PROTAPE
INTEGER PINDEX(288)
CALL OPENMS(PROTAPE,PINDEX,288,0)
RETURN
END
SUBROUTINE PREPSEN(SENTAPE)
INTEGER SENTAPE
INTEGER SINDEXT(244)
CALL OPENMS(SENTAPE,SINDEXT,244,0)
RETURN
END

```

```

SUBROUTINE PRTOTBL(LTRSTRT,LTRSTOP,TOTPRTO,PRINTIT,SUMMARY,
XSKIPAGE,
XOVERRIDE,OSPACE,OENORM,ODC,TAPENUM,NEWTAPE,TAPETMP)
INTEGER LTRSTRT,LTRSTOP,TOTPRTO,TAPENUM,TAPETMP,OSPACE(10)
X,OENORM,ODC
LOGICAL PRINTIT,SKIPAGE,OVERRIDE,NEWTAPE,SUMMARY
INTEGER LETTERS(26),MASKER,LTRNUM,KEY,SUBLTRS,PROTNUM,
X NSPACE,PSPACE,NCOL,NROW,NALPHS,NTEMP,ALPHNUM,ALPHSTR,ALPHSTP,
X ALPH(150),ENORM,DC,NINDEX(300)
INTEGER MTABLE(27,5),TABLE(15,10),ETABLE(260,14)
COMMON/TABLES/ MTABLE,ETABLE
INTEGER RECFLTR
REAL FLTRLTR(180),PROTO(180)
COMMON/PROFLTR/FLTRLTR,PROTO,RECFLTR
1 FORMAT(1H0)
5 FORMAT(1H1)
10 FORMAT(1H ,41X,54("***"),/,1H ,41X,"CHARACTERISTICS OF PROTOTYPE FIL
XE "I2", LETTERS "I2" TO "I2,/,1H ,41X,54("***"))
11 FORMAT(1H0,42("***")/1H ,"LTR SUBLTR RANGE SPACE ENORM DC TERM #ALPH
X "/1H ,42("***"))
12 FORMAT(1H ,"CLASS #"I2", LETTER "A1" *** DOES NOT EXIST***")
15 FORMAT(=("***"))
20 FORMAT(1H ,"CLASS #"I2", LETTER "A1")
25 FORMAT(1H0,"TOTAL # OF ALPHABETS="I3
X " " # OF (POSSIBLE) SUBCLASSES="I2,/" RANGE OF(POSSIBLE) "
X"SUBCLASSES IN ASCENDING ORDER IS:"I2,"-"I2,9(",",I2,"-"I2))
30 FORMAT(1H ,"# OF (ACTUAL) PROTOTYPES ="I2". CHARACTERISTICS FOR "
X"THESE PROTOTYPES ARE SHOWN BELOW."/ )
35 FORMAT(1H ,"LTR SUBLTR RANGE SPACE ENORM DC TERM #ALPH ALPHABETS
XIN THE PROTOTYPE")
40 FORMAT(1H ,1X,A1,3X,I2,3X,I2,"-",I2,3X,I3,3X,A3,4X,A3,4X,I3,3X,
X 22(I3,"")/,6(1H ,44X,22(I3,"")/))
41 FORMAT(1H ,1X,A1,3X,I2,3X,I2,"-",I2,3X,I3,3X,A3,4X,A3,4X,I3,3X)
45 FORMAT(1H ,42("-"))
50 FORMAT(1H ,1X,A1,3X,I2,3X,I2,"-",I2,3X,I3,3X,A3,4X,A3,4X,I3,3X,
X "THIS SUBLTR DOES NOT EXIST, NO ALPHABETS IN THE RANGE")
DATA LETTERS/"A","B","C","D","E","F","G","H","I","J","K","L","M",
X"N","O","P","Q","R","S","T","U","V","W","X","Y","Z"/
TOTPRTO=0
IF (OVERRIDE.AND.NEWTAPE) CALL OPENMS(TAPETMP,NINDEX,288,0)
CALL READMS(TAPENUM,MTABLE,135,1)
MASKER=MASK(1)
IF (PRINTIT.AND.SUMMARY) PRINTIT=.F.
DO 160 LTRNUM=LTRSTRT,LTRSTOP
IF (.NOT.PRINTIT) GO TO 85
IF (MTABLE(LTRNUM,1).EQ.1) GO TO 80
GO TO 150
80 CONTINUE
85 IF (MTABLE(LTRNUM,1).EQ.0) GO TO 160
KEY=MTABLE(LTRNUM,2)
SUBLTRS=MTABLE(LTRNUM,3)
NUMWRDS=SUBLTRS*15
CALL READMS(TAPENUM,ETABLE,NUMWRDS,KEY)
DO 150 PROTNUM=1,SUBLTRS
IF (ETABLE(1,PROTNUM).EQ.0) GO TO 142
TOTPRTO=TOTPRTO +1
IF (.NOT. OVERRIDE) GO TO 100
PSPACE=ETABLE(8,PROTNUM)
TABLE(8,PROTNUM)=NSPACE=OSPACE(PROTNUM)
TABLE(9,PROTNUM)=OENORM
TABLE(10,PROTNUM)=ODC
IF (.NOT.NEWTAPE) GO TO 100
KEY=ETABLE(2,PROTNUM)
CALL READMS(TAPENUM,PROTO,PSPACE,KEY)
CALL REDUCE (PROTO,PSPACE,PROTO,NSPACE)
CALL WRITMS(TAPETMP,PROTO,NSPACE,KEY)

```



```

100 CONTINUE
DO 110 NCOL=2,15
110  ETABLE(TOTPRTO,NCOL-1)=TABLE(NCOL,PROTNUM)
    IF (SUMMARY) GO TO 142
    IF (.NOT.PRINTIT) GO TO 150
    NALPHS=0
    DO 140 NWRDS=1,3
    NTEMP=TABLE(12+NWRDS,PROTNUM)
    ALPHSTR= (NWRDS-1)*60+1
    ALPHSTP=ALPHSTR+59
    IF (ALPHSTP.GT.150) ALPHSTP=150
    DO 130 ALPHNUM= ALPHSTR,ALPHSTP
    IF (NTEMP.AND.MASKER) 125,127
125  NALPHS=NALPHS+1
    ALPH(NALPHS)=ALPHNUM
127  NTEMP=SHIFT(NTEMP,1)
    130 CONTINUE
    140 CONTINUE
142  NCOL=TABLE(12,PROTNUM)
    ENORM=DC="OUT"
    IF (TABLE(9,PROTNUM).EQ.1) ENORM="IN "
    IF (TABLE(10,PROTNUM).EQ.1) DC="IN "
    IF (TABLE(1,PROTNUM).EQ.0) 145,147
    145 CONTINUE
    IF (SUMMARY) 150,149
147  IF (.NOT.SUMMARY) GO TO 148
    GO TO 150
    148 CONTINUE
    149 CONTINUE
    150 CONTINUE
    160 CONTINUE
    RETURN
    END
    SUBROUTINE REDUCE (INFLTR,INSPACE,OUTFLTR,OTSPACE)
    INTEGER INSPACE,OTSPACE
    REAL INFLTR(INSPACE),OUTFLTR(OTSPACE)
    INTEGER INHRMNC,OUTHRMC,SKIP,DOWN,OUTVCTR,INVCTR,START,STOP
    IF (INSPACE.NE.OTSPACE) GO TO 90
    DO 85 NVECTOR=1,OTSPACE
85  OUTFLTR(NVECTOR)=INFLTR(NVECTOR)
    GO TO 125
90  CONTINUE
    INHRMNC= INSPACE*.5 $ OUTHRMC=OTSPACE*.5
    SKIP=(INHRMNC-OUTHRMC)*2
    DOWN=OUTHRMC/2+1
    OUTFLTR(1)=INFLTR(1)
    IF (OTSPACE.EQ.1) RETURN
    DO 100 OUTVCTR=2,OUTHRMC
100  OUTFLTR(OUTVCTR)=INFLTR(OUTVCTR)
    INVCTR=START=OUTHRMC+1
    DO 120 NROW=2,DOWN
    INVCTR=INVCTR+SKIP
    STOP=START+OUTHRMC*2-1
    DO 110 OUTVCTR=START,STOP
    OUTFLTR(OUTVCTR)=INFLTR(INVCTR)
    INVCTR=INVCTR+1
110  CONTINUE
    START=STOP+1
120  CONTINUE
125  CONTINUE
    DO 130 I=1,4
130  OUTFLTR(OTSPACE+I)=INFLTR(INSPACE+I)
    RETURN
    END
    SUBROUTINE SIZEIT (LTRSIZE,WIDTH,HEIGHT)
    INTEGER LTRSIZE,WIDTH,HEIGHT

```

```

INTEGER LTRSIZE,WIDTH,HEIGHT
COMMON/LETTERS/LETTER,NUMLTRS,RECNUM
INTEGER LETTER(32,32),NUMLTRS,RECNUM
INTEGER NCOL,NROW,STRTCOL,TEMP,STRTROW
DO 100 NCOL=1,32
DO 100 NROW=1,32
IF (LETTER(NROW,NCOL).EQ.1) GO TO 110

```

```

100 CONTINUE
110 STRTCOL=NCOL
DO 120 NCOL=1,32
TEMP=33-NCOL
DO 120 NROW=1,32
IF (LETTER(NROW,TEMP).EQ.1) GO TO 130
120 CONTINUE
130 WIDTH=TEMP-STRTCOL+1
IF (WIDTH.GE.1) GO TO 135
WIDTH=HEIGHT=0
RETURN

```

```

135 CONTINUE
DO 140 NROW=1,32
DO 140 NCOL=1,LTRSIZE
IF (LETTER(NROW,NCOL).EQ.1) GO TO 150
140 CONTINUE
150 STRTROW=NROW
DO 160 NROW=1,LTRSIZE
TEMP=LTRSIZE+1-NROW
DO 160 NCOL=1,LTRSIZE
IF (LETTER(TEMP,NCOL).EQ.1) GO TO 170
160 CONTINUE
170 HEIGHT=TEMP-STRTROW+1
RETURN

```

```

END
SUBROUTINE SORTIT(STRTCOL,STOPCOL,NSKIPS,STRTROW,STOPROW)
INTEGER STRTCOL,STOPCOL,NSKIPS,STRTROW,STOPROW
COMMON/RESULTS/RESULTS
INTEGER RESULTS(52,133)
INTEGER FLAG,XFERMCOL,TEMP,LASTROW,DXMASK
DXMASK=SHIFT(MASK(22),22)
LASTROW=STOPROW-1
DO 120 XFERMCOL=STRTCOL,STOPCOL,NSKIPS

```

```

100 FLAG=0
DO 110 NROW=STRTROW,LASTROW
IF ((DXMASK.AND.RESULTS(NROW,XFERMCOL)).LE.(DXMASK.AND.RESULTS(NROW
%+1,XFERMCOL))) GO TO 110
TEMP=RESULTS(NROW,XFERMCOL)
RESULTS(NROW,XFERMCOL)=RESULTS(NROW+1,XFERMCOL)
RESULTS(NROW+1,XFERMCOL)=TEMP
FLAG=1
110 CONTINUE
IF (FLAG.EQ.1) GO TO 100
120 CONTINUE
RETURN
END

```

```

SUBROUTINE XFORMIT(LTRSIZE,WIDTH,HEIGHT,ADJUST,WRATIO,HRATIO,
%NSPACE,NUMROWS,NUMCOLS,ALPHNUM,LTRNUM,VEXPAND,XFORM,IMAGE,INVERSE,
%SENTNUM)
INTEGER LTRSIZE,WIDTH,HEIGHT,NSPACE,NUMROWS,NUMCOLS,ALPHNUM,LTRNUM
%,SENTNUM
LOGICAL ADJUST $ REAL WRATIO,HRATIO
LOGICAL VEXPAND,XFORM,IMAGE,INVERSE
INTEGER LETTER(32,32),NUMLTRS,RECNUM
COMMON/LETTERS/LETTER,NUMLTRS,RECNUM
INTEGER RECFLTR
REAL FLTRLTR(180),PROTO(180)
COMMON/PROFLTR/FLTRLTR,PROTO,RECFLTR
COMMON/XFORMS/FORTLTR

```

```

COMPLEX WORKER(64)
INTEGER POWERS(7)
INTEGER NN(2), NUMCOLS, NUMROWS, NCOL, NROW, FLAG, TOP, BOTTOM, ITEMP,
%      COL, ROW,      LEFT, RIGHT, IFORM, ISIGN
DIMENSION TRPLTR(32,32)
DATA POWERS/2,4,8,16,32,64,128/
FLAG=0
100 CONTINUE
CALL SIZEIT(LTRSIZE,WIDTH,HEIGHT)
CALL TRPLTR(LETTER,TRPLTR,SENTNUM)
NUMROWS=NUMCOLS=32
NRINGS=NSPACE*.5
IF(NUMROWS.LT.NRINGS) NUMROWS=NRINGS
IF(NUMCOLS.LT.NRINGS) NUMCOLS=NRINGS
IF (MOD(NUMROWS,2).EQ.1) NUMROWS=NUMROWS+1
IF (MOD(NUMCOLS,2).EQ.1) NUMCOLS=NUMCOLS+1
TOP =IABS(NUMROWS-LTRSIZE)/2
IF (NUMROWS.LT.LTRSIZE) GO TO 150
BOTTOM=TOP+1+LTRSIZE
ITEMP=TOP
DO 140 NCOL=1,LTRSIZE
TOP=ITEMP
DO 110 NROW=1,TOP
110 FORTLTR(NROW,NCOL)=0
DO 120 NROW=1,LTRSIZE
TOP=TOP+1
120 FORTLTR(TOP,NCOL)=TRPLTR(NROW,NCOL)
DO 130 NROW=BOTTOM,NUMROWS
130 FORTLTR(NROW,NCOL)=0
140 CONTINUE
GO TO 170
150 CONTINUE
TOP=TOP+1
BOTTOM=TOP+NUMROWS-1
DO 160 NCOL=1,LTRSIZE
ROW=0
DO 160 NROW=TOP,BOTTOM
ROW=ROW+1
160 FORTLTR(ROW,NCOL)=TRPLTR(NROW,NCOL)
170 CONTINUE
LEFT=IABS(NUMCOLS-LTRSIZE)/2
IF(NUMCOLS.LT.LTRSIZE) GO TO 220
RIGHT=LEFT+LTRSIZE+1
DO 210 NROW=1,NUMROWS
DO 180 NCOL=RIGHT,NUMCOLS
180 FORTLTR(NROW,NCOL)=0
ITEMP=RIGHT
DO 190 NCOL=1,LTRSIZE
ITEMP=ITEMP-1
COL=LTRSIZE-NCOL+1
190 FORTLTR(NROW,ITEMP)=FORTLTR(NROW,COL)
DO 200 NCOL=1,LEFT
200 FORTLTR(NROW,NCOL)=0
210 CONTINUE
GO TO 232
220 CONTINUE
LEFT=LEFT+1
RIGHT=LEFT+NUMCOLS-1
DO 230 NROW=1,NUMROWS
COL=0
DO 230 NCOL=LEFT,RIGHT
COL=COL+1
230 FORTLTR(NROW,COL)=FORTLTR(NROW,NCOL)
232 CONTINUE
CALL ARNGCPX(FORTLTR,64,64,FORTLTR,NUMROWS,NUMCOLS)
235 CONTINUE

```



```

230 CONTINUE
IF (FLAG.GT.0) GO TO 245
NN(1)=NUMROWS $ NN(2)=NUMCOLS $NDIM=2 $ ISIGN=-1 $ IFORM=0
COL=ROW=0
DO 240 ITEMP=1,7
IF (NUMROWS.EQ.POWERS(ITEMP)) ROW=1
240 IF (NUMCOLS.EQ.POWERS(ITEMP)) COL=1
245 CONTINUE
IF ( ROW.EQ.1.AND. COL.EQ.1) GO TO 250
CALL FOURT (FORTLTR,NN,NDIM,ISIGN,IFORM,WORKER)
GO TO 255
250 CALL FOJRT (FORTLTR,NN,NDIM,ISIGN,IFORM,0.0)
C
C THIS IS THE PLACE TO PUT IN AN INVERSE PRINT ROUTINE THAT
C FILTERS THE FOURIER TRANSFORM FROM THE MIDDLE AND THEN CALL GLPRT
C
255 CONTINUE
IF (FLAG.GT.0) RETURN
FLAG=FLAG+1
RETURN
END
SUBROUTINE FOURT (DATA,NN,NDIM,ISIGN,IFORM,WORK)

```

```

C
C THE COOLEY-TUKEY FAST FOURIER TRANSFORM IN USASI BASIC FORTRAN
C
C TRANSFORM(K1,K2,...) = SUM(DATA(J1,J2,...)*EXP(ISIGN*2*PI*SQRT(-1)
C *((J1-1)*(K1-1)/NN(1)+(J2-1)*(K2-1)/NN(2)+...))), SUMMED FOR ALL
C J1, K1 BETWEEN 1 AND NN(1), J2, K2 BETWEEN 1 AND NN(2), ETC.
C THERE IS NO LIMIT TO THE NUMBER OF SUBSCRIPTS. DATA IS A
C MULTIDIMENSIONAL COMPLEX ARRAY WHOSE REAL AND IMAGINARY
C PARTS ARE ADJACENT IN STORAGE, SUCH AS FORTRAN IV PLACES THEM.
C IF ALL IMAGINARY PARTS ARE ZERO (DATA ARE DISGUISED REAL), SET
C IFORM TO ZERO TO CUT THE RUNNING TIME BY UP TO FORTY PERCENT.
C OTHERWISE, IFORM = +1. THE LENGTHS OF ALL DIMENSIONS ARE
C STORED IN ARRAY NN, OF LENGTH NDIM. THEY MAY BE ANY POSITIVE
C INTEGERS, THO THE PROGRAM RUNS FASTER ON COMPOSITE INTEGERS, AND
C ESPECIALLY FAST ON NUMBERS RICH IN FACTORS OF TWO. ISIGN IS +1
C OR -1. IF A -1 TRANSFORM IS FOLLOWED BY A +1 ONE (OR A +1
C BY A -1) THE ORIGINAL DATA REAPPEAR, MULTIPLIED BY NTOT (=NN(1)*
C NN(2)*...). TRANSFORM VALUES ARE ALWAYS COMPLEX, AND ARE RETURNED
C IN ARRAY DATA, REPLACING THE INPUT. IN ADDITION, IF ALL
C DIMENSIONS ARE NOT POWERS OF TWO, ARRAY WORK MUST BE SUPPLIED,
C COMPLEX OF LENGTH EQUAL TO THE LARGEST NON 2**K DIMENSION.
C OTHERWISE, REPLACE WORK BY ZERO IN THE CALLING SEQUENCE.
C NORMAL FORTRAN DATA ORDERING IS EXPECTED, FIRST SUBSCRIPT VARYING
C FASTEST. ALL SUBSCRIPTS BEGIN AT ONE.

```

```

C
C RUNNING TIME IS MUCH SHORTER THAN THE NAIVE NTOT**2, BEING
C GIVEN BY THE FOLLOWING FORMULA. DECOMPOSE NTOT INTO
C 2**K2 * 3**K3 * 5**K5 * ..... LET SUM2 = 2*K2, SUMF = 3*K3 + 5*K5
C + ... AND NF = K3 + K5 + ..... THE TIME TAKEN BY A MULTI-
C DIMENSIONAL TRANSFORM ON THESE NTOT DATA IS T = T0 + NTOT*(T1+
C T2*SUM2+T3*SUMF+T4*NF). ON THE CDC 3300 (FLOATING POINT ADD TIME
C OF SIX MICROSECONDS), T = 3000 + NTOT*(500+43*SUM2+58*SUMF+
C 320*NF) MICROSECONDS ON COMPLEX DATA. IN ADDITION, THE
C ACCURACY IS GREATLY IMPROVED, AS THE RMS RELATIVE ERROR IS
C BOUNDED BY 3*2**(-B)*SUM(FACTOR(J)**1.5), WHERE B IS THE NUMBER
C OF BITS IN THE FLOATING POINT FRACTION AND FACTOR(J) ARE THE
C PRIME FACTORS OF NTOT.

```

```

C
C PROGRAM BY NORMAN BRENNER FROM THE BASIC PROGRAM BY CHARLES
C RADER. RALPH ALTER SUGGESTED THE IDEA FOR THE DIGIT REVERSAL.
C MIT LINCOLN LABORATORY, AUGUST 1967. THIS IS THE FASTEST AND MOST
C VERSATILE VERSION OF THE FFT KNOWN TO THE AUTHOR. SHORTER PRO-
C GRAMS FOUR1 AND FOUR2 RESTRICT DIMENSION LENGTHS TO POWERS OF TWO.
C SEE -- IEEE AUDIO TRANSACTIONS (JUNE 1967), SPECIAL ISSUE ON FFT.

```


THE DISCRETE FOURIER TRANSFORM PLACES THREE RESTRICTIONS UPON THE DATA.

1. THE NUMBER OF INPUT DATA AND THE NUMBER OF TRANSFORM VALUES MUST BE THE SAME.

2. BOTH THE INPUT DATA AND THE TRANSFORM VALUES MUST REPRESENT EQUISPACED POINTS IN THEIR RESPECTIVE DOMAINS OF TIME AND FREQUENCY. CALLING THESE SPACINGS DELTAT AND DELTAF, IT MUST BE TRUE THAT $\text{DELTAF} = 2 * \text{PI} / (\text{NN}(\text{I}) * \text{DELTAT})$. OF COURSE, DELTAT NEED NOT BE THE SAME FOR EVERY DIMENSION.

3. CONCEPTUALLY AT LEAST, THE INPUT DATA AND THE TRANSFORM OUTPUT REPRESENT SINGLE CYCLES OF PERIODIC FUNCTIONS.

EXAMPLE 1. THREE-DIMENSIONAL FORWARD FOURIER TRANSFORM OF A COMPLEX ARRAY DIMENSIONED 32 BY 25 BY 13 IN FORTRAN IV.

DIMENSION DATA(32,25,13),WORK(50),NN(3)

COMPLEX DATA

DATA NN/32,25,13/

DO 1 I=1,32

DO 1 J=1,25

DO 1 K=1,13

1 DATA(I,J,K)=COMPLEX VALUE

CALL FOURT(DATA,NN,3,-1,1,WORK)

EXAMPLE 2. ONE-DIMENSIONAL FORWARD TRANSFORM OF A REAL ARRAY OF LENGTH 64 IN FORTRAN II.

DIMENSION DATA(2,64)

DO 2 I=1,64

DATA(1,I)=REAL PART

2 DATA(2,I)=0.

CALL FOURT(DATA,64,1,-1,0,0)

DIMENSION DATA(1),NN(1),IFACT(32),WORK(1)

TWOPI=6.283185307

NR=0.

NI=0.

WSTPI=0.

WSTPR=0.

IF(NDIM-1)920,1,1

1 NTOT=2

DO 2 IDIM=1,NDIM

IF(NN(IDIM))920,920,2

2 NTOT=NTOT*NN(IDIM)

MAIN LOOP FOR EACH DIMENSION

NP1=2

DO 910 IDIM=1,NDIM

N=NN(IDIM)

NP2=NP1*N

IF(N-1)920,900,5

FACTOR N

M=N

NTWO=NP1

IF=1

IDIV=2

10 IQUOT=M/IDIV

IREM=M-IDIV*IQUOT

IF(IQUOT-IDIV)50,11,11

11 IF(IREM)20,12,20

12 NTWO=NTWO+NTWO

M=IQUOT

GO TO 10

20 IDIV=3

10 IQUOT=M/IDIV

```

30  IQUOT=M/IDIV
    IREM=M-IDIV*QUOT
    IF(IQUOT-IDIV) 60,31,31
31  IF(IREM) 40,32,40
32  IFACT(IF)=IDIV
    IF=IF+1
    M=QUOT
    GO TO 30
40  IDIV=IDIV+2
    GO TO 30
50  IF(IREM) 60,51,60
51  NTWO=NTWO+NTWO
    GO TO 70
60  IFACT(IF)=M
C
C  SEPARATE FOUR CASES--
C      1. COMPLEX TRANSFORM OR REAL TRANSFORM FOR THE 4TH, 5TH, ETC.
C          DIMENSIONS.
C      2. REAL TRANSFORM FOR THE 2ND OR 3RD DIMENSION. METHOD--
C          TRANSFORM HALF THE DATA, SUPPLYING THE OTHER HALF BY CON-
C          JUGATE SYMMETRY.
C      3. REAL TRANSFORM FOR THE 1ST DIMENSION, N ODD. METHOD--
C          TRANSFORM HALF THE DATA AT EACH STAGE, SUPPLYING THE OTHER
C          HALF BY CONJUGATE SYMMETRY.
C      4. REAL TRANSFORM FOR THE 1ST DIMENSION, N EVEN. METHOD--
C          TRANSFORM A COMPLEX ARRAY OF LENGTH N/2 WHOSE REAL PARTS
C          ARE THE EVEN NUMBERED REAL VALUES AND WHOSE IMAGINARY PARTS
C          ARE THE ODD NUMBERED REAL VALUES. SEPARATE AND SUPPLY
C          THE SECOND HALF BY CONJUGATE SYMMETRY.
C
70  NON2=NP1*(NP2/NTWO)
    ICASE=1
    IF(IDIM-4) 71,90,90
71  IF(IFORM) 72,72,90
72  ICASE=2
    IF(IDIM-1) 73,73,90
73  ICASE=3
    IF(NTWO-NP1) 90,90,74
74  ICASE=4
    NTWO=NTWO/2
    N=N/2
    NP2=NP2/2
    NTOT=NTOT/2
    I=3
    DO 80 J=2,NTOT
        DATA(J)=DATA(I)
80  I=I+2
90  IIRNG=NP1
    IF(ICASE-2) 100,95,100
95  IIRNG=NP0*(1+NPREV/2)
C
C  SHUFFLE ON THE FACTORS OF TWO IN N. AS THE SHUFFLING
C  CAN BE DONE BY SIMPLE INTERCHANGE, NO WORKING ARRAY IS NEEDED
C
100 IF(NTWO-NP1) 600,600,110
110 NP2HF=NP2/2
    U=1
    DO 150 I2=1,NP2,NON2
        IF(J-I2) 120,130,130
120  I1MAX=I2+NON2-2
        DO 125 I1=I2,I1MAX,2
            DO 125 I3=I1,NTOT,NP2
                U3=J+I3-I2
                TEMPR=DATA(I3)
                TEMPI=DATA(I3+1)
                DATA(I3)=DATA(J3)
                DATA(I3+1)=DATA(J3+1)

```

```

DATA(J3)=TEMPR
125 DATA(J3+1)=TEMPI
130 M=NP2HF
140 IF(J-M)150,150,145
145 U=J-M
M=M/2
IF(M-NON2)150,140,140
150 U=J+M
C
C MAIN LOOP FOR FACTORS OF TWO. PERFORM FOURIER TRANSFORMS OF
C LENGTH FOUR, WITH ONE OF LENGTH TWO IF NEEDED. THE TWIDDLE FACTOR
C W=EXP(ISIGN*2*PI*SQRT(-1)*M/(4*MMAX)). CHECK FOR W=ISIGN*SQRT(-1)
C AND REPEAT FOR W=ISIGN*SQRT(-1)*CONJUGATE(W).
C
NON2T=NON2+NON2
IPAR=NTWO/NP1
310 IF(IPAR-2)350,330,320
320 IPAR=IPAR/4
GO TO 310
330 DO 340 I1=1,I1RNG,2
DO 340 J3=I1,NON2,NP1
DO 340 K1=J3,NTOT,NON2T
K2=K1+NON2
TEMPR=DATA(K2)
TEMPI=DATA(K2+1)
DATA(K2)=DATA(K1)-TEMPR
DATA(K2+1)=DATA(K1+1)-TEMPI
DATA(K1)=DATA(K1)+TEMPR
340 DATA(K1+1)=DATA(K1+1)+TEMPI
350 MMAX=NON2
360 IF(MMAX-NP2HF)370,600,600
370 LMAX=MAX0(NON2T,MMAX/2)
IF(MMAX-NON2)405,405,380
380 THETA=-TWOPI*FLOAT(NON2)/FLOAT(4*MMAX)
IF(ISIGN)400,390,390
390 THETA=-THETA
400 WR=COS(THETA)
WI=SIN(THETA)
WSTPR=-2.*WI*WI
WSTPI=2.*WR*WI
405 DO 570 L=NON2,LMAX,NON2T
M=L
IF(MMAX-NON2)420,420,410
410 W2R=WR*WR-WI*WI
W2I=2.*WR*WI
W3R=W2R*WR-W2I*WI
W3I=W2R*WI+W2I*WR
420 DO 530 I1=1,I1RNG,2
DO 530 J3=I1,NON2,NP1
KMIN=J3+IPAR*M
IF(MMAX-NON2)430,430,440
430 KMIN=J3
440 KDIF=IPAR*MMAX
450 KSTEP=4*KDIF
DO 520 K1=KMIN,NTOT,KSTEP
K2=K1+KDIF
K3=K2+KDIF
K4=K3+KDIF
IF(MMAX-NON2)460,460,480
460 U1R=DATA(K1)+DATA(K2)
U1I=DATA(K1+1)+DATA(K2+1)
U2R=DATA(K3)+DATA(K4)
U2I=DATA(K3+1)+DATA(K4+1)
U3R=DATA(K1)-DATA(K2)
U3I=DATA(K1+1)-DATA(K2+1)
IF(ISIGN)470,475,475

```



```

470  U4R=DATA(K3+1)-DATA(K4+1)
    U4I=DATA(K4)-DATA(K3)
    GO TO 510
475  U4R=DATA(K4+1)-DATA(K3+1)
    U4I=DATA(K3)-DATA(K4)
    GO TO 510
480  T2R=W2R*DATA(K2)-W2I*DATA(K2+1)
    T2I=W2R*DATA(K2+1)+W2I*DATA(K2)
    T3R=WR*DATA(K3)-WI*DATA(K3+1)
    T3I=WR*DATA(K3+1)+WI*DATA(K3)
    T4R=W3R*DATA(K4)-W3I*DATA(K4+1)
    T4I=W3R*DATA(K4+1)+W3I*DATA(K4)
    U1R=DATA(K1)+T2R
    U1I=DATA(K1+1)+T2I
    U2R=T3R+T4R
    U2I=T3I+T4I
    U3R=DATA(K1)-T2R
    U3I=DATA(K1+1)-T2I
    IF (ISIGN) 490,500,500
490  U4R=T3I-T4I
    U4I=T4R-T3R
    GO TO 510
500  U4R=T4I-T3I
    U4I=T3R-T4R
510  DATA(K1)=U1R+U2R
    DATA(K1+1)=U1I+U2I
    DATA(K2)=U3R+U4R
    DATA(K2+1)=U3I+U4I
    DATA(K3)=U1R-U2R
    DATA(K3+1)=U1I-U2I
    DATA(K4)=U3R-U4R
    DATA(K4+1)=U3I-U4I
520  DATA(K4+1)=U3I-U4I
    KMIN=4*(KMIN-J3)+J3
    KDIF=KSTEP
    IF (KDIF-NP2) 450,530,530
530  CONTINUE
    M=MMAX-M
    IF (ISIGN) 540,550,550
540  TEMPR=WR
    WR=-WI
    WI=-TEMPR
    GO TO 550
550  TEMPR=WR
    WR=WI
    WI=TEMPR
560  IF (M-LMAX) 565,565,410
565  TEMPR=WR
    WR=WR*WSTPR-WI*WSTPI+WR
    WI=WI*WSTPR+TEMPR*WSTPI+WI
570  IPAR=3-IPAR
    MMAX=MMAX+MMAX
    GO TO 350

```

```

C
C  MAIN LOOP FOR FACTORS NOT EQUAL TO TWO.  APPLY THE TWIDDLE FACTOR
C  W=EXP(ISIGN*2*PI*SQRT(-1)*(J2-1)*(J1-J2)/(NP2*IFP1)), THEN
C  PERFORM A FOURIER TRANSFORM OF LENGTH IFACT(IF), MAKING USE OF
C  CONJUGATE SYMMETRIES.
C

```

```

600  IF (NTWO-NP2) 605,700,700
605  IFP1=NON2
    IF=1
    NP1HF=NP1/2
    IFP2=IFP1/IFACT(IF)
    U1RNG=NP2
    IF (ICASE-3) 612,611,612

```



```

011 U2STP=NP2/IFACT(IF)
U1RG2=(J2STP+IFP2)/2
612 U2MIN=1+IFP2
IF(IFP1-NP2) 615,640,640
615 DO 635 J2=J2MIN,IFP1,IFP2
THETA=-TWOPI*FLOAT(J2-1)/FLOAT(NP2)
IF(ISIGN) 625,620,620
620 THETA=-THETA
625 SINTH=SIN(THETA/2.)
WSTPR=-2.*SINTH*SINTH
WSTPI=SIN(THETA)
WR=WSTPR+1.
WI=WSTPI
U1MIN=J2+IFP1
DO 635 J1=J1MIN,J1RNG,IFP1
I1MAX=J1+I1RNG-2
DO 630 I1=J1,I1MAX,2
DO 630 I3=I1,NTOT,NP2
U3MAX=I3+IFP2-NP1
DO 630 J3=I3,J3MAX,NP1
TEMPR=DATA(J3)
DATA(J3)=DATA(J3)*WR-DATA(J3+1)*WI
630 DATA(J3+1)=TEMPR*WI+DATA(J3+1)*WR
TEMPR=WR
WR=WR*WSTPR-WI*WSTPI+WR
635 WI=TEMPR*WSTPI+WI*WSTPR+WI
640 THETA=-TWOPI/FACT(IF)
IF(ISIGN) 650,645,645
645 THETA=-THETA
650 SINTH=SIN(THETA/2.)
WSTPR=-2.*SINTH*SINTH
WSTPI=SIN(THETA)
KSTEP=2*N/IFACT(IF)
KRANG=KSTEP*(IFACT(IF)/2)+1
DO 698 I1=1,I1RNG,2
DO 698 I3=I1,NTOT,NP2
DO 690 KMIN=1,KRANG,KSTEP
U1MAX=I3+J1RNG-IFP1
DO 680 J1=I3,J1MAX,IFP1
U3MAX=J1+IFP2-NP1
DO 680 J3=J1,J3MAX,NP1
U2MAX=J3+IFP1-IFP2
K=KMIN+(J3-J1+(J1-I3)/IFACT(IF))/NP1HF
IF(KMIN-1) 655,655,655
655 SUMR=0.
SUMI=0.
DO 660 J2=J3,J2MAX,IFP2
SUMR=SUMR+DATA(J2)
660 SUMI=SUMI+DATA(J2+1)
WORK(K)=SUMR
WORK(K+1)=SUMI
GO TO 680
665 KCONJ=K+2*(N-KMIN+1)
U2=J2MAX
SUMR=DATA(J2)
SUMI=DATA(J2+1)
OLDSR=0.
OLDSI=0.
U2=J2-IFP2
670 TEMPR=SUMR
TEMPI=SUMI
SUMR=TWOHR*SUMR-OLDSR+DATA(J2)
SUMI=TWOHR*SUMI-OLDSI+DATA(J2+1)
OLDSR=TEMPR
OLDSI=TEMPI

```

```

675 IF (J2-J3) 675,675,670
    TEMPR=WR*SUMR-OLDSR+DATA(J2)
    TEMPI=WI*SUMI
    WORK(K)=TEMPR-TEMPI
    WORK(KCONJ)=TEMPR+TEMPI
    TEMPR=WR*SUMI-OLDSI+DATA(J2+1)
    TEMPI=WI*SUMR
    WORK(K+1)=TEMPR+TEMPI
    WORK(KCONJ+1)=TEMPR-TEMPI
680 CONTINUE
    IF (KMIN-1) 685,685,686
685 WR=WSTPR+1.
    WI=WSTPI
    GO TO 690
686 TEMPR=WR
    WR=WR*WSTPR-WI*WSTPI+WR
    WI=TEMPR*WSTPI+WI*WSTPR+WI
690 TWOWR=WR+WR
    IF (ICASE-3) 692,691,692
691 IF (IFP1-NP2) 695,692,692
692 K=1
    I2MAX=I3+NP2-NP1
    DO 693 I2=I3,I2MAX,NP1
        DATA(I2)=WORK(K)
        DATA(I2+1)=WORK(K+1)
693 K=K+2
    GO TO 698

```

```

C
C COMPLETE A REAL TRANSFORM IN THE 1ST DIMENSION, N ODD, BY CON-
C JUGATE SYMMETRIES AT EACH STAGE.
C

```

```

695 U3MAX=I3+IFP2-NP1
    DO 697 J3=I3,J3MAX,NP1
        U2MAX=J3+NP2-J2STP
        DO 697 J2=J3,J2MAX,J2STP
            U1MAX=J2+J1RG2-IFP2
            U1CNJ=J3+J2MAX+J2STP-J2
            DO 697 J1=J2,J1MAX,IFP2
                K=1+J1-I3
                DATA(J1)=WORK(K)
                DATA(J1+1)=WORK(K+1)
            IF (J1-J2) 697,697,696
696 DATA(J1CNJ)=WORK(K)
        DATA(J1CNJ+1)=-WORK(K+1)
697 U1CNJ=J1CNJ-IFP2
698 CONTINUE
    IF=IF+1
    IFP1=IFP2
    IF (IFP1-NP1) 700,700,610

```

```

C
C COMPLETE A REAL TRANSFORM IN THE 1ST DIMENSION, N EVEN, BY CON-
C JUGATE SYMMETRIES.
C

```

```

700 GO TO (900,800,900,701),ICASE
701 NHALF=N
    N=N+N
    THETA=-TWOPI/FLOAT(N)
    IF (ISIGN) 703,702,702
702 THETA=-THETA
703 SINTH=SIN(THETA/2.)
    WSTPR=-2.*SINTH*SINTH
    WSTPI=SIN(THETA)
    WR=WSTPR+1.
    WI=WSTPI
    IMIN=3
    IUNT=2*NHALF-1

```

```

GO TO 725
710 U=JMIN
DO 720 I=IMIN,NTOT,NP2
SUMR=(DATA(I)+DATA(J))/2.
SUMI=(DATA(I+1)+DATA(J+1))/2.
DIFR=(DATA(I)-DATA(J))/2.
DIFI=(DATA(I+1)-DATA(J+1))/2.
TEMPR=WR*SUMI+WI*DIFR
TEMPI=WI*SUMI-WR*DIFR
DATA(I)=SUMR+TEMPR
DATA(I+1)=DIFI+TEMPI
DATA(J)=SUMR-TEMPR
DATA(J+1)=-DIFI+TEMPI
720 U=J+NP2
IMIN=IMIN+2
JMIN=JMIN+2
TEMPR=WR
WR=WR*WSTPR-WI*WSTPI+WR
WI=TEMPR*WSTPI+WI*WSTPR+WI
725 IF(IMIN-JMIN)710,730,740
730 IF(ISIGN)731,740,740
731 DO 735 I=IMIN,NTOT,NP2
735 DATA(I+1)=-DATA(I+1)
740 NP2=NP2+NP2
NTOT=NTOT+NTOT
U=NTOT+1
IMAX=NTOT/2+1
745 IMIN=IMAX-2*NHALF
I=IMIN
GO TO 755
750 DATA(J)=DATA(I)
DATA(J+1)=-DATA(I+1)
755 I=I+2
U=J-2
IF(I-IMAX)750,760,760
760 DATA(J)=DATA(IMIN)-DATA(IMIN+1)
DATA(J+1)=0.
IF(I-J)770,780,780
765 DATA(J)=DATA(I)
DATA(J+1)=DATA(I+1)
770 I=I-2
U=J-2
IF(I-IMIN)775,775,765
775 DATA(J)=DATA(IMIN)+DATA(IMIN+1)
DATA(J+1)=0.
IMAX=IMIN
GO TO 745
780 DATA(1)=DATA(1)+DATA(2)
DATA(2)=0.
GO TO 900

```

```

C
C COMPLETE A REAL TRANSFORM FOR THE 2ND OR 3RD DIMENSION BY
C CONJUGATE SYMMETRIES.
C

```

```

800 IF(I1RNG-NP1)805,900,900
805 DO 860 I3=1,NTOT,NP2
I2MAX=I3+NP2-NP1
DO 860 I2=I3,I2MAX,NP1
IMIN=I2+I1RNG
IMAX=I2+NP1-2
JMAX=2*I3+NP1-IMIN
IF(I2-I3)820,820,810
810 JMAX=JMAX+NP2
820 IF(IDIM-2)850,850,830
830 U=JMAX+NP0
DO 840 I=IMIN,IMAX,2

```



```

DATA(I)=DATA(J)
DATA(I+1)=-DATA(J+1)
840 U=J-2
850 U=JMAX
DO 860 I=IMIN,IMAX,NP0
DATA(I)=DATA(J)
DATA(I+1)=-DATA(J+1)
860 U=J-NP0
C
C END OF LOOP ON EACH DIMENSION
C
900 NP0=NP1
NP1=NP2
910 NPREV=N
920 RETURN
END
SUBROUTINE TRPMLT(LETTER,TRPLTR,SENTNUM)
C THIS ROUTINE DOES TRAPEZOID BUILD AND MULTIPLY
INTEGER LETTER(32,32),SENTNUM
DIMENSION TRPLTR(32,32),TRPWDW(32)
1 FORMAT(1H0)
2 FORMAT(1H ,24(" "),/1H ,"" TRAPEZOID PARAMETERS * THIS TRAPEZOID
% WAS APPLIED TO WINDOWS OF SENTENCE NUMBER ",I2,/1H ,24(" "))
3 FORMAT(1H ,/," LENGTH OF TRAPEZOID PLATEAU = ",I2)
4 FORMAT(1H ,/," VARIANCE ON NORMALIZED WINDOW = ",F5.2)
5 FORMAT(1H ,/," TRAPEZOID WINDOW ARRAY IS: ")
6 FORMAT(" ",10F6.3)
7 FORMAT(1H ,/," THIS IS A NORMAL WINDOW APPLIED TO SENTENCE NUMBER
X",I2)
IF (PSKIP.EQ."OK") GO TO 45
C DATA NORMALIZED WINDOW SET IPLEN=0 AND TRPHT=VARIANCE
IPLEN = 0 $ TRPHT = 5.
C
C THIS PART BUILDS THE TRAPEZOID
C
INCLN=(32-IPLEN)/2
IF (IPLEN.NE.0) GO TO 9
DO 8 I=1,16
8 TRPWDW(17-I)=TRPWDW(16+I)=EXP(-((I-1)**2)/(2.*((TRPHT)**2)))
WRITE 1
WRITE 7,SENTNUM
GO TO 44
9 IF (INCLN.EQ.0) GO TO 35
DO 10 I=1,INCLN
TRPWDW(I)=TRPWDW(33-I)=(I/(INCLN+1.))*TRPHT
10 CONTINUE
DO 20 I=1,IPLEN
TRPWDW(I+INCLN)=1.
20 CONTINUE
IF((32-(2*INCLN)).EQ.IPLEN) GO TO 43
I0DD=INCLN+1
DO 30 I=1,I0DD
TRPWDW(33-I)=(I/(INCLN+2.))*TRPHT
30 CONTINUE
GO TO 43
35 DO 40 I=1,16
40 TRPWDW(I)=TRPWDW(33-I)=1.
43 CONTINUE
WRITE 1
WRITE 1
WRITE 2,SENTNUM
WRITE 3,IPLEN
44 WRITE 4,TRPHT
WRITE 5
WRITE 6,TRPWDW

```


C THIS PART DOES THE MULTIPLICATION

C
45 DO 60 I=1,32
DO 50 J=1,32
50 TRPLTR(J,I)=TRPDW(I)*(FLOAT(LETTER(J,I)))
60 CONTINUE
PSKIP="OK"
RETURN
END

ROY00SV //// END OF LIST ////

Appendix F

Data Output For
Various Standard Deviations

RESULTS MATRIX SHOWING THE PROTOTYPE-TO-WINDOW
 DISTANCES FOR PROTOTYPES WHOSE WIDTH VARIATION ENABLES
 THE PROTOTYPE TO BE COMPARED TO WINDOWS OF WIDTH 32 COLUMNS
 MATRIX IS SORTED BY DISTANCE WITHIN THE SENTENCE
 COLUMNS. THE 1 TO 13 CLOSEST IDENTIFYING PROTOTYPES ARE
 SHOWN FOR EACH WINDOW OF WIDTH 32 BEGINNING AND ENDING AT
 THE SENTENCE COLUMN INDICATED BY THE LEFTMOST MATRIX COLUMN.

PROTOTYPES IN THE MATRIX ARE: A1 F1 C1 D1 E1 F1 G1 H1 I1 J1 K1 L1 M1 N1 O1 P1

Window / Prototype Standard Deviations = 2 col_{MATRIX} 1 OF 1

MATRIX OF THE 1 TO 13 CLOSEST IDENTIFYING PROTOTYPES FOR WINDOWS OF WIDTH 32

SENTENCE * GUESS 1 GUESS 2 GUESS 3 GUESS 4 GUESS 5
 COLUMNS * PROTO/DX PROTO/DX PROTO/DX PROTO/DX PROTO/DX

1- 32	* V1-	.439	M1-	.730	C1-	.944	Y1-	.953	I1-	1.004
2- 33	* V1-	.619	C1-	.847	C1-	.957	W1-	.955	U1-	.989
3- 34	* J1-	.729	W1-	.856	C1-	.874	31-	.836	C1-	.952
4- 35	* J1-	.340	W1-	.830	A1-	.805	I1-	.853	K1-	.859
5- 36	* J1-	.330	T1-	.839	K1-	.701	A1-	.715	T1-	.731
6- 37	* T1-	.232	T1-	.449	J1-	.593	A1-	.650	K1-	.602
7- 38	* T1-	.167	T1-	.219	Y1-	.655	A1-	.720	K1-	.756
8- 39	* T1-	.351	T1-	.453	Y1-	.701	F1-	.803	A1-	.853
9- 40	* T1-	.515	F1-	.681	T1-	.726	Y1-	.807	C1-	.900
10- 41	* F1-	.535	P1-	.754	R1-	.795	S1-	.849	C1-	.850
11- 42	* F1-	.423	31-	.404	P1-	.475	E1-	.617	H1-	.657
12- 43	* P1-	.000	E1-	.413	P1-	.431	R1-	.555	F1-	.577
13- 44	* 31-	.374	F1-	.534	F1-	.563	P1-	.671	C1-	.675
14- 45	* 31-	.560	J1-	.609	F1-	.698	E1-	.715	71-	.731
15- 46	* T1-	.630	J1-	.660	K1-	.693	A1-	.713	T1-	.723
16- 47	* T1-	.455	I1-	.757	K1-	.664	A1-	.712	Y1-	.789
17- 48	* T1-	.450	T1-	.502	Y1-	.739	K1-	.774	A1-	.794
18- 49	* T1-	.615	I1-	.631	Y1-	.751	M1-	.759	V1-	.879
19- 50	* T1-	.778	M1-	.794	Y1-	.809	I1-	.813	Y1-	.874
20- 51	* Y1-	.710	Y1-	.821	T1-	.833	N1-	.851	A1-	.892
21- 52	* X1-	.640	71-	.719	K1-	.723	T1-	.752	Y1-	.782
22- 53	* K1-	.589	T1-	.643	71-	.682	X1-	.734	Y1-	.735
23- 54	* T1-	.593	K1-	.655	J1-	.677	Y1-	.745	71-	.800
24- 55	* T1-	.665	T1-	.661	Y1-	.796	Y1-	.821	K1-	.851
25- 56	* T1-	.750	T1-	.790	F1-	.895	V1-	.903	Y1-	.926
26- 57	* C1-	.723	I1-	.806	V1-	.855	T1-	.944	F1-	.994
27- 58	* C1-	.360	G1-	.779	C1-	.847	V1-	.853	I1-	.920
28- 59	* C1-	.000	G1-	.638	C1-	.639	U1-	.735	C1-	.864
29- 60	* C1-	.347	O1-	.554	U1-	.624	G1-	.652	C1-	.729
30- 61	* C1-	.535	O1-	.620	C1-	.705	U1-	.717	C1-	.723
31- 62	* O1-	.508	O1-	.731	J1-	.837	N1-	.832	C1-	.916
32- 63	* O1-	.634	J1-	.736	V1-	.828	O1-	.905	T1-	.976
33- 64	* J1-	.800	O1-	.818	J1-	.822	N1-	.831	T1-	.927
34- 65	* I1-	.724	T1-	.870	G1-	.929	A1-	.933	O1-	.947
35- 66	* I1-	.797	G1-	.816	C1-	.845	O1-	.887	T1-	.916
36- 67	* O1-	.701	G1-	.768	F1-	.818	C1-	.823	I1-	.939
37- 68	* J1-	.677	O1-	.730	C1-	.853	31-	.836	C1-	.920
38- 69	* J1-	.348	T1-	.820	K1-	.839	A1-	.873	C1-	.883
39- 70	* J1-	.765	T1-	.855	K1-	.788	I1-	.717	A1-	.767
40- 71	* T1-	.258	I1-	.430	J1-	.522	K1-	.637	A1-	.696
41- 72	* T1-	.181	T1-	.210	Y1-	.701	A1-	.754	K1-	.750
42- 73	* T1-	.301	T1-	.420	Y1-	.720	F1-	.730	A1-	.891
43- 74	* T1-	.642	F1-	.782	T1-	.813	C1-	.873	Y1-	.922
44- 75	* F1-	.505	C1-	.790	P1-	.869	T1-	.914	G1-	.916

45-77	* O1-	.438	O1-	.450	G1-	.683	L1-	.737	O1-	.805
47-78	* O1-	.000	O1-	.832	O1-	.767	31-	.832	O1-	.924
48-79	* O1-	.319	O1-	.717	O1-	.845	J1-	.932	O1-	.908
49-80	* O1-	.521	J1-	.771	O1-	.846	G1-	.921	O1-	.986
50-81	* J1-	.622	I1-	.818	O1-	.619	A1-	.933	O1-	.953
51-82	* J1-	.569	I1-	.746	A1-	.808	I1-	.828	K1-	.976
52-83	* Y1-	.576	I1-	.639	I1-	.694	A1-	.733	K1-	.913
53-84	* I1-	.565	I1-	.620	A1-	.751	Y1-	.813	Y1-	.857
54-85	* Y1-	.368	I1-	.670	X1-	.679	Y1-	.739	A1-	.793
55-85	* X1-	.628	I1-	.650	Z1-	.717	Y1-	.721	K1-	.725
55-87	* K1-	.604	I1-	.631	Z1-	.699	A1-	.707	Y1-	.734
57-88	* I1-	.484	K1-	.564	A1-	.638	I1-	.649	J1-	.655
58-89	* I1-	.274	I1-	.432	K1-	.639	A1-	.651	Y1-	.670
59-90	* I1-	.274	I1-	.254	Y1-	.649	A1-	.734	K1-	.780
60-91	* I1-	.387	I1-	.490	Y1-	.709	F1-	.738	V1-	.891
61-92	* I1-	.547	O1-	.651	I1-	.703	Y1-	.830	O1-	.865
62-93	* F1-	.513	O1-	.737	F1-	.825	O1-	.825	S1-	.851
63-94	* F1-	.423	P1-	.469	F1-	.825	E1-	.827	H1-	.830
64-95	* E1-	.661	P1-	.413	I1-	.406	H1-	.641	O1-	.668
65-95	* E1-	.390	O1-	.570	O1-	.607	A1-	.657	F1-	.682
65-97	* E1-	.688	O1-	.679	O1-	.701	Z1-	.713	K1-	.724
67-98	* O1-	.771	I1-	.790	O1-	.800	Z1-	.822	I1-	.825
68-99	* O1-	.714	I1-	.811	O1-	.820	31-	.851	I1-	.877
69-100	* O1-	.887	O1-	.730	O1-	.765	G1-	.775	O1-	.856
70-101	* O1-	.689	O1-	.689	O1-	.702	O1-	.711	O1-	.869
71-102	* J1-	.520	O1-	.751	O1-	.799	G1-	.814	O1-	.871
72-103	* J1-	.307	I1-	.719	A1-	.814	I1-	.815	K1-	.818
73-104	* J1-	.664	I1-	.464	I1-	.585	K1-	.716	A1-	.717
74-105	* I1-	.233	I1-	.295	Y1-	.706	A1-	.724	J1-	.744
75-106	* I1-	.257	I1-	.384	Y1-	.692	F1-	.801	A1-	.836
76-107	* I1-	.930	F1-	.606	I1-	.677	Y1-	.732	S1-	.840
77-108	* F1-	.350	P1-	.644	O1-	.731	31-	.741	I1-	.765
78-109	* F1-	.904	P1-	.412	O1-	.577	S1-	.633	S1-	.633
79-110	* F1-	.380	P1-	.501	S1-	.572	R1-	.535	P1-	.525
80-111	* F1-	.572	P1-	.727	S1-	.738	R1-	.758	P1-	.807
81-112	* F1-	.870	O1-	.879	P1-	.879	W1-	.891	K1-	.896
82-113	* A1-	.789	R1-	.912	I1-	.947	J1-	.948	I1-	.967
83-114	* A1-	.683	J1-	.801	F1-	.890	I1-	.940	I1-	.943
84-115	* A1-	.697	I1-	.724	J1-	.738	K1-	.824	I1-	.830
85-115	* I1-	.510	I1-	.689	K1-	.734	A1-	.734	Z1-	.797
85-117	* I1-	.458	I1-	.606	Y1-	.804	K1-	.820	A1-	.855
87-118	* I1-	.610	I1-	.651	Y1-	.925	A1-	.933	V1-	.973
88-119	* I1-	.771	I1-	.810	O1-	.915	V1-	.950	A1-	1.008
89-120	* O1-	.767	I1-	.884	O1-	.948	G1-	.959	I1-	.968
90-121	* O1-	.638	G1-	.692	O1-	.714	O1-	.853	F1-	.951
91-122	* G1-	.775	O1-	.805	O1-	.845	O1-	.732	O1-	.876
92-123	* G1-	.000	O1-	.431	O1-	.638	O1-	.753	O1-	.767
93-124	* G1-	.458	O1-	.605	O1-	.732	L1-	.753	O1-	.804
94-125	* G1-	.871	O1-	.877	O1-	.897	O1-	.817	O1-	.932
95-126	* K1-	.732	I1-	.750	Y1-	.927	I1-	.951	F1-	.966
95-127	* K1-	.560	J1-	.691	I1-	.735	Y1-	.821	I1-	.926
97-128	* I1-	.651	K1-	.715	J1-	.743	I1-	.755	Y1-	.775
98-129	* I1-	.564	I1-	.613	K1-	.715	Y1-	.714	V1-	.812
99-130	* I1-	.596	I1-	.623	K1-	.710	V1-	.732	Y1-	.863
100-131	* I1-	.733	M1-	.799	I1-	.811	V1-	.841	Y1-	.962
101-132	* M1-	.923	V1-	.945	I1-	.948	F1-	.930	I1-	1.021
102-133	* F1-	.951	M1-	1.044	V1-	1.054	P1-	1.073	I1-	1.115

RESULTS MATRIX SHOWING THE PROTOTYPE-TO-WINDOW
 DISTANCES FOR PROTOTYPES WHOSE WIDTH VARIATION ENABLES
 THE PROTOTYPE TO BE COMPARED TO WINDOWS OF WIDTH 32 COLUMNS
 MATRIX IS SORTED BY DISTANCE WITHIN THE SENTENCE
 COLUMNS. THE 1 TO 13 CLOSEST IDENTIFYING PROTOTYPES ARE
 SHOWN FOR EACH WINDOW OF WIDTH 32 BEGINNING AND ENDING AT
 THE SENTENCE COLUMN INDICATED BY THE LEFTMOST MATRIX COLUMN.

PROTOTYPES IN THE MATRIX ARE: A1 B1 C1 D1 E1 F1 G1 H1 I1 J1 K1 L1 M1 N1 O1 P1

Window / Prototype Standard Deviations = 5 columns MATRIX 1 OF 1

MATRIX OF THE 1 TO 5 CLOSEST IDENTIFYING PROTOTYPES FOR WINDOWS OF WIDTH 32

 SENTENCE * GUESS 1 GUESS 2 GUESS 3 GUESS 4 GUESS 5
 COLUMNS * PROTO/OX PROTO/OX PROTO/OX PROTO/OX PROTO/OX

1- 32	* V1-	.864	M1-	.755	F1-	.896	R1-	.905	C1-	.923
2- 33	* B1-	.748	V1-	.709	V1-	.837	H1-	.853	F1-	.881
3- 34	* M1-	.734	R1-	.745	F1-	.770	J1-	.825	F1-	.920
4- 35	* J1-	.801	M1-	.800	F1-	.849	A1-	.851	D1-	.909
5- 36	* J1-	.428	A1-	.785	T1-	.838	K1-	.872	M1-	.954
6- 37	* T1-	.537	I1-	.649	J1-	.636	A1-	.634	K1-	.915
7- 38	* I1-	.404	T1-	.406	V1-	.892	A1-	.949	J1-	1.011
8- 39	* I1-	.528	T1-	.623	V1-	.871	F1-	.974	T1-	1.072
9- 40	* F1-	.775	I1-	.840	T1-	.929	V1-	.935	S1-	.999
10- 41	* F1-	.580	P1-	.821	P1-	.830	E1-	.874	V1-	.895
11- 42	* B1-	.653	P1-	.534	F1-	.555	E1-	.649	M1-	.719
12- 43	* R1-	.145	R1-	.471	F1-	.479	E1-	.531	M1-	.651
13- 44	* R1-	.485	R1-	.526	E1-	.690	D1-	.790	C1-	.743
14- 45	* J1-	.802	R1-	.618	K1-	.839	R1-	.855	A1-	.908
15- 46	* J1-	.864	A1-	.879	T1-	.903	K1-	.915	I1-	.974
16- 47	* T1-	.789	I1-	.822	A1-	.906	J1-	1.003	K1-	1.038
17- 48	* T1-	.826	I1-	.830	T1-	.948	V1-	.975	M1-	1.016
18- 49	* T1-	.946	I1-	.959	M1-	.959	V1-	.950	A1-	.971
19- 50	* V1-	.866	V1-	.920	M1-	.934	V1-	.941	F1-	.961
20- 51	* X1-	.715	R1-	.843	L1-	.866	F1-	.913	E1-	.916
21- 52	* Y1-	.687	T1-	.799	K1-	.803	R1-	.876	F1-	.877
22- 53	* K1-	.571	T1-	.757	V1-	.824	T1-	.847	V1-	.927
23- 54	* K1-	.725	T1-	.828	T1-	.879	I1-	.926	V1-	.955
24- 55	* T1-	.866	I1-	.873	K1-	.912	V1-	.959	V1-	1.010
25- 56	* I1-	.924	V1-	.969	M1-	.972	T1-	.995	F1-	1.056
26- 57	* C1-	.828	V1-	.868	F1-	.963	M1-	1.045	T1-	1.052
27- 58	* C1-	.669	V1-	.835	F1-	.915	D1-	.918	P1-	.961
28- 59	* C1-	.178	M1-	.769	C1-	.773	T1-	.824	L1-	.840
29- 60	* C1-	.481	O1-	.820	O1-	.828	O1-	.791	L1-	.799
30- 61	* O1-	.693	M1-	.765	P1-	.808	C1-	.873	L1-	.905
31- 62	* O1-	.883	O1-	.903	O1-	1.000	K1-	1.009	M1-	1.045
32- 63	* O1-	1.012	O1-	1.072	V1-	1.098	K1-	1.112	J1-	1.121
33- 64	* O1-	1.100	O1-	1.123	C1-	1.136	I1-	1.144	T1-	1.149
34- 65	* G1-	1.028	O1-	1.081	C1-	1.107	M1-	1.127	M1-	1.172
35- 66	* G1-	.932	O1-	1.026	F1-	1.049	O1-	1.350	P1-	1.127
36- 67	* G1-	.926	R1-	.962	F1-	.959	O1-	1.013	C1-	1.025
37- 68	* J1-	.774	R1-	.856	F1-	.891	A1-	1.011	G1-	1.019
38- 69	* J1-	.901	R1-	.907	F1-	.910	K1-	.947	P1-	.969
39- 70	* J1-	.477	T1-	.698	A1-	.856	K1-	.857	T1-	.893
40- 71	* T1-	.375	I1-	.555	J1-	.731	V1-	.833	A1-	.895
41- 72	* I1-	.284	T1-	.301	V1-	.856	A1-	.933	J1-	1.027
42- 73	* I1-	.470	T1-	.611	V1-	.901	F1-	.913	S1-	1.037
43- 74	* F1-	.703	I1-	.822	T1-	.941	V1-	.975	V1-	.997
44- 75	* F1-	.542	C1-	.825	E1-	.903	O1-	.913	V1-	.928

46-77	* D1-	.666	L1-	.689	O1-	.636	H1-	.631	U1-	.597
47-78	* D1-	.132	O1-	.732	H1-	.640	B1-	.715	I1-	.743
48-79	* D1-	.666	O1-	.616	H1-	.830	B1-	.834	L1-	.900
49-80	* D1-	.846	J1-	.961	W1-	1.007	R1-	1.031	F1-	1.034
50-81	* J1-	.658	A1-	1.039	W1-	1.044	R1-	1.121	F1-	1.130
51-82	* J1-	.846	A1-	.957	T1-	.939	I1-	1.058	W1-	1.062
52-83	* T1-	.872	J1-	.905	T1-	.918	I1-	.959	W1-	1.100
53-84	* T1-	.845	A1-	.966	Y1-	.912	I1-	.951	J1-	.964
54-85	* X1-	.744	A1-	.871	T1-	.879	W1-	.919	Y1-	.936
55-86	* X1-	.686	A1-	.822	T1-	.625	S1-	.830	M1-	.880
56-87	* X1-	.769	A1-	.772	T1-	.739	J1-	.734	K1-	.610
57-88	* K1-	.733	T1-	.765	A1-	.766	J1-	.776	T1-	.847
58-89	* T1-	.640	T1-	.729	K1-	.730	A1-	.832	Y1-	.845
59-90	* I1-	.603	T1-	.620	Y1-	.859	K1-	.912	A1-	.949
60-91	* I1-	.581	T1-	.774	F1-	.387	W1-	.905	Y1-	.910
61-92	* F1-	.718	V1-	.835	O1-	.871	I1-	.915	E1-	.977
62-93	* F1-	.563	E1-	.750	O1-	.750	P1-	.782	V1-	.813
63-94	* E1-	.434	F1-	.562	F1-	.611	B1-	.615	U1-	.695
64-95	* E1-	.232	B1-	.602	L1-	.649	R1-	.649	F1-	.654
65-96	* E1-	.537	K1-	.660	F1-	.735	H1-	.810	L1-	.610
66-97	* K1-	.797	O1-	.809	F1-	.840	O1-	.832	H1-	.943
67-98	* O1-	.945	O1-	1.003	K1-	1.020	T1-	1.023	H1-	1.035
68-99	* O1-	.988	O1-	1.043	H1-	1.068	O1-	1.054	M1-	1.089
69-100	* O1-	.974	B1-	.967	O1-	.991	H1-	1.023	O1-	1.039
70-101	* B1-	.876	R1-	.932	O1-	.961	W1-	.938	O1-	.991
71-102	* J1-	.738	R1-	.860	F1-	.881	A1-	.958	W1-	.961
72-103	* J1-	.567	A1-	.894	K1-	.898	T1-	.911	P1-	.959
73-104	* T1-	.630	J1-	.643	I1-	.776	K1-	.878	A1-	.892
74-105	* T1-	.419	I1-	.519	Y1-	.850	J1-	.870	A1-	.946
75-106	* I1-	.468	T1-	.495	Y1-	.800	F1-	.953	S1-	1.030
76-107	* I1-	.684	F1-	.721	T1-	.757	Y1-	.833	S1-	.941
77-108	* F1-	.427	S1-	.847	F1-	.895	E1-	.913	Y1-	.927
78-109	* F1-	.253	P1-	.670	F1-	.737	E1-	.741	S1-	.800
79-110	* F1-	.476	P1-	.558	F1-	.603	E1-	.654	E1-	.685
80-111	* B1-	.628	P1-	.646	S1-	.647	O1-	.673	H1-	.682
81-112	* R1-	.711	O1-	.749	B1-	.751	H1-	.759	F1-	.827
82-113	* R1-	.613	O1-	.895	A1-	.921	H1-	.925	O1-	.927
83-114	* A1-	.694	R1-	.936	J1-	.952	K1-	1.012	P1-	1.042
84-115	* T1-	.917	J1-	.943	A1-	.947	T1-	.956	K1-	.971
85-116	* T1-	.727	T1-	.917	I1-	.922	Y1-	.946	K1-	.947
86-117	* T1-	.634	I1-	.828	Y1-	.902	T1-	.957	K1-	.932
87-118	* T1-	.718	I1-	.824	Y1-	.954	K1-	1.070	F1-	1.096
88-119	* T1-	.909	I1-	.913	F1-	1.014	V1-	1.030	Y1-	1.066
89-120	* O1-	.912	F1-	.954	V1-	1.000	I1-	1.049	T1-	1.108
90-121	* O1-	.762	G1-	.824	O1-	.942	F1-	.947	U1-	.954
91-122	* G1-	.448	O1-	.701	O1-	.765	J1-	.832	P1-	.904
92-123	* G1-	.106	O1-	.583	O1-	.601	H1-	.613	U1-	.824
93-124	* G1-	.437	O1-	.717	O1-	.787	R1-	.808	H1-	.811
94-125	* G1-	.807	R1-	.846	O1-	.892	B1-	.939	O1-	.967
95-126	* J1-	.826	K1-	.833	F1-	.969	A1-	1.046	Y1-	1.051
96-127	* J1-	.752	K1-	.856	T1-	.931	Y1-	1.013	A1-	1.022
97-128	* T1-	.736	J1-	.839	I1-	.859	K1-	.934	Y1-	.964
98-129	* T1-	.644	I1-	.666	Y1-	.973	J1-	1.027	H1-	1.064
99-130	* T1-	.567	T1-	.740	V1-	1.016	Y1-	1.031	H1-	1.048
100-131	* I1-	.857	T1-	.950	V1-	.990	F1-	1.014	H1-	1.089
101-132	* F1-	.859	V1-	.997	O1-	1.043	I1-	1.103	T1-	1.108
102-133	* F1-	.798	P1-	.944	O1-	.950	L1-	.951	F1-	.981

RESULTS MATRIX SHOWING THE PROTOTYPE-TO-WINDOW DISTANCES FOR PROTOTYPES WHOSE WIDTH VARIATION ENABLES THE PROTOTYPE TO BE COMPARED TO WINDOWS OF WIDTH 32 COLUMNS. THE 1 TO 13 CLOSEST IDENTIFYING PROTOTYPES ARE SHOWN FOR EACH WINDOW OF WIDTH 32 BEGINNING AND ENDING AT THE SENTENCE COLUMN INDICATED BY THE LEFTMOST MATRIX COLUMN.

PROTOTYPES IN THE MATRIX ARE: A1 P1 C1 O1 E1 F1 G1 H1 I1 J1 K1 L1 M1 N1 O1 P1

Window / Prototype Standard Deviations = 10 columns MATRIX 1 OF 1
 MATRIX OF THE 1 TO 13 CLOSEST IDENTIFYING PROTOTYPES FOR WINDOWS OF WIDTH 32

 SENTENCE * GUESS 1 GUESS 2 GUESS 3 GUESS 4 GUESS 5
 COLUMNS * PROTO/DX PROTO/DX PROTO/DX PROTO/DX PROTO/DX

1- 32	* M1-	.820	M1-	.861	M1-	.883	O1-	.914	F1-	.953
2- 33	* B1-	.822	V1-	.860	P1-	.875	O1-	.910	F1-	.927
3- 34	* B1-	.834	R1-	.848	M1-	.853	J1-	.852	F1-	.871
4- 35	* J1-	.718	M1-	.902	F1-	.935	A1-	.953	O1-	1.000
5- 36	* J1-	.677	A1-	.957	M1-	1.012	F1-	1.023	M1-	1.039
6- 37	* T1-	.831	I1-	.875	J1-	.879	A1-	1.031	M1-	1.087
7- 38	* I1-	.716	T1-	.756	V1-	1.116	A1-	1.143	J1-	1.150
8- 39	* I1-	.791	T1-	.988	V1-	1.076	M1-	1.145	F1-	1.185
9- 40	* F1-	.987	I1-	1.031	M1-	1.069	V1-	1.116	T1-	1.165
10- 41	* F1-	.794	B1-	.971	P1-	.984	S1-	1.031	V1-	1.046
11- 42	* B1-	.652	P1-	.729	F1-	.731	E1-	.820	F1-	.840
12- 43	* B1-	.498	R1-	.629	F1-	.634	E1-	.635	O1-	.771
13- 44	* B1-	.679	R1-	.694	O1-	.697	E1-	.732	P1-	.830
14- 45	* O1-	.304	K1-	.891	F1-	.944	B1-	.959	O1-	.982
15- 46	* O1-	1.010	K1-	1.045	T1-	1.089	V1-	1.097	A1-	1.108
16- 47	* T1-	1.010	I1-	1.045	M1-	1.073	A1-	1.123	M1-	1.166
17- 48	* T1-	1.050	I1-	1.052	M1-	1.089	A1-	1.130	V1-	1.175
18- 49	* A1-	1.115	M1-	1.110	V1-	1.126	N1-	1.131	T1-	1.135
19- 50	* X1-	.971	N1-	1.037	F1-	1.061	S1-	1.065	V1-	1.067
20- 51	* X1-	.832	R1-	.938	F1-	.977	V1-	.977	S1-	.994
21- 52	* Y1-	.795	K1-	.884	T1-	.902	R1-	.907	F1-	.912
22- 53	* K1-	.724	T1-	.830	X1-	.911	E1-	.945	F1-	1.020
23- 54	* K1-	.756	T1-	.953	T1-	.991	E1-	1.055	V1-	1.073
24- 55	* K1-	.951	T1-	.990	J1-	1.023	A1-	1.071	V1-	1.119
25- 56	* T1-	1.070	V1-	1.073	M1-	1.073	T1-	1.114	O1-	1.159
26- 57	* O1-	.992	V1-	1.031	M1-	1.153	F1-	1.133	O1-	1.166
27- 58	* O1-	.807	V1-	1.033	O1-	1.093	F1-	1.126	T1-	1.138
28- 59	* O1-	.729	O1-	1.003	P1-	1.059	L1-	1.071	F1-	1.083
29- 60	* O1-	.855	O1-	.976	O1-	1.013	L1-	1.023	F1-	1.055
30- 61	* O1-	1.017	M1-	1.044	L1-	1.033	O1-	1.041	F1-	1.130
31- 62	* O1-	1.068	O1-	1.127	O1-	1.153	K1-	1.173	O1-	1.193
32- 63	* O1-	1.128	O1-	1.161	M1-	1.152	M1-	1.170	O1-	1.232
33- 64	* M1-	1.066	M1-	1.159	O1-	1.165	O1-	1.156	O1-	1.195
34- 65	* M1-	1.054	M1-	1.110	O1-	1.125	O1-	1.172	O1-	1.178
35- 66	* G1-	1.066	M1-	1.095	M1-	1.153	O1-	1.156	O1-	1.180
36- 67	* G1-	1.064	B1-	1.071	L1-	1.081	M1-	1.115	X1-	1.127
37- 68	* J1-	.896	R1-	.932	F1-	1.008	X1-	1.055	S1-	1.065
38- 69	* J1-	.669	R1-	1.014	T1-	1.019	T1-	1.035	O1-	1.057
39- 70	* J1-	.640	T1-	.851	L1-	.996	A1-	.999	M1-	1.304
40- 71	* T1-	.608	I1-	.719	J1-	.843	V1-	.952	A1-	1.041
41- 72	* T1-	.639	I1-	.731	V1-	.957	J1-	1.038	A1-	1.113
42- 73	* T1-	.688	T1-	.739	V1-	1.014	F1-	1.037	V1-	1.176
43- 74	* F1-	.396	T1-	.948	T1-	1.017	V1-	1.115	V1-	1.165
44- 75	* F1-	.779	O1-	.997	F1-	1.041	V1-	1.054	O1-	1.074

46-77	* D1-	.674	D1-	.773	I1-	.731	I1-	.796	U1-	.807
47-78	* D1-	.724	D1-	.763	H1-	.793	L1-	.805	D1-	.853
48-79	* D1-	.640	C1-	.691	H1-	.902	31-	1.007	F1-	1.024
49-80	* D1-	.387	H1-	1.040	H1-	1.039	D1-	1.054	H1-	1.124
50-81	* H1-	1.057	D1-	1.120	H1-	1.124	I1-	1.172	D1-	1.176
51-82	* H1-	1.126	H1-	1.138	I1-	1.140	I1-	1.132	A1-	1.159
52-83	* I1-	1.091	A1-	1.127	H1-	1.155	H1-	1.158	I1-	1.168
53-84	* X1-	1.022	A1-	1.066	I1-	1.083	H1-	1.111	I1-	1.127
54-85	* X1-	.859	A1-	.933	S1-	.993	H1-	1.006	J1-	1.037
55-86	* X1-	.776	S1-	.869	I1-	.904	Z1-	.915	J1-	.918
56-87	* X1-	.630	J1-	.832	S1-	.851	Z1-	.855	A1-	.869
57-88	* K1-	.824	I1-	.850	I1-	.834	I1-	.835	Z1-	.903
58-89	* I1-	.869	K1-	.860	I1-	.860	Y1-	.940	I1-	.959
59-90	* I1-	.804	I1-	.824	H1-	1.000	J1-	1.001	K1-	1.011
60-91	* I1-	.693	V1-	.956	I1-	.963	F1-	1.042	H1-	1.043
61-92	* F1-	.927	V1-	.932	C1-	.934	H1-	1.055	F1-	1.060
62-93	* F1-	.828	C1-	.840	F1-	.835	P1-	.939	H1-	.942
63-94	* F1-	.721	F1-	.836	F1-	.844	C1-	.847	H1-	.852
64-95	* F1-	.678	L1-	.795	H1-	.838	P1-	.834	C1-	.843
65-96	* F1-	.837	K1-	.860	I1-	.892	H1-	.921	H1-	.926
66-97	* D1-	.918	H1-	.947	C1-	.956	K1-	.932	H1-	1.049
67-98	* D1-	.962	H1-	.984	H1-	.944	D1-	1.015	G1-	1.101
68-99	* H1-	1.040	D1-	1.044	H1-	1.050	D1-	1.035	H1-	1.153
69-100	* H1-	1.111	H1-	1.120	C1-	1.120	D1-	1.133	G1-	1.172
70-101	* 31-	1.091	H1-	1.105	H1-	1.121	D1-	1.135	S1-	1.171
71-102	* J1-	.952	R1-	1.060	P1-	1.066	A1-	1.108	H1-	1.126
72-103	* J1-	.791	A1-	1.057	K1-	1.072	I1-	1.038	F1-	1.104
73-104	* J1-	.792	I1-	.852	I1-	.952	K1-	1.013	A1-	1.049
74-105	* I1-	.663	I1-	.741	J1-	.952	Y1-	.957	K1-	1.067
75-106	* I1-	.651	I1-	.689	Y1-	.895	F1-	1.055	X1-	1.104
76-107	* I1-	.838	I1-	.894	F1-	.874	Y1-	.924	X1-	1.060
77-108	* F1-	.675	S1-	.990	H1-	1.014	X1-	1.037	F1-	1.038
78-109	* F1-	.582	P1-	.637	C1-	.873	E1-	.906	S1-	.956
79-110	* F1-	.689	P1-	.696	F1-	.710	R1-	.775	H1-	.781
80-111	* H1-	.672	R1-	.678	F1-	.681	P1-	.715	C1-	.720
81-112	* H1-	.715	R1-	.739	D1-	.765	R1-	.735	F1-	.873
82-113	* H1-	.890	R1-	.899	D1-	.940	R1-	.935	K1-	1.028
83-114	* R1-	1.002	H1-	1.103	A1-	1.113	K1-	1.108	D1-	1.137
84-115	* I1-	1.110	I1-	1.151	X1-	1.153	A1-	1.135	K1-	1.191
85-116	* I1-	1.047	I1-	1.146	I1-	1.155	Y1-	1.156	X1-	1.171
86-117	* I1-	1.026	I1-	1.118	Y1-	1.119	I1-	1.125	X1-	1.212
87-118	* I1-	1.051	I1-	1.111	Y1-	1.127	F1-	1.219	K1-	1.245
88-119	* I1-	1.119	I1-	1.140	F1-	1.175	Y1-	1.179	V1-	1.211
89-120	* A1-	1.123	F1-	1.137	V1-	1.140	C1-	1.148	G1-	1.190
90-121	* G1-	.889	C1-	.979	D1-	1.033	D1-	1.040	H1-	1.058
91-122	* G1-	.545	D1-	.820	C1-	.858	H1-	.835	H1-	.903
92-123	* G1-	.319	D1-	.628	H1-	.803	D1-	.815	H1-	.865
93-124	* G1-	.514	D1-	.766	D1-	.801	R1-	.844	H1-	.863
94-125	* G1-	.655	R1-	.696	D1-	.910	31-	.975	C1-	.997
95-126	* J1-	.955	K1-	.999	H1-	1.031	D1-	1.101	A1-	1.106
96-127	* J1-	.919	K1-	1.016	I1-	1.032	A1-	1.101	Y1-	1.114
97-128	* I1-	.880	I1-	.971	J1-	.990	Y1-	1.078	K1-	1.100
98-129	* I1-	.819	I1-	.822	Y1-	1.086	J1-	1.132	A1-	1.105
99-130	* I1-	.616	I1-	.901	Y1-	1.131	V1-	1.141	F1-	1.208
100-131	* I1-	.964	F1-	1.059	I1-	1.075	V1-	1.120	Y1-	1.194
101-132	* F1-	.904	V1-	1.107	C1-	1.110	E1-	1.146	Z1-	1.151
102-133	* F1-	.842	L1-	.950	F1-	.975	E1-	.931	C1-	1.002

Appendix G

Data Output For
Complex and Amplitude
Spectra
Sentences 1 - 4

RESULTS MATRIX SHOWING THE PROTOTYPE-TO-WINDOW DISTANCES FOR PROTOTYPES WHOSE WIDTH VARIATION ENABLES THE PROTOTYPE TO BE COMPARED TO WINDOWS OF WIDTH 32 COLUMNS. MATRIX IS SORTED BY DISTANCE WITHIN THE SENTENCE COLUMNS. THE 1 TO 13 CLOSEST IDENTIFYING PROTOTYPES ARE SHOWN FOR EACH WINDOW OF WIDTH 32 BEGINNING AND ENDING AT THE SENTENCE COLUMN INDICATED BY THE LEFTMOST MATRIX COLUMN.

PROTOTYPES IN THE MATRIX ARE: A1 B1 C1 D1 E1 F1 G1 H1 I1 J1 K1 L1 M1 N1 O1 P1 Q

Complex Spectrum : Sentence #1

MATRIX 1 OF 1

MATRIX OF THE 1 TO 5 CLOSEST IDENTIFYING PROTOTYPES FOR WINDOWS OF WIDTH 32

SENTENCE * GUESS 1 GUESS 2 GUESS 3 GUESS 4 GUESS 5
COLUMNS * PROTO/OX PROTO/OX PROTO/OX PROTO/OX PROTO/OX

1- 32	* V1-	.628	M1-	.732	C1-	.810	B1-	.822	H1-	.847
2- 33	* R1-	.695	R1-	.741	C1-	.789	H1-	.792	V1-	.812
3- 34	* R1-	.730	R1-	.731	V1-	.808	P1-	.879	M1-	.880
4- 35	* J1-	.731	M1-	.770	A1-	.846	R1-	.848	P1-	.913
5- 36	* J1-	.866	M1-	.810	A1-	.810	T1-	.842	T1-	.902
6- 37	* J1-	.849	T1-	.803	T1-	.856	A1-	.849	M1-	.893
7- 38	* I1-	.898	T1-	.806	J1-	.859	Y1-	.920	A1-	.923
8- 39	* I1-	.870	T1-	.856	Y1-	.855	J1-	.910	A1-	.991
9- 40	* I1-	.708	Y1-	.849	F1-	.891	V1-	.835	T1-	.906
10- 41	* F1-	.692	E1-	.710	F1-	.776	L1-	.735	V1-	.823
11- 42	* B1-	.452	E1-	.536	F1-	.570	P1-	.514	F1-	.547
12- 43	* P1-	.293	R1-	.513	F1-	.539	E1-	.553	M1-	.634
13- 44	* B1-	.555	R1-	.632	F1-	.708	O1-	.720	S1-	.734
14- 45	* M1-	.840	S1-	.842	J1-	.653	R1-	.872	F1-	.872
15- 46	* J1-	.774	A1-	.877	M1-	.878	T1-	.837	S1-	.958
16- 47	* T1-	.803	J1-	.807	T1-	.821	A1-	.834	M1-	.928
17- 48	* I1-	.804	T1-	.843	A1-	.882	J1-	.905	M1-	.949
18- 49	* A1-	.863	I1-	.908	V1-	.915	V1-	.922	Y1-	.943
19- 50	* X1-	.822	A1-	.835	M1-	.851	Y1-	.837	V1-	.902
20- 51	* X1-	.678	M1-	.770	A1-	.815	R1-	.843	X1-	.854
21- 52	* X1-	.643	M1-	.736	K1-	.739	Z1-	.510	A1-	.820
22- 53	* K1-	.716	X1-	.756	M1-	.731	T1-	.827	A1-	.857
23- 54	* K1-	.749	T1-	.822	T1-	.804	V1-	.833	Y1-	.911
24- 55	* T1-	.837	T1-	.862	K1-	.923	V1-	.933	Y1-	.986
25- 56	* V1-	.890	T1-	.892	T1-	.935	L1-	.933	L1-	1.009
26- 57	* C1-	.834	V1-	.872	L1-	.894	E1-	.931	F1-	.939
27- 58	* C1-	.512	L1-	.818	O1-	.829	E1-	.842	F1-	.855
28- 59	* C1-	.466	O1-	.713	C1-	.769	E1-	.731	F1-	.809
29- 60	* C1-	.551	G1-	.707	O1-	.723	O1-	.715	C1-	.804
30- 61	* G1-	.779	C1-	.786	C1-	.790	O1-	.851	O1-	.859
31- 62	* O1-	.868	G1-	.917	C1-	.918	R1-	1.015	K1-	1.016
32- 63	* O1-	.945	O1-	.990	C1-	1.022	J1-	1.059	M1-	1.090
33- 64	* O1-	.862	G1-	1.040	O1-	1.056	J1-	1.059	T1-	1.070
34- 65	* O1-	.936	G1-	1.037	C1-	1.061	A1-	1.057	C1-	1.085
35- 66	* O1-	.931	G1-	.969	F1-	.993	O1-	1.009	O1-	1.011
36- 67	* R1-	.903	R1-	.939	C1-	.933	H1-	.934	C1-	.988
37- 68	* J1-	.878	R1-	.878	F1-	.879	A1-	.937	C1-	.940
38- 69	* J1-	.659	A1-	.855	S1-	.915	R1-	.929	T1-	.929
39- 70	* J1-	.809	T1-	.897	T1-	.861	A1-	.839	T1-	.909
40- 71	* T1-	.832	J1-	.877	T1-	.851	Y1-	.853	A1-	.919
41- 72	* T1-	.267	T1-	.374	J1-	.691	Y1-	.826	T1-	.945
42- 73	* I1-	.826	T1-	.810	Y1-	.831	J1-	.844	T1-	.987
43- 74	* I1-	.756	F1-	.850	Y1-	.881	L1-	.802	T1-	.906
44- 75	* I1-	.776	F1-	.810	F1-	.810	F1-	.810	F1-	.810

46-77	* O1-	.323	U1-	.834	F1-	.895	B1-	.812	O1-	.613
47-78	* O1-	.314	O1-	.734	F1-	.639	B1-	.671	U1-	.674
48-79	* O1-	.498	O1-	.730	F1-	.807	R1-	.832	O1-	.832
49-80	* O1-	.501	O1-	.653	F1-	.955	A1-	.816	O1-	.999
50-81	* J1-	.898	W1-1.	1.111	A1-1.	1.017	O1-1.	1.032	F1-1.	1.101
51-82	* J1-	.797	A1-	.891	W1-	.931	F1-	.919	I1-	1.080
52-83	* J1-	.759	T1-	.879	W1-	.832	A1-	.911	T1-	.930
53-84	* J1-	.757	W1-	.825	T1-	.812	A1-	.819	Y1-	.894
54-85	* X1-	.720	W1-	.804	A1-	.805	J1-	.815	T1-	.812
55-86	* X1-	.631	A1-	.746	T1-	.789	W1-	.803	Y1-	.807
56-87	* X1-	.585	A1-	.699	S1-	.752	J1-	.753	Y1-	.779
57-88	* A1-	.699	J1-	.722	T1-	.751	Y1-	.730	S1-	.750
58-89	* T1-	.654	T1-	.657	J1-	.737	A1-	.737	Y1-	.791
59-90	* T1-	.948	T1-	.614	Y1-	.805	J1-	.845	T1-	.849
60-91	* I1-	.527	T1-	.774	Y1-	.836	V1-	.842	F1-	.838
61-92	* F1-	.759	E1-	.891	V1-	.817	L1-	.831	O1-	.844
62-93	* F1-	.557	E1-	.619	L1-	.639	O1-	.724	B1-	.764
63-94	* E1-	.452	F1-	.697	B1-	.601	L1-	.619	F1-	.613
64-95	* E1-	.471	F1-	.581	A1-	.637	B1-	.613	Y1-	.628
65-96	* E1-	.674	K1-	.675	F1-	.736	F1-	.740	B1-	.794
66-97	* K1-	.830	O1-	.876	F1-	.839	O1-	.831	T1-	.895
67-98	* O1-	.873	O1-	.922	A1-	.945	T1-	.915	S1-	.983
68-99	* O1-	.875	O1-	.927	O1-	.933	A1-	.953	O1-	.978
69-100	* O1-	.889	O1-	.980	F1-	.919	O1-	.920	F1-	.941
70-101	* B1-	.330	R1-	.859	S1-	.937	O1-	.913	O1-	.939
71-102	* J1-	.795	R1-	.841	F1-	.887	S1-	.832	A1-	.899
72-103	* J1-	.593	T1-	.862	W1-	.865	A1-	.653	S1-	.899
73-104	* J1-	.484	T1-	.619	I1-	.754	W1-	.815	A1-	.884
74-105	* T1-	.432	I1-	.511	J1-	.574	Y1-	.841	T1-	.920
75-106	* I1-	.436	T1-	.491	Y1-	.764	J1-	.777	T1-	.919
76-107	* I1-	.626	T1-	.716	Y1-	.740	E1-	.632	O1-	.867
77-108	* E1-	.638	E1-	.753	Y1-	.731	S1-	.733	O1-	.879
78-109	* F1-	.476	E1-	.605	F1-	.631	B1-	.717	S1-	.723
79-110	* F1-	.500	P1-	.546	F1-	.580	B1-	.594	F1-	.646
80-111	* P1-	.579	R1-	.606	F1-	.623	O1-	.657	H1-	.677
81-112	* R1-	.698	B1-	.710	O1-	.733	P1-	.733	W1-	.744
82-113	* R1-	.813	A1-	.831	F1-	.851	K1-	.895	H1-	.894
83-114	* A1-	.843	W1-	.912	K1-	.935	R1-	.937	J1-	.964
84-115	* T1-	.892	J1-	.906	A1-	.913	W1-	.923	Y1-	.962
85-116	* T1-	.749	I1-	.889	J1-	.915	Y1-	.923	T1-	.961
86-117	* T1-	.586	I1-	.781	Y1-	.831	J1-	.933	T1-	.992
87-118	* T1-	.757	I1-	.778	Y1-	.857	V1-1.	1.032	U1-1.	1.066
88-119	* I1-	.875	T1-	.917	Y1-	.955	V1-	.953	L1-1.	1.018
89-120	* L1-	.903	O1-	.912	F1-	.955	F1-	.977	V1-	.987
90-121	* O1-	.758	G1-	.809	L1-	.835	O1-	.839	F1-	.885
91-122	* G1-	.594	O1-	.697	U1-	.752	O1-	.770	L1-	.847
92-123	* G1-	.521	O1-	.686	F1-	.781	O1-	.735	U1-	.785
93-124	* G1-	.666	O1-	.773	B1-	.807	A1-	.824	O1-	.826
94-125	* S1-	.801	R1-	.894	F1-	.863	G1-	.819	O1-	.928
95-126	* J1-	.895	S1-	.930	F1-	.950	X1-	.939	A1-1.	1.020
96-127	* J1-	.774	T1-	.930	S1-1.	1.016	A1-1.	1.025	Y1-1.	1.042
97-128	* J1-	.740	T1-	.783	J1-	.859	Y1-	.915	A1-1.	1.046
98-129	* I1-	.703	T1-	.722	J1-	.836	Y1-	.932	W1-1.	1.036
99-130	* I1-	.593	T1-	.803	J1-	.999	Y1-1.	1.015	W1-1.	1.029
100-131	* I1-	.844	T1-	.979	W1-1.	1.035	V1-1.	1.044	T1-1.	1.047
101-132	* L1-	.320	F1-	.934	F1-	.996	Z1-1.	1.044	V1-1.	1.054
102-133	* L1-	.789	F1-	.821	F1-	.864	P1-	.955	U1-	.962

RESULTS MATRIX SHOWING THE PROTOTYPE-10-WINDOW
 DISTANCES FOR PROTOTYPES WHOSE WIDTH VARIATION ENABLES
 THE PROTOTYPE TO BE COMPARED TO WINDOWS OF WIDTH 32 COLUMNS
 MATRIX IS SORTED BY DISTANCE WITHIN THE SENTENCE
 COLUMNS. THE 1 TO 13 CLOSEST IDENTIFYING PROTOTYPES ARE
 SHOWN FOR EACH WINDOW OF WIDTH 32 BEGINNING AND ENDING AT
 THE SENTENCE COLUMN INDICATED BY THE LEFTMOST MATRIX COLUMN.

PROTOTYPES IN THE MATRIX ARE: A1 P1 C1 D1 E1 F1 G1 H1 I1 J1 K1 L1 M1 N1 O1 P1

Complex Spectrum - Sentence # 2

MATRIX 1 OF 1

MATRIX OF THE 1 TO 5 CLOSEST IDENTIFYING PROTOTYPES FOR WINDOWS OF WIDTH 32

SENTENCE * GUESS 1 GUESS 2 GUESS 3 GUESS 4 GUESS 5
 COLUMNS * PROTO/DX PROTO/DX PROTO/DX PROTO/DX PROTO/DX

1- 32	* J1-	.567	T1-	.590	J1-	.710	W1-	.958	A1-	.971
2- 33	* I1-	.449	T1-	.482	J1-	.717	Y1-	.951	W1-	.982
3- 34	* I1-	.316	T1-	.692	Y1-	.925	J1-	.938	W1-	1.009
4- 35	* I1-	.818	V1-	.900	T1-	.932	Y1-	.932	C1-	.941
5- 36	* E1-	.730	Q1-	.740	F1-	.773	S1-	.918	P1-	.825
6- 37	* R1-	.520	E1-	.560	F1-	.590	F1-	.677	P1-	.685
7- 38	* R1-	.572	R1-	.619	E1-	.653	K1-	.633	P1-	.698
8- 39	* J1-	.743	K1-	.773	F1-	.787	W1-	.805	A1-	.813
9- 40	* I1-	.669	J1-	.670	I1-	.796	W1-	.821	A1-	.850
10- 41	* I1-	.553	T1-	.559	J1-	.794	W1-	.891	A1-	.914
11- 42	* I1-	.376	T1-	.718	Y1-	.937	W1-	.979	A1-	.983
12- 43	* I1-	.815	V1-	.910	L1-	.921	Y1-	.927	T1-	.939
13- 44	* L1-	.774	V1-	.790	F1-	.855	F1-	.887	W1-	.929
14- 45	* V1-	.741	L1-	.745	U1-	.797	E1-	.820	F1-	.845
15- 46	* U1-	.661	Q1-	.769	V1-	.771	H1-	.792	P1-	.792
16- 47	* U1-	.711	Q1-	.715	C1-	.727	H1-	.737	C1-	.785
17- 48	* O1-	.778	Q1-	.798	F1-	.800	O1-	.818	C1-	.823
18- 49	* R1-	.880	S1-	.875	W1-	.913	O1-	.913	G1-	.947
19- 50	* J1-	.808	W1-	.907	F1-	.917	A1-	.935	P1-	.974
20- 51	* J1-	.568	A1-	.884	W1-	.917	T1-	.971	C1-	1.028
21- 52	* J1-	.473	T1-	.733	J1-	.819	A1-	.890	W1-	.946
22- 53	* I1-	.543	T1-	.571	J1-	.850	A1-	.951	W1-	.993
23- 54	* I1-	.511	T1-	.562	J1-	.932	Y1-	.932	A1-	1.024
24- 55	* I1-	.786	T1-	.921	Y1-	.979	V1-	1.027	Y1-	1.030
25- 56	* E1-	.882	F1-	.894	V1-	.907	L1-	.925	C1-	.955
26- 57	* S1-	.647	E1-	.702	F1-	.761	F1-	.773	H1-	.781
27- 58	* P1-	.527	R1-	.590	P1-	.671	E1-	.680	H1-	.717
28- 59	* R1-	.678	Q1-	.730	F1-	.776	O1-	.802	K1-	.809
29- 60	* J1-	.784	W1-	.890	F1-	.923	K1-	.940	A1-	.944
30- 61	* J1-	.845	T1-	.706	I1-	.856	W1-	.910	A1-	.964
31- 62	* I1-	.557	T1-	.563	J1-	.720	W1-	.930	A1-	.989
32- 63	* I1-	.533	T1-	.691	J1-	.903	Y1-	.962	A1-	.992
33- 64	* I1-	.789	Y1-	.919	T1-	.922	S1-	.932	A1-	.962
34- 65	* S1-	.770	X1-	.777	F1-	.805	F1-	.805	P1-	.836
35- 66	* X1-	.522	E1-	.645	S1-	.665	F1-	.687	P1-	.689
36- 67	* K1-	.560	X1-	.646	F1-	.678	R1-	.716	S1-	.714
37- 68	* K1-	.562	X1-	.642	F1-	.650	E1-	.655	P1-	.681
38- 69	* T1-	.806	K1-	.821	Y1-	.927	T1-	.930	J1-	.973
39- 70	* T1-	.818	I1-	.867	F1-	.927	V1-	.928	Y1-	.964
40- 71	* V1-	.876	W1-	.911	I1-	.953	T1-	.937	C1-	1.017
41- 72	* Q1-	.872	C1-	.672	V1-	.830	O1-	.807	G1-	.928
42- 73	* Q1-	.766	R1-	.769	G1-	.798	C1-	.805	C1-	.925
43- 74	* B1-	.670	R1-	.722	G1-	.810	H1-	.825	C1-	.828
44- 75	* R1-	.764	Q1-	.795	J1-	.830	W1-	.808	A1-	.906

45-77	* J1-	.808	F1-	.836	J1-	.870	A1-	.831	W1-	.935
47-78	* T1-	.810	T1-	.833	J1-	.830	Y1-	.831	F1-	.959
48-79	* I1-	.389	T1-	.405	J1-	.849	Y1-	.831	71-	1.000
49-80	* I1-	.857	T1-	.771	Y1-	.852	V1-	.837	71-	1.000
50-81	* F1-	.801	E1-	.817	V1-	.833	D1-	.879	L1-	.886
51-82	* E1-	.818	F1-	.828	E1-	.837	P1-	.712	C1-	.728
52-83	* P1-	.897	R1-	.807	E1-	.866	E1-	.815	F1-	.841
53-84	* P1-	.879	D1-	.812	F1-	.823	B1-	.718	E1-	.808
54-85	* D1-	.795	P1-	.834	F1-	.839	J1-	.940	R1-	.950
55-86	* J1-	.863	W1-	.951	A1-	.989	T1-	.944	D1-	1.026
56-87	* J1-	.868	A1-	.880	I1-	.934	W1-	.933	71-	.951
57-88	* A1-	.791	I1-	.910	J1-	.921	W1-	.921	71-	.961
58-89	* A1-	.754	W1-	.926	A1-	.943	I1-	.950	Y1-	.952
59-90	* X1-	.742	N1-	.759	A1-	.813	S1-	.953	W1-	.975
60-91	* X1-	.544	N1-	.660	Y1-	.910	A1-	.941	C1-	.952
61-92	* X1-	.739	N1-	.743	Y1-	.789	A1-	.914	K1-	.836
62-93	* M1-	.670	V1-	.750	Y1-	.769	N1-	.907	X1-	.930
63-94	* M1-	.508	V1-	.647	Y1-	.872	K1-	.938	H1-	1.016
64-95	* M1-	.586	V1-	.708	H1-	.915	R1-	.953	D1-	.995
65-96	* M1-	.818	H1-	.857	W1-	.870	B1-	.874	F1-	.879
66-97	* W1-	.775	B1-	.820	F1-	.839	A1-	.913	71-	.952
67-98	* W1-	.756	A1-	.847	F1-	.890	B1-	.917	J1-	.921
68-99	* J1-	.690	A1-	.790	W1-	.837	T1-	.949	K1-	.962
69-100	* J1-	.588	T1-	.693	I1-	.816	A1-	.825	W1-	.890
70-101	* T1-	.517	I1-	.632	J1-	.664	A1-	.915	Y1-	.941
71-102	* I1-	.472	T1-	.604	Y1-	.856	J1-	.833	A1-	1.007
72-103	* I1-	.718	Y1-	.839	T1-	.851	V1-	.838	F1-	.946
73-104	* F1-	.751	E1-	.776	C1-	.810	V1-	.823	C1-	.863
74-105	* P1-	.620	E1-	.624	F1-	.627	B1-	.631	F1-	.654
75-106	* P1-	.521	R1-	.578	F1-	.619	E1-	.675	F1-	.701
76-107	* P1-	.696	R1-	.766	C1-	.792	B1-	.840	K1-	.857
77-108	* J1-	.913	W1-	.926	F1-	.950	D1-	.975	A1-	.981
78-109	* T1-	.914	J1-	.930	I1-	.936	W1-	.951	A1-	.976
79-110	* I1-	.902	T1-	.935	A1-	.962	W1-	.937	J1-	1.018
80-111	* A1-	.943	I1-	.981	W1-	.995	T1-	1.019	F1-	1.093
81-112	* N1-	.889	A1-	.935	X1-	.975	W1-	.993	S1-	1.066
82-113	* N1-	.641	X1-	.776	S1-	.944	A1-	.953	R1-	.995
83-114	* N1-	.470	X1-	.632	S1-	.851	B1-	.953	Y1-	.965
84-115	* N1-	.558	X1-	.645	S1-	.828	K1-	.911	M1-	.919
85-116	* N1-	.805	X1-	.814	F1-	.842	K1-	.871	C1-	.884
86-117	* M1-	.827	K1-	.910	V1-	.922	R1-	.931	Y1-	.984
87-118	* M1-	.871	V1-	.930	K1-	1.011	W1-	1.513	F1-	1.025
88-119	* V1-	.924	M1-	.945	W1-	.962	A1-	1.030	J1-	1.032
89-120	* W1-	.897	A1-	.966	V1-	.965	J1-	1.024	M1-	1.024
90-121	* W1-	.825	A1-	.850	F1-	.977	B1-	.937	J1-	.999
91-122	* W1-	.769	A1-	.735	F1-	.907	X1-	.943	J1-	.945
92-123	* W1-	.757	X1-	.776	A1-	.785	J1-	.873	C1-	.883
93-124	* X1-	.732	W1-	.802	71-	.806	K1-	.812	J1-	.841
94-125	* T1-	.772	K1-	.804	71-	.817	Y1-	.823	Y1-	.832
95-126	* T1-	.729	I1-	.738	Y1-	.826	K1-	.833	71-	.918
96-127	* I1-	.795	T1-	.816	Y1-	.901	V1-	.921	K1-	.981
97-128	* V1-	.891	I1-	.910	L1-	.950	F1-	.973	F1-	.974
98-129	* C1-	.796	L1-	.837	E1-	.873	F1-	.884	V1-	.931
99-130	* C1-	.591	U1-	.756	L1-	.774	E1-	.737	C1-	.802
100-131	* C1-	.436	G1-	.575	U1-	.837	D1-	.642	C1-	.768
101-132	* D1-	.414	G1-	.590	C1-	.632	D1-	.643	U1-	.576
102-133	* D1-	.502	D1-	.596	C1-	.663	Q1-	.765	H1-	.820

RESULTS MATRIX SHOWING THE PROTOTYPE-TO-WINDOW
 DISTANCES FOR PROTOTYPES WHOSE WIDTH VARIATION ENABLES
 THE PROTOTYPE TO BE COMPARED TO WINDOWS OF WIDTH 32 COLUMNS
 THE MATRIX IS SORTED BY DISTANCE WITHIN THE SENTENCE
 COLUMNS. THE 1 TO 13 CLOSEST IDENTIFYING PROTOTYPES ARE
 LISTED FOR EACH WINDOW OF WIDTH 32 BEGINNING AND ENDING AT
 THE SENTENCE COLUMN INDICATED BY THE LEFTMOST MATRIX COLUMN.

PROTOTYPES IN THE MATRIX ARE: A1 B1 C1 D1 E1 F1 G1 H1 I1 J1 K1 L1 M1 N1 O1 P1 Q1

Complex Spectrum - Sentence #3

MATRIX 1 OF 1

MATRIX OF THE 1 TO 5 CLOSEST IDENTIFYING PROTOTYPES FOR WINDOWS OF WIDTH 32 SO

SENTENCE * GUESS 1 GUESS 2 GUESS 3 GUESS 4 GUESS 5
 COLUMNS * PROTO/DX PROTO/DX PROTO/DX PROTO/DX PROTO/DX

1- 32	* X1-	.741	A1-	.885	I1-	.857	S1-	.891	T1-	.896
2- 33	* X1-	.824	I1-	.834	Y1-	.847	I1-	.891	S1-	.919
3- 34	* I1-	.837	T1-	.846	Y1-	.852	X1-	.955	S1-	.973
4- 35	* I1-	.863	Y1-	.906	V1-	.908	I1-	.925	L1-	.959
5- 36	* V1-	.834	L1-	.863	C1-	.945	E1-	.943	I1-	.968
6- 37	* C1-	.789	L1-	.806	C1-	.826	V1-	.824	O1-	.813
7- 38	* O1-	.802	C1-	.702	U1-	.729	S1-	.822	I1-	.835
8- 39	* O1-	.494	U1-	.731	C1-	.757	G1-	.761	O1-	.801
9- 40	* O1-	.515	G1-	.819	C1-	.835	O1-	.835	U1-	.871
10- 41	* O1-	.859	R1-	.921	O1-	.943	S1-	.945	O1-	.967
11- 42	* J1-	.831	R1-	.990	W1-	1.003	P1-	1.052	O1-	1.087
12- 43	* J1-	.707	W1-	.962	T1-	.966	A1-	1.043	T1-	1.066
13- 44	* J1-	.708	T1-	.946	W1-	.929	I1-	.934	T1-	.953
14- 45	* J1-	.819	T1-	.829	T1-	.859	I1-	.859	A1-	.893
15- 46	* T1-	.817	A1-	.832	X1-	.883	I1-	.919	T1-	.928
16- 47	* A1-	.774	X1-	.789	T1-	.834	S1-	.873	T1-	.878
17- 48	* A1-	.730	R1-	.764	I1-	.767	X1-	.747	S1-	.801
18- 49	* A1-	.746	R1-	.772	J1-	.793	S1-	.811	P1-	.824
19- 50	* J1-	.671	T1-	.762	A1-	.810	W1-	.854	Y1-	.907
20- 51	* T1-	.553	I1-	.851	J1-	.675	Y1-	.845	U1-	.886
21- 52	* I1-	.483	T1-	.913	J1-	.833	Y1-	.850	W1-	.909
22- 53	* I1-	.605	T1-	.719	Y1-	.835	V1-	.940	U1-	.957
23- 54	* F1-	.830	V1-	.878	I1-	.894	E1-	.902	C1-	.927
24- 55	* F1-	.660	M1-	.710	S1-	.729	P1-	.733	C1-	.816
25- 56	* R1-	.859	F1-	.700	I1-	.813	E1-	.828	P1-	.824
26- 57	* R1-	.502	R1-	.820	F1-	.855	E1-	.849	H1-	.703
27- 58	* R1-	.689	K1-	.761	F1-	.789	S1-	.802	W1-	.826
28- 59	* J1-	.819	K1-	.850	W1-	.855	A1-	.850	L1-	.931
29- 60	* T1-	.747	J1-	.812	J1-	.861	A1-	.916	W1-	.934
30- 61	* T1-	.698	I1-	.702	J1-	.927	A1-	.952	Y1-	1.000
31- 62	* I1-	.746	T1-	.824	V1-	.912	Y1-	.954	W1-	1.010
32- 63	* V1-	.797	I1-	.927	Y1-	.929	W1-	.932	T1-	1.061
33- 64	* V1-	.787	Y1-	.945	I1-	.952	L1-	.955	O1-	.967
34- 65	* V1-	.862	W1-	.895	F1-	.895	R1-	.904	F1-	.906
35- 66	* W1-	.831	P1-	.928	F1-	.943	F1-	.940	P1-	.951
36- 67	* W1-	.822	J1-	.958	T1-	.980	A1-	.944	F1-	1.009
37- 68	* W1-	.808	T1-	.931	J1-	.955	W1-	.952	T1-	.961
38- 69	* N1-	.831	S1-	.886	W1-	.935	X1-	.974	T1-	.975
39- 70	* S1-	.703	N1-	.842	X1-	.843	R1-	.845	F1-	.939
40- 71	* S1-	.548	X1-	.773	E1-	.835	W1-	.874	F1-	.875
41- 72	* S1-	.548	X1-	.820	I1-	.864	R1-	.869	V1-	.876
42- 73	* S1-	.704	K1-	.880	I1-	.934	E1-	.953	Y1-	.965
43- 74	* S1-	.900	K1-	.909	T1-	.924	J1-	.940	T1-	.942
44- 75	* T1-	.879	I1-	.904	W1-	1.012	J1-	1.037	U1-	1.043

45-76	* I1-	.800	I1-	.800	F1-1.000	F1-1.000	F1-1.000			
46-77	* I1-1.	.810	C1-1.	.837	W1-1.	.862	F1-1.	.885		
47-78	* C1-	.916	O1-	.937	G1-	.955	J1-	.969	W1-	.968
48-79	* H1-	.790	O1-	.810	F1-	.826	G1-	.827	O1-	.826
49-80	* P1-	.714	H1-	.703	F1-	.732	O1-	.739	G1-	.821
50-81	* B1-	.773	R1-	.790	H1-	.803	O1-	.814	G1-	.944
51-82	* J1-	.851	R1-	.806	A1-	.930	B1-	.933	W1-	.959
52-83	* J1-	.837	I1-	.810	F1-	.923	W1-	.938	F1-	.996
53-84	* I1-	.814	J1-	.860	I1-	.731	V1-	.910	W1-	.945
54-85	* I1-	.329	I1-	.455	J1-	.686	V1-	.814	W1-	.978
55-86	* I1-	.438	I1-	.507	V1-	.769	J1-	.903	V1-	.998
56-87	* I1-	.701	I1-	.800	V1-	.803	V1-	.903	F1-	.943
57-88	* F1-	.769	E1-	.843	C1-	.860	V1-	.852	I1-	.890
58-89	* F1-	.668	P1-	.695	F1-	.720	C1-	.721	P1-	.733
59-90	* P1-	.862	R1-	.877	O1-	.600	F1-	.610	P1-	.856
60-91	* O1-	.888	R1-	.810	P1-	.633	R1-	.633	P1-	.841
61-92	* R1-	.744	R1-	.794	O1-	.734	H1-	.817	P1-	.846
62-93	* A1-	.811	J1-	.820	W1-	.875	R1-	.902	K1-	.990
63-94	* J1-	.678	A1-	.791	I1-	.868	W1-	.937	F1-1.	.015
64-95	* I1-	.857	J1-	.859	I1-	.771	A1-	.837	W1-	.932
65-96	* I1-	.820	I1-	.831	J1-	.783	V1-	.830	A1-	.927
66-97	* I1-	.465	I1-	.600	V1-	.732	J1-	.877	V1-1.	.100
67-98	* I1-	.851	V1-	.760	I1-	.819	V1-	.875	I1-	.970
68-99	* L1-	.757	V1-	.763	V1-	.831	F1-	.855	F1-	.867
69-100	* L1-	.984	U1-	.717	F1-	.727	F1-	.728	C1-	.750
70-101	* U1-	.450	L1-	.510	C1-	.615	E1-	.655	F1-	.885
71-102	* U1-	.342	C1-	.618	L1-	.637	F1-	.670	G1-	.678
72-103	* U1-	.800	O1-	.870	G1-	.680	H1-	.702	O1-	.700
73-104	* O1-	.789	O1-	.811	C1-	.827	O1-	.835	U1-	.874
74-105	* J1-	.967	O1-	.980	C1-1.	.005	R1-1.	.021	G1-1.	.022
75-106	* J1-	.793	I1-	.980	W1-1.	.075	S1-1.	.119	F1-1.	.129
76-107	* J1-	.732	I1-	.820	I1-	.907	W1-1.	.937	F1-1.	.123
77-108	* I1-	.783	J1-	.835	I1-	.842	Z1-1.	.111	W1-1.	.113
78-109	* I1-	.891	I1-	.893	J1-1.	.009	F1-1.	.032	V1-1.	.103
79-110	* O1-1.	.040	P1-1.	.046	I1-1.	.037	F1-1.	.037	F1-1.	.070
80-111	* P1-	.922	O1-	.971	P1-	.931	O1-	.935	F1-1.	.007
81-112	* P1-	.878	R1-	.902	O1-	.917	R1-	.949	P1-	.989
82-113	* P1-	.916	P1-	.950	F1-	.971	O1-	.975	A1-	.991
83-114	* A1-	.828	W1-	.937	J1-	.972	B1-1.	.014	P1-1.	.047
84-115	* A1-	.697	J1-	.864	W1-	.874	F1-1.	.031	O1-1.	.055
85-116	* A1-	.675	J1-	.824	W1-	.835	I1-	.835	O1-	.935
86-117	* A1-	.776	I1-	.860	V1-	.823	I1-	.834	I1-	.853
87-118	* X1-	.777	I1-	.730	I1-	.730	V1-	.845	O1-	.854
88-119	* V1-	.689	I1-	.819	V1-	.830	X1-	.837	F1-	.849
89-120	* V1-	.527	V1-	.602	F1-	.843	I1-	.933	I1-	.948
90-121	* V1-	.323	V1-	.687	I1-	.807	F1-	.905	F1-	.949
91-122	* V1-	.490	F1-	.819	V1-	.847	P1-	.932	I1-	.876
92-123	* F1-	.783	P1-	.786	V1-	.814	W1-	.832	E1-	.843
93-124	* W1-	.733	F1-	.820	F1-	.822	R1-	.857	E1-	.870
94-125	* W1-	.770	F1-	.860	F1-	.912	P1-	.925	V1-	.950
95-126	* W1-	.917	Z1-	.942	J1-1.	.005	F1-1.	.010	F1-1.	.010
96-127	* A1-	.978	I1-1.	.012	J1-1.	.049	F1-1.	.073	F1-1.	.074
97-128	* A1-	.992	I1-	.994	F1-1.	.089	C1-1.	.123	F1-1.	.125
98-129	* I1-1.	.057	A1-1.	.061	F1-1.	.065	C1-1.	.031	L1-1.	.096
99-130	* F1-1.	.027	L1-1.	.030	C1-1.	.039	E1-1.	.052	P1-1.	.109
100-131	* L1-	.968	F1-1.	.007	C1-1.	.037	E1-1.	.035	U1-1.	.065
101-132	* L1-	.991	U1-1.	.026	F1-1.	.029	E1-1.	.055	P1-1.	.067
102-133	* U1-1.	.039	L1-1.	.042	F1-1.	.091	P1-1.	.104	O1-1.	.109

RESULTS MATRIX SHOWING THE PROTOTYPE-TO-WINDOW
DISTANCES FOR PROTOTYPES WHOSE WIDTH VARIATION ENABLES
THE PROTOTYPE TO BE COMPARED TO WINDOWS OF WIDTH 32 COLUMNS
MATRIX IS SORTED BY DISTANCE WITHIN THE SENTENCE
COLUMNS. THE 1 TO 13 CLOSEST IDENTIFYING PROTOTYPES ARE
SHOWN FOR EACH WINDOW OF WIDTH 32 BEGINNING AND ENDING AT
THE SENTENCE COLUMN INDICATED BY THE LEFTMOST MATRIX COLUMN.

PROTOTYPES IN THE MATRIX ARE: A1 B1 C1 D1 E1 F1 G1 H1 I1 J1 K1 L1 M1 N1 O1 P1 Q

Complex Spectrum - Sentence #4

MATRIX 1 OF 1

MATRIX OF THE 1 TO 5 CLOSEST IDENTIFYING PROTOTYPES FOR WINDOWS OF WIDTH 32 S

SENTENCE * GUESS 1 GUESS 2 GUESS 3 GUESS 4 GUESS 5
COLUMNS * PROTO/DX PROTO/DX PROTO/DX PROTO/DX PROTO/DX

1- 32	* W1-	.738	P1-	.848	71-	.872	R1-	.833	Q1-	.913
2- 33	* W1-	.749	A1-	.844	71-	.833	J1-	.833	F1-	.968
3- 34	* A1-	.643	W1-	.799	J1-	.807	Z1-	.955	C1-	.997
4- 35	* A1-	.533	J1-	.778	W1-	.874	S1-	.958	I1-	.971
5- 36	* A1-	.688	J1-	.828	I1-	.863	F1-	.837	N1-	.899
6- 37	* A1-	.800	I1-	.862	X1-	.819	F1-	.840	N1-	.844
7- 38	* Y1-	.766	X1-	.819	I1-	.821	F1-	.855	M1-	.883
8- 39	* Y1-	.601	V1-	.671	F1-	.879	X1-	.638	I1-	.915
9- 40	* V1-	.472	Y1-	.601	M1-	.790	F1-	.844	K1-	.938
10- 41	* V1-	.541	Y1-	.767	F1-	.831	M1-	.845	F1-	.891
11- 42	* V1-	.803	F1-	.822	F1-	.862	E1-	.858	M1-	.876
12- 43	* W1-	.769	F1-	.878	C1-	.893	Z1-	.907	F1-	.908
13- 44	* W1-	.794	C1-	.912	71-	.947	E1-	.948	K1-	.982
14- 45	* C1-	.903	N1-	.934	G1-	.956	D1-	.972	F1-	.994
15- 46	* C1-	.880	O1-	.893	G1-	.921	E1-	1.007	O1-	1.035
16- 47	* O1-	.839	C1-	.870	G1-	.908	D1-	.979	E1-	.995
17- 48	* O1-	.842	C1-	.912	E1-	.916	G1-	.941	O1-	.980
18- 49	* O1-	.894	O1-	.911	O1-	.978	R1-	.978	F1-	.990
19- 50	* O1-	.945	J1-	1.010	F1-	1.011	D1-	1.021	F1-	1.025
20- 51	* J1-	.923	F1-	1.042	L1-	1.052	O1-	1.050	I1-	1.050
21- 52	* J1-	.873	F1-	.972	J1-	1.003	A1-	1.052	M1-	1.062
22- 53	* J1-	.882	F1-	.937	I1-	.984	A1-	.952	M1-	1.007
23- 54	* A1-	.883	J1-	.937	I1-	.949	I1-	.945	M1-	.905
24- 55	* A1-	.849	N1-	.890	X1-	.898	M1-	.944	I1-	.962
25- 56	* X1-	.581	N1-	.660	A1-	.864	S1-	.830	M1-	.947
26- 57	* X1-	.310	N1-	.576	S1-	.815	Y1-	.825	M1-	.904
27- 58	* X1-	.433	N1-	.712	Y1-	.750	K1-	.760	C1-	.818
28- 59	* K1-	.725	X1-	.750	Y1-	.736	S1-	.810	V1-	.917
29- 60	* K1-	.820	V1-	.850	Y1-	.878	F1-	.879	M1-	.978
30- 61	* V1-	.842	T1-	.901	I1-	.937	K1-	.973	Y1-	.985
31- 62	* V1-	.878	I1-	.913	I1-	.955	C1-	1.074	L1-	1.059
32- 63	* C1-	.888	V1-	.946	I1-	.965	L1-	1.015	F1-	1.029
33- 64	* C1-	.733	U1-	.944	F1-	.963	Q1-	.959	L1-	.973
34- 65	* C1-	.550	U1-	.848	F1-	.886	G1-	.901	O1-	.902
35- 66	* C1-	.693	U1-	.818	G1-	.850	F1-	.850	O1-	.890
36- 67	* C1-	.830	O1-	.840	G1-	.874	J1-	.882	F1-	.894
37- 68	* O1-	.853	P1-	.919	O1-	.918	G1-	.957	F1-	.981
38- 69	* O1-	.916	O1-	.921	F1-	.950	R1-	1.023	G1-	1.057
39- 70	* O1-	.901	O1-	1.011	F1-	1.035	R1-	1.075	I1-	1.096
40- 71	* O1-	1.035	J1-	1.080	C1-	1.096	Z1-	1.109	O1-	1.121
41- 72	* A1-	1.008	J1-	1.031	E1-	1.118	Z1-	1.122	M1-	1.123
42- 73	* A1-	.855	J1-	.982	M1-	1.056	Z1-	1.113	I1-	1.144
43- 74	* A1-	.749	J1-	.939	M1-	1.027	F1-	1.072	I1-	1.081
44- 75	* A1-	.717	J1-	.914	M1-	.972	F1-	.947	I1-	.997

46-77	* Y1-	.699	X1-	.765	T1-	.736	V1-	.675	W1-	.668
47-78	* Y1-	.715	T1-	.762	Y1-	.737	V1-	.613	I1-	.847
48-79	* Y1-	.370	V1-	.078	T1-	.867	M1-	.842	J1-	.594
49-80	* Y1-	.637	V1-	.676	I1-	.879	F1-	.039	W1-	.912
50-81	* V1-	.822	F1-	.844	E1-	.911	W1-	.915	K1-	.933
51-82	* F1-	.830	E1-	.892	L1-	.895	W1-	.910	K1-	.911
52-83	* F1-	.891	L1-	.919	F1-	.920	W1-	.923	C1-	.931
53-84	* C1-	.904	G1-	.955	E1-	.955	L1-	.932	U1-	.994
54-85	* C1-	.898	G1-	.904	C1-	.942	H1-	1.017	C1-	1.023
55-86	* G1-	.890	O1-	.905	C1-	.921	H1-	1.019	O1-	1.035
56-87	* O1-	.922	G1-	.929	C1-	.935	O1-	1.029	W1-	1.038
57-88	* O1-	.993	G1-	1.012	F1-	1.017	Q1-	1.054	W1-	1.090
58-89	* O1-	1.030	O1-	1.060	C1-	1.090	G1-	1.112	B1-	1.128
59-90	* J1-	1.072	O1-	1.082	C1-	1.087	T1-	1.110	W1-	1.158
60-91	* J1-	.973	T1-	1.015	V1-	1.120	I1-	1.132	W1-	1.137
61-92	* J1-	.914	T1-	.959	I1-	1.031	V1-	1.035	W1-	1.115
62-93	* J1-	.905	T1-	.955	I1-	.982	V1-	1.072	W1-	1.086
63-94	* J1-	.930	T1-	.980	J1-	.993	W1-	1.047	V1-	1.066
64-95	* J1-	.965	T1-	.974	Y1-	.997	W1-	1.003	F1-	1.004
65-96	* T1-	.686	X1-	.892	F1-	.937	Y1-	.945	W1-	.962
66-97	* T1-	.431	X1-	.830	F1-	.920	R1-	.927	W1-	.936
67-98	* T1-	.451	X1-	.869	K1-	.929	W1-	.937	F1-	.937
68-99	* T1-	.718	K1-	.913	A1-	.931	F1-	.913	W1-	.909
69-100	* A1-	.910	T1-	.928	K1-	.952	I1-	.975	T1-	1.004
70-101	* I1-	.921	A1-	.934	T1-	.930	K1-	1.025	J1-	1.056
71-102	* I1-	.908	T1-	.989	A1-	1.006	F1-	1.054	L1-	1.070
72-103	* I1-	.944	C1-	.980	L1-	1.030	F1-	1.033	E1-	1.008
73-104	* C1-	.902	L1-	.975	F1-	.991	E1-	1.035	U1-	1.042
74-105	* C1-	.672	L1-	.920	F1-	.956	O1-	.954	E1-	.999
75-106	* L1-	.890	U1-	.915	C1-	.921	F1-	.942	C1-	.984
76-107	* L1-	.909	U1-	.919	F1-	.974	P1-	1.005	E1-	1.010
77-108	* U1-	.984	L1-	.987	C1-	1.033	K1-	1.040	F1-	1.046
78-109	* O1-	1.006	U1-	1.090	K1-	1.094	L1-	1.107	W1-	1.121
79-110	* O1-	1.143	K1-	1.194	U1-	1.210	H1-	1.219	W1-	1.235
80-111	* O1-	1.247	H1-	1.257	M1-	1.307	W1-	1.307	W1-	1.309
81-112	* M1-	1.298	O1-	1.351	K1-	1.354	V1-	1.330	U1-	1.405
82-113	* M1-	1.366	W1-	1.393	O1-	1.437	V1-	1.447	V1-	1.454
83-114	* W1-	1.424	M1-	1.430	Y1-	1.475	I1-	1.480	X1-	1.481
84-115	* W1-	1.449	X1-	1.480	M1-	1.492	I1-	1.482	V1-	1.494
85-116	* W1-	1.473	X1-	1.489	E1-	1.493	I1-	1.497	L1-	1.499
86-117	* L1-	1.487	W1-	1.488	X1-	1.491	F1-	1.491	S1-	1.491
87-118	* J1-	1.478	L1-	1.475	I1-	1.479	F1-	1.483	P1-	1.484
88-119	* J1-	1.459	I1-	1.461	T1-	1.461	L1-	1.462	C1-	1.468
89-120	* A1-	1.000	E1-	1.000	J1-	1.000	T1-	1.000	P1-	1.000
90-121	* A1-	1.000	E1-	1.000	J1-	1.000	T1-	1.000	C1-	1.000
91-122	* A1-	1.000	E1-	1.000	J1-	1.000	T1-	1.000	C1-	1.000
92-123	* A1-	1.000	E1-	1.000	J1-	1.000	T1-	1.000	C1-	1.000
93-124	* A1-	1.000	E1-	1.000	J1-	1.000	T1-	1.000	C1-	1.000
94-125	* A1-	1.000	E1-	1.000	J1-	1.000	T1-	1.000	P1-	1.000
95-126	* A1-	1.000	E1-	1.000	J1-	1.000	T1-	1.000	P1-	1.000
96-127	* A1-	1.000	E1-	1.000	J1-	1.000	T1-	1.000	C1-	1.000
97-128	* A1-	1.000	E1-	1.000	J1-	1.000	T1-	1.000	C1-	1.000
98-129	* A1-	1.000	E1-	1.000	J1-	1.000	T1-	1.000	C1-	1.000
99-130	* A1-	1.000	E1-	1.000	J1-	1.000	T1-	1.000	C1-	1.000
100-131	* A1-	1.000	E1-	1.000	J1-	1.000	T1-	1.000	P1-	1.000
101-132	* A1-	1.000	E1-	1.000	J1-	1.000	T1-	1.000	P1-	1.000
102-133	* A1-	1.000	E1-	1.000	J1-	1.000	T1-	1.000	P1-	1.000

RESULTS MATRIX SHOWING THE PROTOTYPE-TO-WINDOW DISTANCE FOR PROTOTYPES WHOSE WIDTH VARIATION ENABLES THE PROTOTYPE TO BE COMPARED TO WINDOWS OF WIDTH 32 COLUMNS. MATRIX IS SORTED BY DISTANCE WITHIN THE SENTENCE COLUMNS. THE 1 TO 13 CLOSEST IDENTIFYING PROTOTYPES ARE SHOWN FOR EACH WINDOW OF WIDTH 32 BEGINNING AND ENDING AT THE SENTENCE COLUMN INDICATED BY THE LEFTMOST MATRIX COLUMN.

PROTOTYPES IN THE MATRIX ARE: A1 B1 C1 D1 E1 F1 G1 H1 I1 J1 K1 L1 M1 N1 O1 P1

Amplitude Spectrum - Sentence #1

MATRIX 1 OF 1

MATRIX OF THE 1 TO 13 CLOSEST IDENTIFYING PROTOTYPES FOR WINDOWS OF WIDTH 32

SENTENCE 1 GUESS 1 GUESS 2 GUESS 3 GUESS 4 GUESS 5
COLUMNS X PROTO/XY PROTO/XY PROTO/XY PROTO/XY PROTO/XY

1- 32	* V1-	.302	P1-	.401	F1-	.450	A1-	.458	F1-	.408
2- 33	* V1-	.373	P1-	.401	F1-	.412	V1-	.445	F1-	.431
3- 34	* P1-	.383	T1-	.362	F1-	.374	R1-	.414	T1-	.432
4- 35	* T1-	.324	P1-	.341	T1-	.370	F1-	.377	H1-	.359
5- 36	* T1-	.301	P1-	.321	T1-	.332	H1-	.347	H1-	.358
6- 37	* T1-	.287	T1-	.288	F1-	.316	H1-	.338	H1-	.342
7- 38	* F1-	.268	T1-	.291	F1-	.319	H1-	.318	F1-	.339
8- 39	* T1-	.230	T1-	.241	F1-	.301	F1-	.318	F1-	.333
9- 40	* R1-	.258	P1-	.301	T1-	.320	F1-	.333	F1-	.343
10- 41	* R1-	.228	P1-	.320	F1-	.347	R1-	.342	T1-	.362
11- 42	* R1-	.211	P1-	.311	F1-	.346	F1-	.353	F1-	.402
12- 43	* R1-	.271	P1-	.301	F1-	.309	F1-	.413	F1-	.491
13- 44	* R1-	.281	P1-	.333	F1-	.437	F1-	.437	K1-	.478
14- 45	* R1-	.320	P1-	.457	F1-	.437	R1-	.457	P1-	.472
15- 46	* P1-	.377	K1-	.480	F1-	.473	P1-	.473	F1-	.492
16- 47	* R1-	.429	K1-	.441	A1-	.489	F1-	.493	F1-	.496
17- 48	* K1-	.432	A1-	.466	F1-	.472	H1-	.416	S1-	.408
18- 49	* K1-	.432	A1-	.440	F1-	.479	H1-	.419	C1-	.522
19- 50	* K1-	.429	A1-	.435	F1-	.473	V1-	.420	H1-	.533
20- 51	* K1-	.417	A1-	.420	F1-	.466	V1-	.421	V1-	.519
21- 52	* A1-	.402	K1-	.400	A1-	.461	V1-	.475	V1-	.494
22- 53	* A1-	.390	K1-	.390	F1-	.423	V1-	.450	V1-	.470
23- 54	* A1-	.381	K1-	.391	F1-	.413	V1-	.426	V1-	.460
24- 55	* K1-	.381	A1-	.390	V1-	.411	A1-	.410	C1-	.427
25- 56	* K1-	.392	C1-	.398	V1-	.400	A1-	.410	H1-	.430
26- 57	* C1-	.375	K1-	.410	V1-	.422	A1-	.441	V1-	.451
27- 58	* C1-	.312	G1-	.433	K1-	.436	V1-	.445	C1-	.448
28- 59	* C1-	.378	G1-	.420	C1-	.440	C1-	.440	K1-	.481
29- 60	* C1-	.411	G1-	.450	C1-	.438	C1-	.442	D1-	.518
30- 61	* C1-	.470	G1-	.467	C1-	.453	C1-	.460	G1-	.566
31- 62	* C1-	.430	G1-	.470	C1-	.450	C1-	.463	T1-	.512
32- 63	* C1-	.455	G1-	.475	H1-	.471	C1-	.470	C1-	.511
33- 64	* T1-	.485	C1-	.410	C1-	.470	C1-	.470	L1-	.502
34- 65	* T1-	.380	L1-	.467	C1-	.469	F1-	.407	J1-	.512
35- 66	* T1-	.301	L1-	.330	F1-	.425	J1-	.437	F1-	.472
36- 67	* T1-	.261	L1-	.330	T1-	.360	H1-	.343	F1-	.415
37- 68	* T1-	.214	T1-	.310	L1-	.340	J1-	.340	L1-	.400
38- 69	* T1-	.208	T1-	.207	L1-	.243	J1-	.327	F1-	.393
39- 70	* T1-	.217	T1-	.200	L1-	.240	J1-	.312	H1-	.310
40- 71	* T1-	.211	T1-	.220	L1-	.200	J1-	.311	H1-	.373
41- 72	* T1-	.211	T1-	.220	L1-	.201	J1-	.312	H1-	.362
42- 73	* T1-	.220	T1-	.220	L1-	.200	J1-	.311	H1-	.361
43- 74	* T1-	.200	T1-	.212	L1-	.312	J1-	.311	H1-	.340

FOR = 1.65

γm = 1.2

45-76	* 01-	.28	T1-	.310	U1-	.320	I1-	.345	C1-	.372
46-77	* 01-	.20	U1-	.31	C1-	.345	S1-	.370	T1-	.393
47-78	* 01-	.27	C1-	.330	C1-	.350	J1-	.370	C1-	.395
48-79	* 01-	.36	C1-	.330	C1-	.347	C1-	.380	U1-	.385
49-80	* 01-	.32	C1-	.330	C1-	.347	C1-	.380	C1-	.379
50-81	* 01-	.32	C1-	.330	C1-	.347	Y1-	.383	T1-	.386
51-82	* Y1-	.340	A1-	.371	C1-	.372	K1-	.380	Y1-	.393
52-83	* A1-	.330	Y1-	.340	K1-	.349	V1-	.380	U1-	.400
53-84	* A1-	.330	Y1-	.340	K1-	.346	A1-	.415	V1-	.420
54-85	* A1-	.333	K1-	.360	Y1-	.340	A1-	.420	V1-	.439
55-86	* K1-	.338	A1-	.339	Y1-	.411	M1-	.418	F1-	.437
56-87	* K1-	.315	A1-	.330	F1-	.400	A1-	.410	Y1-	.431
57-88	* K1-	.297	F1-	.373	A1-	.373	A1-	.410	F1-	.442
58-89	* K1-	.287	F1-	.360	F1-	.390	A1-	.390	T1-	.398
59-90	* K1-	.283	F1-	.321	A1-	.370	P1-	.370	J1-	.393
60-91	* K1-	.280	F1-	.310	F1-	.337	P1-	.360	T1-	.387
61-92	* F1-	.300	K1-	.300	F1-	.319	P1-	.360	C1-	.370
62-93	* F1-	.313	F1-	.310	K1-	.327	C1-	.350	F1-	.380
63-94	* F1-	.320	C1-	.340	C1-	.340	K1-	.350	T1-	.407
64-95	* F1-	.317	F1-	.340	F1-	.330	K1-	.410	C1-	.420
65-96	* F1-	.403	C1-	.403	C1-	.410	F1-	.470	K1-	.473
66-97	* F1-	.403	C1-	.403	P1-	.490	F1-	.500	F1-	.527
67-98	* F1-	.497	C1-	.410	F1-	.540	C1-	.540	F1-	.560
68-99	* F1-	.477	F1-	.420	C1-	.420	T1-	.520	C1-	.532
69-100	* F1-	.422	T1-	.430	F1-	.430	C1-	.570	F1-	.490
70-101	* F1-	.370	T1-	.370	F1-	.402	R1-	.420	C1-	.431
71-102	* T1-	.310	F1-	.340	F1-	.337	R1-	.390	T1-	.400
72-103	* T1-	.283	F1-	.323	F1-	.330	I1-	.353	J1-	.360
73-104	* T1-	.267	F1-	.297	F1-	.310	T1-	.327	J1-	.330
74-105	* F1-	.260	T1-	.260	F1-	.307	I1-	.310	J1-	.314
75-106	* F1-	.240	T1-	.240	F1-	.310	J1-	.312	T1-	.312
76-107	* F1-	.238	F1-	.302	F1-	.311	J1-	.327	C1-	.332
77-108	* F1-	.240	F1-	.310	P1-	.337	P1-	.330	T1-	.361
78-109	* F1-	.201	P1-	.332	F1-	.341	P1-	.357	J1-	.399
79-110	* F1-	.320	C1-	.330	F1-	.370	P1-	.330	F1-	.410
80-111	* C1-	.340	F1-	.340	F1-	.403	C1-	.410	T1-	.432
81-112	* P1-	.370	P1-	.440	F1-	.490	C1-	.470	C1-	.484
82-113	* C1-	.400	P1-	.450	F1-	.470	C1-	.470	C1-	.481
83-114	* C1-	.422	P1-	.471	C1-	.473	R1-	.470	C1-	.483
84-115	* C1-	.430	C1-	.450	Y1-	.472	C1-	.470	F1-	.479
85-116	* C1-	.440	C1-	.472	Y1-	.470	C1-	.470	C1-	.470
86-117	* C1-	.441	C1-	.460	Y1-	.470	C1-	.470	T1-	.480
87-118	* C1-	.430	C1-	.460	C1-	.460	Y1-	.470	T1-	.480
88-119	* C1-	.423	C1-	.430	C1-	.460	T1-	.470	Y1-	.493
89-120	* C1-	.440	C1-	.470	C1-	.470	C1-	.470	C1-	.497
90-121	* C1-	.390	C1-	.430	C1-	.470	C1-	.470	C1-	.501
91-122	* C1-	.380	C1-	.470	C1-	.470	C1-	.470	C1-	.511
92-123	* C1-	.380	C1-	.470	C1-	.470	C1-	.470	C1-	.514
93-124	* C1-	.373	C1-	.470	C1-	.470	C1-	.470	C1-	.498
94-125	* C1-	.363	C1-	.470	C1-	.470	C1-	.470	C1-	.470
95-126	* C1-	.360	C1-	.470	C1-	.470	C1-	.470	C1-	.462
96-127	* C1-	.370	C1-	.470	C1-	.470	F1-	.470	C1-	.470
97-128	* C1-	.361	C1-	.470	F1-	.470	C1-	.470	C1-	.472
98-129	* C1-	.360	C1-	.470	F1-	.470	T1-	.470	C1-	.441
99-130	* C1-	.362	F1-	.470	C1-	.470	T1-	.470	T1-	.432
100-131	* C1-	.360	F1-	.470	T1-	.470	C1-	.470	T1-	.420
101-132	* C1-	.361	F1-	.470	T1-	.470	T1-	.470	F1-	.432
102-133	* C1-	.360	T1-	.470	F1-	.470	T1-	.470	T1-	.430

RESULTS MATRIX SHOWING THE PROTOTYPE-TO-WINDOW DISTANCES FOR PROTOTYPES WHOSE WIDTH VARIATION ENABLES THE PROTOTYPE TO BE COMPARED TO WINDOWS OF WIDTH 32 COLUMNS. THE PROTOTYPE IS SOLID BY DISTANCE WITHIN THE SENTENCE COLUMNS. THE 1 TO 17 CLOSEST IDENTIFYING PROTOTYPES ARE SHOWN FOR EACH WINDOW OF WIDTH 32 BEGINNING AND ENDING AT THE SENTENCE COLUMN INDICATED BY THE LEFTMOST MATRIX COLUMN.

PROTOTYPES IN THE MATRIX ARE: A1 P1 O1 D1 F1 G1 H1 I1 J1 K1 L1 M1 N1 O1 P1

Amplitude Spectrum - Sentence #2

MATRIX 1 OF 1

MATRIX OF THE 1 TO 17 CLOSEST IDENTIFYING PROTOTYPES FOR WINDOWS OF WIDTH 32

SENTENCE 1 GUESS 1 GUESS 2 GUESS 3 GUESS 4 GUESS 5
COLUMNS 1 PROTO/DX PROTO/DX PROTO/DX PROTO/DX PROTO/DX

1- 32	* T1-	.300	T1-	.370	T1-	.371	R1-	.307	P1-	.304
2- 33	* T1-	.317	T1-	.720	P1-	.340	R1-	.313	P1-	.399
3- 34	* T1-	.316	T1-	.708	P1-	.368	R1-	.372	P1-	.408
4- 35	* T1-	.339	P1-	.378	T1-	.381	T1-	.417	P1-	.423
5- 36	* T1-	.374	P1-	.370	P1-	.391	P1-	.403	P1-	.452
6- 37	* P1-	.391	T1-	.359	T1-	.408	P1-	.432	P1-	.472
7- 38	* P1-	.398	T1-	.412	T1-	.418	P1-	.433	P1-	.476
8- 39	* T1-	.397	P1-	.390	T1-	.439	P1-	.432	P1-	.461
9- 40	* T1-	.364	P1-	.398	P1-	.411	P1-	.431	P1-	.451
10- 41	* T1-	.323	P1-	.409	T1-	.423	T1-	.433	P1-	.439
11- 42	* T1-	.321	T1-	.420	T1-	.424	P1-	.423	P1-	.444
12- 43	* T1-	.328	L1-	.413	T1-	.421	U1-	.431	P1-	.441
13- 44	* T1-	.341	U1-	.392	T1-	.404	L1-	.417	P1-	.429
14- 45	* O1-	.360	U1-	.370	T1-	.377	O1-	.340	P1-	.396
15- 46	* P1-	.336	U1-	.350	P1-	.371	O1-	.374	P1-	.395
16- 47	* P1-	.338	U1-	.343	O1-	.375	O1-	.373	P1-	.402
17- 48	* O1-	.362	T1-	.350	U1-	.399	O1-	.413	P1-	.407
18- 49	* T1-	.359	O1-	.400	J1-	.403	P1-	.423	U1-	.428
19- 50	* T1-	.370	U1-	.341	T1-	.397	P1-	.440	P1-	.427
20- 51	* T1-	.317	T1-	.370	J1-	.390	P1-	.410	P1-	.417
21- 52	* T1-	.316	T1-	.361	J1-	.393	P1-	.413	P1-	.430
22- 53	* T1-	.326	T1-	.358	J1-	.410	P1-	.410	P1-	.425
23- 54	* T1-	.341	T1-	.391	T1-	.413	P1-	.423	J1-	.443
24- 55	* T1-	.368	P1-	.402	T1-	.420	P1-	.410	T1-	.480
25- 56	* P1-	.393	T1-	.400	P1-	.436	T1-	.455	P1-	.478
26- 57	* T1-	.391	T1-	.400	T1-	.472	P1-	.439	T1-	.514
27- 58	* P1-	.380	P1-	.463	T1-	.478	P1-	.430	T1-	.528
28- 59	* P1-	.391	T1-	.443	T1-	.477	P1-	.430	T1-	.510
29- 60	* P1-	.370	P1-	.420	T1-	.480	T1-	.453	P1-	.474
30- 61	* P1-	.361	R1-	.413	T1-	.410	T1-	.420	P1-	.459
31- 62	* P1-	.391	P1-	.411	T1-	.411	T1-	.412	K1-	.438
32- 63	* P1-	.408	K1-	.410	T1-	.418	R1-	.412	T1-	.427
33- 64	* K1-	.402	P1-	.433	P1-	.437	T1-	.440	P1-	.445
34- 65	* K1-	.402	P1-	.457	P1-	.458	T1-	.451	T1-	.468
35- 66	* K1-	.413	P1-	.472	P1-	.473	P1-	.440	Y1-	.464
36- 67	* K1-	.430	Y1-	.467	P1-	.480	P1-	.430	P1-	.460
37- 68	* K1-	.408	X1-	.450	T1-	.462	T1-	.417	T1-	.413
38- 69	* Y1-	.460	X1-	.450	T1-	.462	P1-	.422	T1-	.425
39- 70	* T1-	.400	X1-	.450	K1-	.451	P1-	.413	T1-	.420
40- 71	* P1-	.400	P1-	.480	T1-	.440	T1-	.420	K1-	.432
41- 72	* T1-	.401	P1-	.452	T1-	.453	P1-	.410	P1-	.419
42- 73	* T1-	.444	P1-	.450	T1-	.450	P1-	.410	P1-	.410
43- 74	* T1-	.401	P1-	.420	T1-	.430	P1-	.410	T1-	.412

44-74	T1-	.297	Y1-	.371	F1-	.394	J1-	.400	M1-	.423
45-75	T1-	.296	Y1-	.371	F1-	.394	J1-	.400	M1-	.426
46-76	T1-	.297	Y1-	.371	F1-	.394	J1-	.400	M1-	.416
47-77	T1-	.297	Y1-	.371	F1-	.394	J1-	.400	M1-	.411
48-78	T1-	.297	Y1-	.371	F1-	.394	J1-	.400	M1-	.411
49-79	T1-	.297	Y1-	.371	F1-	.394	J1-	.400	M1-	.411
50-80	T1-	.297	Y1-	.371	F1-	.394	J1-	.400	M1-	.411
51-81	T1-	.317	Y1-	.371	F1-	.394	J1-	.400	M1-	.401
52-82	T1-	.317	Y1-	.371	F1-	.394	J1-	.400	M1-	.436
53-83	T1-	.317	Y1-	.371	F1-	.394	J1-	.400	M1-	.417
54-84	T1-	.317	Y1-	.371	F1-	.394	J1-	.400	M1-	.491
55-85	T1-	.317	Y1-	.371	F1-	.394	J1-	.400	M1-	.486
56-86	T1-	.317	Y1-	.371	F1-	.394	J1-	.400	M1-	.479
57-87	T1-	.317	Y1-	.371	F1-	.394	J1-	.400	M1-	.452
58-88	T1-	.317	Y1-	.371	F1-	.394	J1-	.400	M1-	.464
59-89	T1-	.317	Y1-	.371	F1-	.394	J1-	.400	M1-	.445
60-90	T1-	.317	Y1-	.371	F1-	.394	J1-	.400	M1-	.449
61-91	T1-	.317	Y1-	.371	F1-	.394	J1-	.400	M1-	.454
62-92	T1-	.317	Y1-	.371	F1-	.394	J1-	.400	M1-	.482
63-93	T1-	.317	Y1-	.371	F1-	.394	J1-	.400	M1-	.473
64-94	T1-	.317	Y1-	.371	F1-	.394	J1-	.400	M1-	.489
65-95	T1-	.317	Y1-	.371	F1-	.394	J1-	.400	M1-	.491
66-96	T1-	.317	Y1-	.371	F1-	.394	J1-	.400	M1-	.483
67-97	T1-	.317	Y1-	.371	F1-	.394	J1-	.400	M1-	.489
68-98	T1-	.317	Y1-	.371	F1-	.394	J1-	.400	M1-	.457
69-99	T1-	.317	Y1-	.371	F1-	.394	J1-	.400	M1-	.442
70-100	T1-	.317	Y1-	.371	F1-	.394	J1-	.400	M1-	.426
71-101	T1-	.317	Y1-	.371	F1-	.394	J1-	.400	M1-	.412
72-102	T1-	.317	Y1-	.371	F1-	.394	J1-	.400	M1-	.396
73-103	T1-	.317	Y1-	.371	F1-	.394	J1-	.400	M1-	.387
74-104	T1-	.317	Y1-	.371	F1-	.394	J1-	.400	M1-	.403
75-105	T1-	.317	Y1-	.371	F1-	.394	J1-	.400	M1-	.424
76-106	T1-	.317	Y1-	.371	F1-	.394	J1-	.400	M1-	.457
77-107	T1-	.317	Y1-	.371	F1-	.394	J1-	.400	M1-	.490
78-108	T1-	.317	Y1-	.371	F1-	.394	J1-	.400	M1-	.501
79-109	T1-	.317	Y1-	.371	F1-	.394	J1-	.400	M1-	.552
80-110	T1-	.317	Y1-	.371	F1-	.394	J1-	.400	M1-	.561
81-111	T1-	.317	Y1-	.371	F1-	.394	J1-	.400	M1-	.602
82-112	T1-	.317	Y1-	.371	F1-	.394	J1-	.400	M1-	.639
83-113	T1-	.317	Y1-	.371	F1-	.394	J1-	.400	M1-	.616
84-114	T1-	.317	Y1-	.371	F1-	.394	J1-	.400	M1-	.606
85-115	T1-	.317	Y1-	.371	F1-	.394	J1-	.400	M1-	.613
86-116	T1-	.317	Y1-	.371	F1-	.394	J1-	.400	M1-	.631
87-117	T1-	.317	Y1-	.371	F1-	.394	J1-	.400	M1-	.649
88-118	T1-	.317	Y1-	.371	F1-	.394	J1-	.400	M1-	.664
89-119	T1-	.317	Y1-	.371	F1-	.394	J1-	.400	M1-	.636
90-120	T1-	.317	Y1-	.371	F1-	.394	J1-	.400	M1-	.497
91-121	T1-	.317	Y1-	.371	F1-	.394	J1-	.400	M1-	.482
92-122	T1-	.317	Y1-	.371	F1-	.394	J1-	.400	M1-	.480
93-123	T1-	.317	Y1-	.371	F1-	.394	J1-	.400	M1-	.449
94-124	T1-	.317	Y1-	.371	F1-	.394	J1-	.400	M1-	.436
95-125	T1-	.317	Y1-	.371	F1-	.394	J1-	.400	M1-	.437
96-126	T1-	.317	Y1-	.371	F1-	.394	J1-	.400	M1-	.424
97-127	T1-	.317	Y1-	.371	F1-	.394	J1-	.400	M1-	.425
98-128	T1-	.317	Y1-	.371	F1-	.394	J1-	.400	M1-	.427
99-129	T1-	.317	Y1-	.371	F1-	.394	J1-	.400	M1-	.423
100-130	T1-	.317	Y1-	.371	F1-	.394	J1-	.400	M1-	.424
101-131	T1-	.317	Y1-	.371	F1-	.394	J1-	.400	M1-	.426
102-132	T1-	.317	Y1-	.371	F1-	.394	J1-	.400	M1-	.442
103-133	T1-	.317	Y1-	.371	F1-	.394	J1-	.400	M1-	.435

RESULTS MATRIX SHOWING THE PROTOTYPE-TO-WINDOW DISTANCES FOR PROTOTYPES WHOSE WIDTH VARIATION ENABLES THE PROTOTYPE TO BE COMPARED TO WINDOWS OF WIDTH 32 COLUMNS. MATRIX IS SORTED BY DISTANCE WITHIN THE SENTENCE COLUMNS. THE 1 TO 13 CLOSEST IDENTIFIABLE PROTOTYPES ARE SHOWN FOR EACH WINDOW OF WIDTH 32 BEGINNING AND ENDING AT THE SENTENCE COLUMN INDICATED BY THE LEFTMOST MATRIX COLUMN.

PROTOTYPES IN THE MATRIX ARE: A1 E1 C1 D1 F1 G1 H1 I1 J1 K1 L1 M1 N1 O1 P1

Amplitude Spectra - Sentence # 3

MATRIX 1 OF 1

MATRIX OF THE 1 TO 13 CLOSEST IDENTIFIABLE PROTOTYPES FOR WINDOWS OF WIDTH 32

SENTENCE - GUESS 1 GUESS 2 GUESS 3 GUESS 4 GUESS 5
COLUMNS - PROTO/XY PROTO/XY PROTO/XY PROTO/XY PROTO/XY

1- 32	* V1-	.363	Y1-	.331	T1-	.359	H1-	.423	M1-	.433
2- 33	* V1-	.365	Y1-	.366	T1-	.366	H1-	.437	X1-	.441
3- 34	* V1-	.367	Y1-	.361	T1-	.412	K1-	.430	K1-	.462
4- 35	* V1-	.363	Y1-	.363	T1-	.434	O1-	.433	O1-	.452
5- 36	* V1-	.378	Y1-	.379	O1-	.410	O1-	.433	A1-	.463
6- 37	* O1-	.391	V1-	.404	Y1-	.410	O1-	.431	O1-	.469
7- 38	* O1-	.375	O1-	.423	V1-	.471	Y1-	.464	O1-	.449
8- 39	* O1-	.376	O1-	.415	G1-	.455	O1-	.437	V1-	.462
9- 40	* O1-	.384	O1-	.411	G1-	.452	O1-	.437	V1-	.464
10- 41	* O1-	.413	O1-	.413	G1-	.466	O1-	.438	V1-	.489
11- 42	* O1-	.406	O1-	.427	G1-	.473	V1-	.477	O1-	.480
12- 43	* O1-	.407	O1-	.438	T1-	.499	V1-	.462	Y1-	.471
13- 44	* O1-	.410	T1-	.431	K1-	.471	A1-	.432	V1-	.480
14- 45	* T1-	.417	K1-	.417	T1-	.432	O1-	.433	O1-	.486
15- 46	* V1-	.387	T1-	.436	T1-	.423	E1-	.463	O1-	.466
16- 47	* K1-	.388	T1-	.340	F1-	.429	A1-	.438	T1-	.462
17- 48	* K1-	.330	T1-	.340	F1-	.415	K1-	.419	F1-	.436
18- 49	* K1-	.329	T1-	.380	F1-	.349	E1-	.401	F1-	.417
19- 50	* K1-	.320	T1-	.371	F1-	.357	F1-	.391	F1-	.392
20- 51	* K1-	.335	T1-	.370	F1-	.352	R1-	.350	F1-	.392
21- 52	* R1-	.314	O1-	.346	K1-	.351	T1-	.347	F1-	.383
22- 53	* R1-	.319	O1-	.346	F1-	.356	P1-	.350	T1-	.373
23- 54	* R1-	.297	R1-	.370	F1-	.330	F1-	.335	V1-	.368
24- 55	* R1-	.293	R1-	.361	F1-	.340	K1-	.420	F1-	.420
25- 56	* R1-	.286	T1-	.371	F1-	.424	K1-	.430	F1-	.469
26- 57	* R1-	.300	O1-	.354	F1-	.430	K1-	.433	F1-	.474
27- 58	* R1-	.332	T1-	.407	V1-	.451	P1-	.453	F1-	.489
28- 59	* R1-	.360	T1-	.416	V1-	.461	P1-	.470	F1-	.492
29- 60	* R1-	.369	O1-	.421	V1-	.462	P1-	.473	F1-	.478
30- 61	* R1-	.413	R1-	.437	V1-	.468	H1-	.472	F1-	.483
31- 62	* T1-	.431	H1-	.430	T1-	.470	K1-	.471	F1-	.490
32- 63	* R1-	.466	R1-	.440	F1-	.469	K1-	.491	F1-	.500
33- 64	* R1-	.465	O1-	.466	F1-	.468	K1-	.491	F1-	.510
34- 65	* R1-	.492	O1-	.498	F1-	.466	K1-	.493	V1-	.516
35- 66	* R1-	.491	O1-	.494	F1-	.472	K1-	.491	F1-	.577
36- 67	* R1-	.486	O1-	.484	F1-	.471	K1-	.492	F1-	.574
37- 68	* R1-	.461	O1-	.471	F1-	.483	K1-	.497	F1-	.627
38- 69	* R1-	.471	V1-	.470	F1-	.437	F1-	.480	F1-	.521
39- 70	* R1-	.460	V1-	.470	F1-	.433	H1-	.473	Y1-	.526
40- 71	* R1-	.466	F1-	.470	V1-	.451	T1-	.470	F1-	.543
41- 72	* R1-	.438	F1-	.471	K1-	.470	R1-	.470	F1-	.576
42- 73	* R1-	.434	F1-	.470	V1-	.461	R1-	.470	F1-	.585
43- 74	* R1-	.441	F1-	.470	F1-	.457	K1-	.464	F1-	.578

65-75	* 31-	.155	51-	.159	71-	.115	51-	.127	71-	.136
66-77	* 31-	.152	51-	.153	71-	.111	71-	.112	51-	.117
67-78	* 31-	.151	51-	.152	71-	.104	71-	.103	51-	.105
68-79	* 31-	.147	71-	.151	71-	.102	71-	.101	51-	.102
69-80	* 71-	.144	71-	.147	71-	.101	71-	.100	71-	.104
70-81	* 71-	.133	71-	.134	71-	.102	71-	.103	71-	.109
71-82	* 71-	.126	71-	.123	71-	.103	71-	.101	71-	.106
72-83	* 71-	.127	71-	.122	71-	.103	71-	.102	71-	.107
73-84	* 71-	.122	71-	.121	71-	.103	71-	.103	71-	.108
74-85	* 71-	.123	71-	.122	71-	.103	71-	.104	71-	.106
75-86	* 71-	.124	71-	.123	71-	.103	71-	.106	71-	.108
76-87	* 71-	.124	71-	.121	71-	.103	71-	.103	71-	.101
77-88	* 71-	.116	71-	.122	71-	.103	71-	.107	71-	.106
78-89	* 71-	.116	71-	.120	71-	.103	71-	.106	71-	.102
79-90	* 71-	.114	71-	.123	71-	.103	71-	.106	71-	.109
80-91	* 71-	.117	71-	.123	71-	.103	71-	.102	71-	.115
81-92	* 71-	.117	71-	.123	71-	.103	71-	.102	71-	.119
82-93	* 71-	.114	71-	.123	71-	.103	71-	.102	71-	.113
83-94	* 71-	.114	71-	.123	71-	.103	71-	.102	71-	.112
84-95	* 71-	.114	71-	.123	71-	.103	71-	.102	71-	.112
85-96	* 71-	.114	71-	.123	71-	.103	71-	.102	71-	.113
86-97	* 71-	.114	71-	.123	71-	.103	71-	.102	71-	.113
87-98	* 71-	.114	71-	.123	71-	.103	71-	.102	71-	.113
88-99	* 71-	.114	71-	.123	71-	.103	71-	.102	71-	.113
89-100	* 71-	.114	71-	.123	71-	.103	71-	.102	71-	.113
90-101	* 71-	.114	71-	.123	71-	.103	71-	.102	71-	.113
91-102	* 71-	.114	71-	.123	71-	.103	71-	.102	71-	.113
92-103	* 71-	.114	71-	.123	71-	.103	71-	.102	71-	.113
93-104	* 71-	.114	71-	.123	71-	.103	71-	.102	71-	.113
94-105	* 71-	.114	71-	.123	71-	.103	71-	.102	71-	.113
95-106	* 71-	.114	71-	.123	71-	.103	71-	.102	71-	.113
96-107	* 71-	.114	71-	.123	71-	.103	71-	.102	71-	.113
97-108	* 71-	.114	71-	.123	71-	.103	71-	.102	71-	.113
98-109	* 71-	.114	71-	.123	71-	.103	71-	.102	71-	.113
99-110	* 71-	.114	71-	.123	71-	.103	71-	.102	71-	.113
100-111	* 71-	.114	71-	.123	71-	.103	71-	.102	71-	.113
101-112	* 71-	.114	71-	.123	71-	.103	71-	.102	71-	.113
102-113	* 71-	.114	71-	.123	71-	.103	71-	.102	71-	.113
103-114	* 71-	.114	71-	.123	71-	.103	71-	.102	71-	.113
104-115	* 71-	.114	71-	.123	71-	.103	71-	.102	71-	.113
105-116	* 71-	.114	71-	.123	71-	.103	71-	.102	71-	.113
106-117	* 71-	.114	71-	.123	71-	.103	71-	.102	71-	.113
107-118	* 71-	.114	71-	.123	71-	.103	71-	.102	71-	.113
108-119	* 71-	.114	71-	.123	71-	.103	71-	.102	71-	.113
109-120	* 71-	.114	71-	.123	71-	.103	71-	.102	71-	.113
110-121	* 71-	.114	71-	.123	71-	.103	71-	.102	71-	.113
111-122	* 71-	.114	71-	.123	71-	.103	71-	.102	71-	.113
112-123	* 71-	.114	71-	.123	71-	.103	71-	.102	71-	.113
113-124	* 71-	.114	71-	.123	71-	.103	71-	.102	71-	.113
114-125	* 71-	.114	71-	.123	71-	.103	71-	.102	71-	.113
115-126	* 71-	.114	71-	.123	71-	.103	71-	.102	71-	.113
116-127	* 71-	.114	71-	.123	71-	.103	71-	.102	71-	.113
117-128	* 71-	.114	71-	.123	71-	.103	71-	.102	71-	.113
118-129	* 71-	.114	71-	.123	71-	.103	71-	.102	71-	.113
119-130	* 71-	.114	71-	.123	71-	.103	71-	.102	71-	.113
120-131	* 71-	.114	71-	.123	71-	.103	71-	.102	71-	.113
121-132	* 71-	.114	71-	.123	71-	.103	71-	.102	71-	.113
122-133	* 71-	.114	71-	.123	71-	.103	71-	.102	71-	.113

RESULTS MATRIX SHOWING THE PROTOTYPE-TO-WINDOW DISTANCES FOR PROTOTYPES WHOSE WIDTH VARIATION ENABLES THE PROTOTYPE TO BE COMPARED TO WINDOWS OF WIDTH 32 COLUMNS. MATRIX IS SORTED BY DISTANCE WITHIN THE SENTENCE COLUMNS. THE 1 TO 17 CLOSEST IDENTIFYING PROTOTYPES ARE SHOWN FOR EACH WINDOW OF WIDTH 32 BEGINNING AND ENDING AT THE SENTENCE COLUMN INDICATED BY THE LEFTMOST MATRIX COLUMN.

PROTOTYPES IN THE MATRIX ARE: A1 B1 C1 D1 E1 F1 G1 H1 I1 J1 K1 L1 M1 N1 O1 P1

Amplitude Spectrum — Sentence # 21

MATRIX 1 OF 1

MATRIX OF THE 1 TO 17 CLOSEST IDENTIFYING PROTOTYPES FOR WINDOWS OF WIDTH 32

SENTENCE * GUESS 1 GUESS 2 GUESS 3 GUESS 4 GUESS 5
COLUMNS * PROTO/DX PROTO/DX PROTO/DX PROTO/DX PROTO/DX

1- 32	* V1-	.310	Y1-	.391	A1-	.428	O1-	.430	D1-	.521
2- 33	* V1-	.311	Y1-	.391	A1-	.341	O1-	.437	M1-	.491
3- 34	* V1-	.259	Y1-	.299	A1-	.340	H1-	.447	O1-	.489
4- 35	* V1-	.240	Y1-	.270	A1-	.330	H1-	.441	O1-	.468
5- 36	* V1-	.241	Y1-	.271	A1-	.330	H1-	.397	O1-	.485
6- 37	* V1-	.238	Y1-	.283	A1-	.340	H1-	.340	M1-	.496
7- 38	* V1-	.270	Y1-	.293	A1-	.338	H1-	.313	J1-	.501
8- 39	* V1-	.267	Y1-	.300	A1-	.307	M1-	.411	T1-	.497
9- 40	* V1-	.288	Y1-	.307	A1-	.371	H1-	.418	T1-	.488
10- 41	* V1-	.291	Y1-	.308	A1-	.370	H1-	.422	T1-	.474
11- 42	* Y1-	.316	V1-	.320	A1-	.332	H1-	.471	T1-	.467
12- 43	* Y1-	.358	V1-	.373	A1-	.431	O1-	.470	T1-	.473
13- 44	* Y1-	.410	M1-	.430	O1-	.481	A1-	.430	T1-	.508
14- 45	* Y1-	.405	O1-	.420	V1-	.524	O1-	.485	T1-	.547
15- 46	* O1-	.700	Y1-	.521	O1-	.509	O1-	.550	V1-	.589
16- 47	* O1-	.473	Y1-	.521	O1-	.541	O1-	.542	O1-	.545
17- 48	* O1-	.591	Y1-	.500	O1-	.511	O1-	.521	O1-	.530
18- 49	* O1-	.407	Y1-	.491	O1-	.405	O1-	.509	V1-	.510
19- 50	* O1-	.457	X1-	.430	Y1-	.477	V1-	.431	V1-	.490
20- 51	* Y1-	.413	M1-	.431	Y1-	.468	O1-	.473	V1-	.482
21- 52	* Y1-	.300	N1-	.406	Y1-	.450	K1-	.430	V1-	.490
22- 53	* Y1-	.321	H1-	.383	Y1-	.467	K1-	.435	M1-	.487
23- 54	* Y1-	.287	H1-	.370	Y1-	.478	H1-	.435	V1-	.490
24- 55	* Y1-	.200	M1-	.370	L1-	.401	Y1-	.430	V1-	.500
25- 56	* X1-	.257	H1-	.390	A1-	.400	Y1-	.410	V1-	.510
26- 57	* Y1-	.210	N1-	.390	M1-	.503	Y1-	.510	V1-	.520
27- 58	* Y1-	.280	N1-	.390	M1-	.501	Y1-	.410	V1-	.520
28- 59	* X1-	.252	H1-	.390	M1-	.407	Y1-	.503	V1-	.509
29- 60	* Y1-	.278	O1-	.393	V1-	.401	Y1-	.410	T1-	.459
30- 61	* Y1-	.370	H1-	.397	K1-	.400	Y1-	.410	T1-	.500
31- 62	* Y1-	.378	H1-	.421	V1-	.405	O1-	.405	V1-	.507
32- 63	* Y1-	.399	V1-	.430	V1-	.435	O1-	.437	O1-	.528
33- 64	* X1-	.410	O1-	.470	K1-	.510	N1-	.512	O1-	.517
34- 65	* O1-	.478	X1-	.410	O1-	.517	K1-	.433	M1-	.500
35- 66	* O1-	.488	G1-	.420	V1-	.500	X1-	.559	O1-	.569
36- 67	* O1-	.498	G1-	.730	O1-	.537	O1-	.443	V1-	.597
37- 68	* O1-	.507	O1-	.730	O1-	.501	H1-	.503	O1-	.500
38- 69	* O1-	.503	G1-	.420	O1-	.500	Y1-	.410	O1-	.500
39- 70	* Y1-	.488	O1-	.430	V1-	.517	G1-	.400	V1-	.531
40- 71	* Y1-	.420	V1-	.430	O1-	.467	O1-	.507	O1-	.520
41- 72	* Y1-	.370	L1-	.410	O1-	.403	O1-	.400	O1-	.500
42- 73	* Y1-	.370	Y1-	.390	L1-	.403	A1-	.410	M1-	.491
43- 74	* Y1-	.320	V1-	.390	L1-	.400	A1-	.410	V1-	.480

75-76	* Y1-	.291	V1-	.729	71-	.423	41-	.632	01-	.467
76-77	* Y1-	.277	V1-	.712	71-	.407	41-	.635	01-	.470
77-78	* Y1-	.263	V1-	.692	71-	.390	41-	.638	01-	.490
78-79	* Y1-	.250	V1-	.673	71-	.373	41-	.643	01-	.494
79-80	* Y1-	.237	V1-	.651	71-	.355	41-	.648	01-	.498
80-81	* Y1-	.224	V1-	.633	71-	.338	41-	.653	01-	.502
81-82	* Y1-	.211	V1-	.613	71-	.320	41-	.658	01-	.506
82-83	* Y1-	.198	V1-	.592	71-	.303	41-	.663	01-	.510
83-84	* Y1-	.185	V1-	.570	71-	.285	41-	.668	01-	.514
84-85	* Y1-	.172	V1-	.549	71-	.268	41-	.673	01-	.518
85-86	* Y1-	.159	V1-	.527	71-	.250	41-	.678	01-	.522
86-87	* Y1-	.146	V1-	.505	71-	.233	41-	.683	01-	.526
87-88	* Y1-	.133	V1-	.483	71-	.215	41-	.688	01-	.530
88-89	* Y1-	.120	V1-	.461	71-	.198	41-	.693	01-	.534
89-90	* Y1-	.107	V1-	.439	71-	.180	41-	.698	01-	.538
90-91	* Y1-	.094	V1-	.417	71-	.163	41-	.703	01-	.542
91-92	* Y1-	.081	V1-	.395	71-	.145	41-	.708	01-	.546
92-93	* Y1-	.068	V1-	.373	71-	.128	41-	.713	01-	.550
93-94	* Y1-	.055	V1-	.351	71-	.110	41-	.718	01-	.554
94-95	* Y1-	.042	V1-	.329	71-	.093	41-	.723	01-	.558
95-96	* Y1-	.029	V1-	.307	71-	.075	41-	.728	01-	.562
96-97	* Y1-	.016	V1-	.285	71-	.058	41-	.733	01-	.566
97-98	* Y1-	.003	V1-	.263	71-	.040	41-	.738	01-	.570
98-99	* Y1-	.000	V1-	.241	71-	.023	41-	.743	01-	.574
99-100	* Y1-	.000	V1-	.219	71-	.005	41-	.748	01-	.578
100-101	* Y1-	.000	V1-	.197	71-	.000	41-	.753	01-	.582
101-102	* Y1-	.000	V1-	.175	71-	.000	41-	.758	01-	.586
102-103	* Y1-	.000	V1-	.153	71-	.000	41-	.763	01-	.590
103-104	* Y1-	.000	V1-	.131	71-	.000	41-	.768	01-	.594
104-105	* Y1-	.000	V1-	.109	71-	.000	41-	.773	01-	.598
105-106	* Y1-	.000	V1-	.087	71-	.000	41-	.778	01-	.602
106-107	* Y1-	.000	V1-	.065	71-	.000	41-	.783	01-	.606
107-108	* Y1-	.000	V1-	.043	71-	.000	41-	.788	01-	.610
108-109	* Y1-	.000	V1-	.021	71-	.000	41-	.793	01-	.614
109-110	* Y1-	.000	V1-	.000	71-	.000	41-	.798	01-	.618
110-111	* Y1-	.000	V1-	.000	71-	.000	41-	.803	01-	.622
111-112	* Y1-	.000	V1-	.000	71-	.000	41-	.808	01-	.626
112-113	* Y1-	.000	V1-	.000	71-	.000	41-	.813	01-	.630
113-114	* Y1-	.000	V1-	.000	71-	.000	41-	.818	01-	.634
114-115	* Y1-	.000	V1-	.000	71-	.000	41-	.823	01-	.638
115-116	* Y1-	.000	V1-	.000	71-	.000	41-	.828	01-	.642
116-117	* Y1-	.000	V1-	.000	71-	.000	41-	.833	01-	.646
117-118	* Y1-	.000	V1-	.000	71-	.000	41-	.838	01-	.650
118-119	* Y1-	.000	V1-	.000	71-	.000	41-	.843	01-	.654
119-120	* Y1-	.000	V1-	.000	71-	.000	41-	.848	01-	.658
120-121	* Y1-	.000	V1-	.000	71-	.000	41-	.853	01-	.662
121-122	* Y1-	.000	V1-	.000	71-	.000	41-	.858	01-	.666
122-123	* Y1-	.000	V1-	.000	71-	.000	41-	.863	01-	.670
123-124	* Y1-	.000	V1-	.000	71-	.000	41-	.868	01-	.674
124-125	* Y1-	.000	V1-	.000	71-	.000	41-	.873	01-	.678
125-126	* Y1-	.000	V1-	.000	71-	.000	41-	.878	01-	.682
126-127	* Y1-	.000	V1-	.000	71-	.000	41-	.883	01-	.686
127-128	* Y1-	.000	V1-	.000	71-	.000	41-	.888	01-	.690
128-129	* Y1-	.000	V1-	.000	71-	.000	41-	.893	01-	.694
129-130	* Y1-	.000	V1-	.000	71-	.000	41-	.898	01-	.698
130-131	* Y1-	.000	V1-	.000	71-	.000	41-	.903	01-	.702
131-132	* Y1-	.000	V1-	.000	71-	.000	41-	.908	01-	.706
132-133	* Y1-	.000	V1-	.000	71-	.000	41-	.913	01-	.710

Vita

Roy Edward Bentkowski was born on 31 August 1955 in Detroit, Michigan. He graduated in 1973 from Grosse Pointe North High School in Michigan. He entered the University of Michigan, in Ann Arbor, where he received the degree of Bachelor of Electrical Engineering in April, 1977. Upon graduation he received a commission in the USAF through the ROTC program. He then entered the School of Engineering, Air Force Institute of Technology, in September 1977.

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20. ABSTRACT (Continue on reverse side if necessary and identify by block number) This paper examines the problem of building a machine to read uncontrolled type fonts set with essentially no space between letters (within words). The consequence of this type of data, which represents the usual format of printed text, is that the data vectors produced by the optical scanner contain multiple letters and/or fragments of letters that cannot be easily separated. An algorithm based on a variant of running cross-correlation between prototype letters and successively "windowed" fragments of		

ABSTRACT (continued)

tence is employed. The algorithm computes the Euclidean distance between prototypes and the sentence fragment in a filtered domain.

It is shown that appropriate normalization and windowing does allow perfect recognition of touching letters within a word. This occurs even when no a priori knowledge of letter location within the word is available, provided that suitable prototypes can be established.

Multiple alphabet prototypes were then built and used to recognize words in widely differing type fonts. Techniques to set acceptance thresholds were evaluated and the behavior of the resulting recognition system tabulated. A number of false triggers did occur in the system and these were discussed. Recommendations for further improvements in the system are suggested.